Automotive Software Package

for InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscopes

The Automotive Software Package for Keysight's InfiniiVision oscilloscopes enables protocol triggering and decode for a broad range of the most common automotive serial buses used today for power train and body control and monitoring. This package also enables other advanced analysis capabilities including eye-diagram mask testing and frequency response analysis to help test and debug automotive electronic systems.

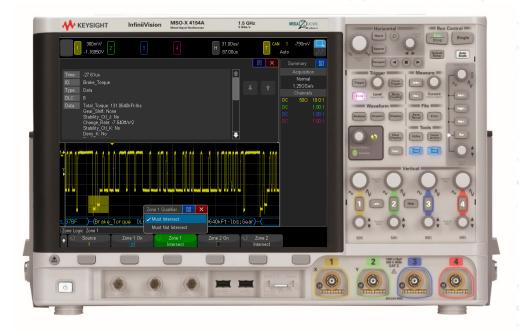




Table of Contents

ntroduction	3
erial Trigger and Decode	5
CAN (2000A and 3000A X-Series models)	5
CAN/CAN FD (3000T, 4000A, 6000A, P9240, and M9240 X-Series models)	6
LIN	7
FlexRay	8
SENT (Single Edge Nibble Transmission)	9
PSI5 (based on User-definable Manchester)	10
User-definable NRZ (non-return to zero)	11
CXPI (Clock Extension Peripheral Interface)	12
dvanced Analysis1	13
Mask Test (pass/fail waveform limit testing).	13
Frequency Response Analysis (Bode gain & phase plots)	14
Advanced Waveform Math (3000A X-Series only)	15
robing Differential Serial Buses1	16
xtreme Temperature Probing1	16
Related Literature1	17
Ordering Information1	17
lexible Software Licensing and KeysightCare Software Support Subscriptions	18

Introduction

The primary reason engineers use oscilloscopes to debug and characterize automotive serial buses, such as CAN, CAN FD, LIN, SENT, PSI5, CXPI and FlexRay, is because of an oscilloscope's inherent ability to characterize the analog quality of these signals. Performing analog characterization using an oscilloscope is often referred to as "physical layer" measurements.

Many of the most popular automotive serial bus protocol decode & triggering capabilities and advanced analysis features are enabled on InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscope if licensed with the Automotive Software Package. Table 1 lists the specific measurement capabilities that are enabled on each series with the Automotive Package.

Table 1. Automotive Software Packages InfiniiVision Oscilloscopes

InfiniiVision Series:		2000A	3000A	3000T	4000A	6000A	P9240	M9240
Automotive Package Model Number:		D2000AUTA	D3000AUTA	D3000AUTA	D4000AUTA	D6000AUTA	P9240AUTB	M9240AUTB
4)	CAN ¹	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
ode	CAN FD ¹			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Dec	LIN ²	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
જ	FlexRay		✓	✓	✓	✓		
ge	SENT			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Serial Trigger & Decode	PSI5 (User-definable Manchester)			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
User-definable NRZ				✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
0,	CXPI			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
pe s	Mask Test ³	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Advanced Analysis	Frequency Response Analysis			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Ad	Advanced Math	Std	✓	Std	Std	Std	Std	Std

Notes:

- 1. Symbolic decoding supported by importing a .dbc file, except on the 2000A and 3000A Series.
- Symbolic decoding supported by importing a .ldf file, except on the 2000A and 3000A Series.
- 3. CAN, CAN FD, FlexRay, and SENT mask files available for download at no additional charge.

