4700 Series High-Current DC Electronic Loads



Relatively Low-Voltage Electronic Load (120V) with High Current Capability

Features

- Eight (8) 120V Models between 1kW/200A & 36kW/7200A
- Automated test station or stand-alone bench-top use
- 7" Touch-Panel with Graphic User Interface (GUI)
- Micro-second transient load profile simulation
- Precision Voltage, Current, Power, & Timing Measurements
- Full current at 1V & operation down to 0.15V
- Air-cooled, linear design



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Applications

The 4700 Series Electronic Loads are designed for a wide variety of electronic loading from either within an automatic test station or as a stand-alone, bench-top set-up. The Loads are particularly well suited for testing applications that require a full current at low voltages, fast-transient simulation capability and comprehensive internal measurements. The 4700 can be operated manually through the large, touch-panel-enabled GUI or automatically through a remote controller and any number of standard test programming languages. Typical applications include the testing of power conversion/storage products such as DC power supplies, telecom rectifiers and batteries.

Complex & Fast-Transient Load Profiles

4700 Loads are capable of creating a wide variety of complex dynamic load profiles including microsecond pulses, multiple pulses of varying width, stepped responses, variable slew rates and even an AC component on the DC waveform (Fig. 1). The key to this capability is called a Macro, each of which contains up to 100-steps and is executed directly by the Load to achieve the fastest possible transition speed. Once created, Macros can be stored in the system controller for downloading to the Load when execution is required.

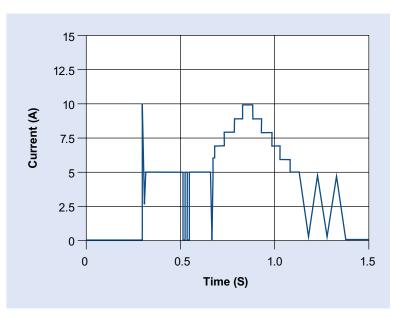


Figure 1 - Various Fast Transient Load Profiles

An Next Generation User Interface

The touch-panel-based GUI on the 4700 Series Loads is the ideal solution to the more extensive information and control needed in today's power-stimulus/measurement test instruments. The Load interface is organized through 6 tabs, each providing a full screen for a function with complete display and control of related information. For instance, the Monitor Tab (Fig. 2) displays continuous actual measurements of voltage, current, power and resistance even when the 4700 is being controlled remotely. The Control Tab (Fig. 3) allows manual settings of CC, CV, CR and CP operating modes and limits. A Scope Tab (Fig. 4) provides a graphical view of the voltage/current relationships along with markers where measurements are needed. This interface is particularly useful for engineering characterization and Unit-Under-Test (UUT) troubleshooting as well as test program development.



Figure 2 - Monitor Tab



Figure 3 - Control Tab

Precision Internal Measurements

The 4700 Loads frequently eliminate the need for separate external instruments such as a DMM, Power Meter or DSO to make precision measurements and display waveforms. Especially valuable are dynamic timing measurements such as Rise-Time, Turn-On-Time, Settle-Time and Overshoot. Built-in measurements provide faster testing throughput in addition to the initial cost savings gained by eliminating external measurement instruments.

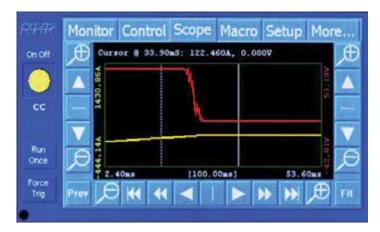


Figure 4 - Scope Tab

Advanced Safety Features

In addition to the basic UUT OV, OT, OC & OP protections, 4700 Loads provide programmable safety limits to prevent damage that could occur due to operator error, programming errors, external and internal faults. When a safety limit is triggered, the load automatically disables the output, generates an error message and prevents further operation until the fault is cleared. Safety limits may be set using any of the control options.

Field Expandable

4700 Series Loads are modular and allow for expansion with other like-modules in the field. Future addition of auxiliary modules creates a virtual larger load with all the same functionality, only more current and power. Through this capability, the test engineer can select a load that meets current requirements without concerns that future higher loading demands will require an entirely new, higher power load.

Wide Constant-Power Operating Envelopes

The 4700 Series Loads have a broad constant-power operating envelope (Fig. 5) to provide rated power anywhere between 5V and 120V volts. Below 5V the load maintains full current capability down to 1V and then linearly reduced current down to 0.15V.