Although there are many oscilloscopes on the market today from multiple vendors that offer automotive-focused options, Keysight's InfiniiVision Series oscilloscopes offer some unique measurement capabilities for debugging and characterizing the physical layer of automotive serial buses including:

- CAN and CAN FD symbolic trigger and decode (based on .dbc file import)
- LIN symbolic trigger and decode (based on .ldf file import)
- CAN eye-diagram mask testing
- CAN FD eye-diagram mask testing
- FlexRay eye-diagram mask testing
- SENT mask pulse-shape physical layer testing
- Dual-bus time-interleaved protocol lister display
- Hardware-based decoding for responsiveness
- Decoding of all frames captured using segmented memory
- Real-time frame/error counter with bus load measurement
- Zone trigger to isolate occurrences of CAN bus arbitration

To learn more about these advanced measurement capabilities, refer to the extensive list of Keysight automotive-focused application notes listed at the end of this document.

Figure 1 shows an example of symbolically decoding the CAN bus with a .dbc file while triggering on occurrences of arbitration with an InfiniiVision oscilloscope's unique zone trigger capability.



Figure 1. Capturing CAN bus arbitration while decoding CAN messages symbolically.

Serial Trigger and Decode

CAN (2000A and 3000A X-Series models)

Table 2: CAN Performance Characteristics (2000A and 3000A X-Series only)

CAN input source	Analog channels 1, 2, 3 or 4			
	Digital channels D0 to D15 non-differential. (except 2000 X-Series)			
Signal types	Rx, Tx, CAN_L, CAN_H, Diff (L-H), Diff (H-L)			
Baud rates	10 kb/s up to 5 Mb/s			
Triggering	Start-of-frame (SOF)			
	Remote frame ID (RMT)			
	Data frame ID (~RMT)			
	Remote or data frame ID			
	Data frame ID and data			
	Error frame			
	All errors (includes protocol "form" errors that may not generate flagged error frames)			
	Acknowledge errors			
	Overload frames			
	ID length: 11 bits or 29 bits (extended)			
Hardware-based decode	Frame ID (hex digits in yellow)			
	Remote frame (RMT in green)			
	Data length code (DLC in blue)			
	Data bytes (hex digits in white)			
	CRC (hex digits in blue = valid, hex digits in red = error)			
	Error frame (bi-level bus trace and ERR message in red)			
	Form error (bi-level bus trace and "?" in red)			
	Overload frame ("OVRLD" in blue)			
	Idle bus (mid-level bus trace in dark blue)			
	Active bus (bi-level bus trace in dark blue)			
Multi-bus analysis	CAN plus one other serial bus, including another CAN bus. (except 2000 X-Series)			
Totalize function	Total frames, total overload frames, total error frames, bus utilization (bus load)			
Eye-diagram mask testing	Various downloadable mask files available based on differential probing polarity, baud rate and network			
	length			

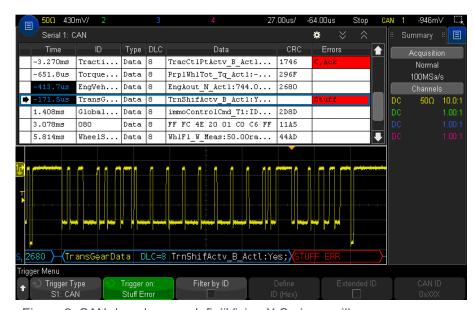


Figure 2. CAN decode on an InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscope.

CAN/CAN FD (3000T, 4000A, 6000A, P9240, and M9240 X-Series models)

Table 3: CAN/CAN FD Performance Characteristics

CAN input source	Analog channels 1, 2, 3 or 4		
	Digital channels D0 to D15 non-differential		
Signal types	Rx, Tx, CAN_L, CAN_H, Diff (L-H), Diff (H-L)		
Standard baud rates	10 kb/s up to 5 Mb/s		
D baud rates	10 kb/s up to 10 Mb/s		
riggering	SOF (Start-of-frame)		
	EOF (End-of-frame, filtered by ID)		
	Data frame ID (11 bits or 29 bits: Extended)		
	Data frame ID and data – non FD		
	Data frame ID and data - FD		
	Remote frame ID (RTR)		
	Remote or data frame ID		
	Error frame (filtered by ID)		
	Acknowledge error (filtered by ID)		
	Form error (filtered by ID)		
	Stuff error (filtered by ID)		
	CRC error (filtered by ID)		
	Spec error (includes Ack, Form, Stuff or CRC error; filter by ID)		
	All errors (includes any Spec error or Error frame; filtered by ID)		
	BRS bit (filtered by ID of FD frames only)		
	CRC delimiter bit (filtered by ID of FD frames only)		
	ESI bit active (filtered by ID of FD frames only)		
	ESI bit passive (filtered by ID of FD frame only)		
	Overload frames		
Symbolic triggering (based on .dbc file)	Message names		
symbolic triggering (based on .dbc lite)	Message and signal values/encoded states (first 8 bytes)		
Hardware-based decode			
hardware-based decode	Frame ID (hex digits in yellow)		
	Remote frame (RMT in green)		
	Data length code (DLC = with decimal digits in blue)		
	Data bytes (hex digits in white)		
	ESI bit passive (frame type column in lister shaded yellow; FD frames only)		
	Error frame (bi-level red bus trace with ERR FRAME in red)		
	Stuff bit error (bi-level red bus trace with STUFF ERR in red)		
	Form error (bi-level red bus trace with FORM ERR in red)		
	Acknowledge error (bi-level red bus trace with ACK ERR in red)		
	CRC (hex digits in blue = valid, hex digits in red = error)		
	Overload frame ("OVRLD" in blue)		
	Idle bus (mid-level dark blue bus trace)		
	Active bus (bi-level dark blue bus trace with embedded decode within)		
Symbolic decode (based on .dbc file)	Message names (alpha-numeric characters in yellow)		
	Signal names, value/encoded state (first 8 bytes) and units (alpha-numeric characters in white)		
Multi-bus analysis	CAN/CAN FD plus one other serial bus, including another CAN/CAN FD bus		
Totalize function (real time)	Total frames, total error frames with %, total spec errors, bus load in %		
CAN/CAN FD Eye-diagram mask	Various downloadable mask files available based on differential probing polarity, baud rate and network		
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Table 4: LIN Performance Characteristics

LIN input source	Analog channels 1, 2, 3 or 4			
•	Digital channels D0 to D15 (except 2000A X-Series)			
LIN standards	LIN 1.3 or LIN 2.X			
Baud rates	2400 b/s to 625 kb/s			
Triggering	Sync break			
	Frame ID (0X00HEX to 0X3FHEX)			
	Frame ID and data			
	Parity error			
	Checksum error			
Hardware-based decode	Frame ID (6-bit hex digits in yellow)			
	Frame ID and optional parity bits (8-bit hex digits in yellow if valid, red if parity bit error)			
	Data bytes (hex digits in white)			
	Check sum (hex digits in blue = valid, hex digits in red = error)			
	Sync error ("SYNC" in red)			
	THeader-max ("THM" in red)			
	TFrame-max ("TFM" in red)			
	Parity error ("PAR" in red)			
	LIN 1.3 wake-up error ("WUP" in red)			
	Idle bus (mid-level bus trace in dark blue)			
	Active bus (bi-level bus trace in dark blue)			
Symbolic triggering based on -ldf file	Message names			
(except 2000A and 3000A X-Series)	Message and signal values/encoded states			
Multi-bus analysis	LIN plus one other serial bus, including another LIN bus. (except 2000A X-Series)			

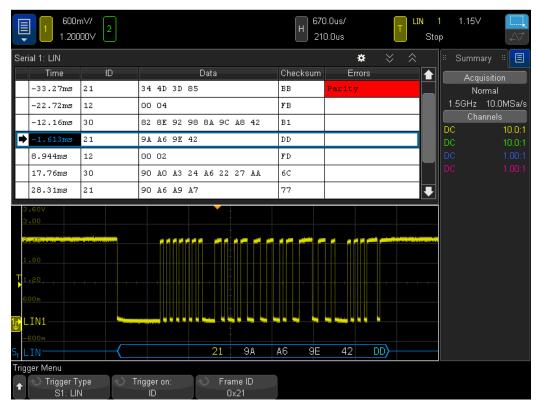


Figure 3. LIN decode on an InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscope.