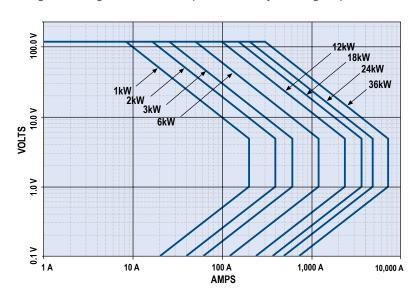


Figure 5 - Constant Power Operating Envelopes

4700 Series Panel Overview



- Power Switch
- 2 Hardware error indicator
- 3 USB connector
- 7" Touch panel display
- 5 Status indicators
- 6 COMM In/Out connector
- 7 RS232 connector
- 8 Trig In/Out connectors
- 9 DIN/DOUT connector
- 10 Address switch
- 11 Sync In/Out connectors
- 12 OVPS connector



- Remote sense connector
- 14 I Range switch
- 15 Enable indicator
- 16 I Control connector
- 7 I Monitor connector
- 18 Load connections

- 19 Network connectors
- 20 Parallel switch
- 21 Voltage select switch
- 22 Chassis GND stud
- 23 AC input connector
- 24 Parallel connectors

4700 Series High-Current DC Electronic Load Specifications¹

4700 Ratings	4700-1	4700-2	4700-3	4700-6	4700-12	4700-18	4700-24	4700-36
Power Maximum Current ² Voltage Range ³	1kW 200A 1-120V	2kW 400A 1-120V	3kW 600A 1-120V	6kW 1200A 1-120V	12kW 2400A 1-120V	18kW 3600A 1-120V	24kW 4800A 1-120V	36kW 7200A 1-120V
Programmable Modes	Accuracies: % of S	Set + % of Range, R	esolution: % of Rang	je				
Constant Current	00.0004	40, 4004	00.0004	400 40004	040 04004	000 00004	400 40004	700 70004
Ranges ⁴ Accuracy Resolution	20, 200A 0.12%+0.08% 0.025%	40, 400A 0.12%+0.08% 0.025%	60, 600A 0.12%+0.08% 0.025%	120, 1200A 0.12%+0.08% 0.025%	240, 2400A 0.12%+0.08% 0.025%	360, 3600A 0.12%+0.08% 0.025%	480, 4800A 0.12%+0.08% 0.025%	720, 7200A 0.12%+0.08% 0.025%
Constant Voltage Ranges Accuracy Resolution	6.6, 20, 66, 120V 0.05%+0.05% 0.025%	6.6, 20, 66, 120V 0.05%+0.05% 0.025%	6.6, 20, 66, 120V 0.05%+0.05% 0.025%	6.6, 20, 66, 120V 0.05%+0.05% 0.025%	6.6, 20, 66, 120V 0.05%+0.05% 0.025%	6.6, 20, 66,120V 0.05%+0.05% 0.025%	6.6, 20, 66, 120V 0.05%+0.05% 0.025%	6.6, 20, 66, 120V 0.05%+0.05% 0.025%
Constant Power Range Accuracy	0 - 1kW 1% + 1%	0 - 2kW 1% + 1%	0 - 3kW 1% + 1%	0 - 6kW 1% + 1%	0 - 12kW 1% + 1%	0 - 18kW 1% + 1%	0 - 24kW 1% + 1%	0 - 36kW 1% + 1%
Resolution Constant Resistance Range	0.025% 5mΩ - 180Ω	0.025% 2.5mΩ - 90Ω	0.025% 1.67mΩ - 60Ω	0.025% 833μΩ - 30Ω	0.025% 417μΩ - 15Ω	0.025% 278μΩ - 10Ω	0.025% 208μΩ - 7.5Ω	0.025% 136μΩ - 5Ω
Accuracy ⁵ Slew Rate (10 - 90%)	2%	2% 2A/s - 40A/µs	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Range Rise Time Resolution Accuracy	1A/s - 20A/μs 10 μs - 20s < 5μs 1% +/- 5μs	2A/S - 40A/μS 10 μs - 20s < 5μs 1% +/- 5μs	3A/s - 60A/μs 10 μs - 20s < 5μs 1% +/- 5μs	6A/s - 120A/μs 10 μs - 20s < 5μs 1% +/- 5μs	12A/s - 240A/μs 10 μs - 20s < 5μs 1% +/- 5μs	18A/s - 360A/μs 10 μs - 20s < 5μs 1% +/- 5μs	24A/s - 480A/μs 10 μs - 20s < 5μs 1% +/- 5μs	36A/s - 720A/µs 10 µs - 20s < 5µs 1% +/- 5µs
Short Circuit Resistance Current Max	50mΩ, 5mΩ 33, 333A	25mΩ, 2.5mΩ 67, 667A	17mΩ, 1.7mΩ 60, 608A	8.3mΩ, 833μΩ 120, 1200A	4.17mΩ, 417μΩ 240, 2400A	2.78mΩ, 278μΩ 360, 3600A	2.08mΩ, 208μΩ 480, 4800A	1.39mΩ, 139μΩ 720, 7200A
Macro Modes Repetition Settings Period Delay Resolution Accuracy	Any single Mode Single Burst or Continuous 100 40µs - 20s 20µs - 20s 10µs 10µs							