FlexRay

Table 5: FlexRay Performance Characteristics

FlexRay input source	Channel 1, 2, 3 or 4 (using differential probe)			
FlexRay channels	AorB			
Baud rates	2.5 Mbps, 5.0 Mbps and 10 Mbps			
Frame triggering	Frame type: Startup (SUP), not startup (~SUP), sync (SYNC), not sync (~SYNC), null (NULL), not null			
	(~NULL), normal (NORM) and All			
	Frame ID: 1 to 2047 (decimal format) and All			
	Cycle			
	Base: 0 to 63 (decimal format) and All			
	Repetition: 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32, 64 (decimal format) and All			
Error triggering	All errors			
	Header CRC error			
	Frame CRC error			
Event triggering	Wake-up			
	TSS (transmission start sequence)			
	BSS (byte start sequence)			
	FES/DTS (frame end or dynamic trailing sequence)			
Frame decoding	Frame type (NORM, SYNC, SUP, NULL in blue)			
	Frame ID (decimal digits in yellow)			
	Payload-length (decimal number of words in green)			
	Header CRC (hex digits in blue if valid or red digits if invalid)			
	Cycle number (decimal digits in yellow)			
	Data bytes (HEX digits in white)			
	Frame CRC (hex digits in blue if valid or red digits			
Totalize function	Total frames			
	Total synchronization frames			
	Total null frames			
Eye-diagram mask testing (requires	TP1 standard voltage (10 Mbps only)			
mask test option plus downloadable	TP1 increased voltage (10 Mbps only)			
mask files)	TP11 standard voltage (10 Mbps only)			
	TP11 increased voltage (10 Mbps only)			
	TP4 10 Mbps, TP4 5 Mbps and TP4 2.5 Mbps			
Multi-bus analysis	FlexRay plus one other serial bus (including another FlexRay bus)			

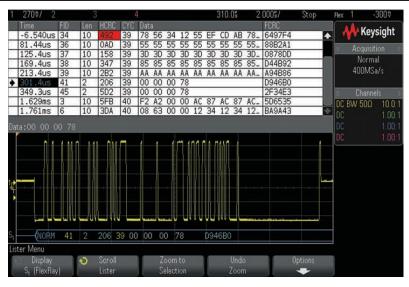


Figure 4. FlexRay decode on an InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscope

SENT (Single Edge Nibble Transmission)

Table 6: SENT Performance Characteristics

CAN input source	Analog channels 1, 2, 3 or 4
•	Digital channels D0 to D15 non-differential
Clock period	1 μs to 300 μs with user-defined tolerance setting from 3 to 30%
Number of nibbles	1 to 6
Idle state	High or low
CRC format	2008 or 2010 standards
Pause pulse/SPC mode	Pause On, Pause Off, or SPC Mode
Message format	Fast Nibbles (All)
	Fast Signals (only)
	Fast + Short Serial
	Fast + Enhanced Serial (automatically detects bit format: 12-bit data/8-bit ID or 16-bit data/4-bit ID)
	Short Serial (only)
	Enhanced Serial (only)
Number of defined signals	1 to 6 (each specified by start bit #, number of bits and nibble order)
Numerical format of signals	Hexadecimal, unsigned decimal or transfer function with user-defined multiplier and offset for each defined signal
Triggering	Start of fast channel message
55 5	Start of slow channel message
	Fast channel status and communication nibble + data
	Slow channel message ID
	Slow channel message ID + data
	Tolerance violation (sync pulse width exceeds user-specified tolerance)
	Fast channel CRC error
	Slow channel CRC error
	All CRC errors
	Pulse period error (if nibbles are < 12 or > 27 ticks wide)
	Successive sync pulses error (if consecutive sync pulse widths are greater than 1/64 difference)
Fast channel decode	Status & communication nibble (binary digits in green)
	Data (hex, unsigned decimal or transfer function digits in white based on user-defined signal format)
	CRC error (hex digit in blue = valid, hex digit in red = error)
	Pulse period error (< or > in red)
Slow channel decode	Message ID (hex digits in yellow)
	Data (hex digits in white)
	CRC (hex digits in blue = valid, hex digits in red = error)
Multi-bus analysis	SENT plus one other serial bus, including another SENT bus