Measurements	·	Measurement + % of	Range, Resolution:	% of Range				
Current	71000100100. 70 01 11	10000101110111 70 01	range, recolution.	, o o				
Ranges Accuracy Resolution	20, 200A 0.12%+0.06% 0.0015%	40, 400A 0.12%+0.06% 0.0015%	60, 600A 0.12%+0.06% 0.0015%	120, 1200A 0.12%+0.06% 0.0015%	240, 2400A 0.12%+0.06% 0.0015%	360, 3600A 0.12%+0.06% 0.0015%	480, 4800A 0.12%+0.06% 0.0015%	720, 7200A 0.12%+0.06% 0.0015%
DC Voltage Ranges Accuracy Resolution Power	6.6, 66, 166V 0.01%+0.02% 0.0015%	6.6, 66, 166V 0.01%+0.02% 0.0015%	6.6, 66, 166V 0.01%+0.02% 0.0015%	6.6, 66, 166V 0.01%+0.02% 0.0015%	6.6, 66, 166V 0.01%+0.02% 0.0015%	6.6, 66, 166V 0.01%+0.02% 0.0015%	6.6, 66, 166V 0.01%+0.02% 0.0015%	6.6, 66, 166V 0.01%+0.02% 0.0015%
Ranges Accuracy Resolution	Current Range x Voltage Range Current Accuracy + Voltage Accuracy 0.0015% Range							
Waveform Capture Bandwidth Accuracy Channels Digitizing Rate ⁶ Memory Timebase Triggering	25kHz 1% R Voltage, Current or both MUX'd 100 - 100K Samples/s 256K Samples 10µs - 8s System or External Voltage, Current, Power, Overshoot, Undershoot, Rise/Fall Time, Turn-On Time, Settling Time, Hold-Up Time, AC RMS, AC+DC RMS							
Waveform Analysis	Voltage, Current, P	ower, Overshoot, Un	dershoot, Rise/Fall T	ime, Turn-On Time, S	settling Time, Hold-Up	Time, AC RMS, AC+	-DC RMS	
User Interface Optional Software Tools External Communication Supplied Drivers	DC Load Sequenc LAN		supplied PC-GUI Executive, Enerchrommand Reference	•	nent Software			
Physical								
Load Connectors Operating Temperature Input Power Dimensions inches (HxWXD) milimeters Weight	Bus bars with lugs 0 - 40° C at full por 115/230 ± 10% VA 5 1/4 x 19 x 22 133 x 483 x 559 40lbs/18kg	wer and <75% duty	cycle 10 1/2 x 19 x 22 267 x 483 x 559 75lbs/34kg	10 1/2 x 19 x 22 267 x 483 x 559 100lbs/45kg	35 x 23 x 30 889 x 584 x 762 250lbs/113kg	43 x 23 x 30 1092 x 584 x 762 400lbs/181kg	57 x 23 x 30 1448 x 584 x 762 570lbs/259kg	78 x 23 x 30 1980 x 584 x 762 815lbs/370kg
Additional Features								
Remote Sense Self Test Performance Monitoring Calibration Trigger Output/Input Analog Control/Monitor Fan Noise Reduction	Power-up self test Continuous checki Closed, cover, all a Synchronizes exte	of all major functions ng of performance p adjustments made in mal devices to progr gnal appropriate to 1	arameters including software & stored in	input, output, control internal over-voltage EEPROM ynchronized program	& protection circuits, over-current, over-v	oltage, & over-temper	rature	

^{*} To order an instrument with a touch panel include a –TP after the model number. For example 4700-1-TP.



 $^{^{1}}$ Specifications apply at 23° +/- $5\,^{\circ}\,\text{C}$ after a 10 minute warm up.

² Accuracies apply when Settings &/or Measurements >10% of Range.

³ Current linearly reduced between 1 & 0.15V.

⁴ Models 2 - 36kW also have a 20A /1KW Range.

⁵ Reference users manual for additional details.

⁶ Single channel capture. Simultaneous Voltage & Current captures would halve sample rate & memory available.