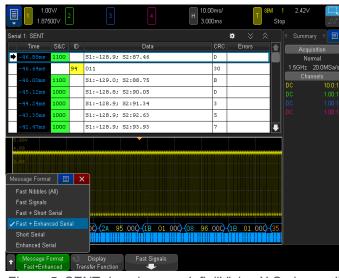


Figure 5. SENT decode on an InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscope.

PSI5 (based on User-definable Manchester)

Table 7: User-definable Manchester Performance Characteristics

Input source Analog channels 1, 2, 3 or 4 Digital channels D0 to D15 non-differential Baud rate 500 bps to 5 Mbps Automatic RF demodulation at 212 kbps and 424 kbps (NFC-F) Baud rate tolerance 5 to 30% Display format Word or bits Polarity Rising edge = 1 or falling edge = 1 Bit order MSB or LSB (MSB only in binary display format) Idle 1.5 to 32 bits Sync size 0 to 255 bits Header size (word format only) Number of words (word format only) Data word size (word format only) Trailer size (word format only) Trailer size (word format only) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame) Value (first 4 to 128 bits entered in binary format)	
Automatic RF demodulation at 212 kbps and 424 kbps (NFC-F) Baud rate tolerance 5 to 30% Display format Word or bits Polarity Rising edge = 1 or falling edge = 1 Bit order MSB or LSB (MSB only in binary display format) Idle 1.5 to 32 bits Sync size 0 to 255 bits Header size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits Number of words (word format only) 1 to 255 or auto Data word size (word format only) 2 to 32 bits Trailer size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Baud rate tolerance 5 to 30% Display format Word or bits Polarity Rising edge = 1 or falling edge = 1 Bit order MSB or LSB (MSB only in binary display format) Idle 1.5 to 32 bits Sync size 0 to 255 bits Header size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits Number of words (word format only) 1 to 255 or auto Data word size (word format only) 2 to 32 bits Trailer size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Display format Polarity Rising edge = 1 or falling edge = 1 Bit order MSB or LSB (MSB only in binary display format) Idle 1.5 to 32 bits Sync size 0 to 255 bits Header size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits Number of words (word format only) 1 to 255 or auto Data word size (word format only) 2 to 32 bits Trailer size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Polarity Rising edge = 1 or falling edge = 1 Bit order MSB or LSB (MSB only in binary display format) Idle 1.5 to 32 bits Sync size 0 to 255 bits Header size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits Number of words (word format only) 1 to 255 or auto Data word size (word format only) 2 to 32 bits Trailer size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Bit order MSB or LSB (MSB only in binary display format) Idle 1.5 to 32 bits Sync size 0 to 255 bits Header size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits Number of words (word format only) 1 to 255 or auto Data word size (word format only) 2 to 32 bits Trailer size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Idle 1.5 to 32 bits Sync size 0 to 255 bits Header size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits Number of words (word format only) 1 to 255 or auto Data word size (word format only) 2 to 32 bits Trailer size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Sync size 0 to 255 bits Header size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits Number of words (word format only) 1 to 255 or auto Data word size (word format only) 2 to 32 bits Trailer size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Header size (word format only) Number of words (word format only) Data word size (word format only) Trailer size (word format only) O to 32 bits O to 32 bits O to 32 bits Trailer size (word format only) O to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Number of words (word format only) Data word size (word format only) Trailer size (word format only) Triggering 1 to 255 or auto 2 to 32 bits 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Data word size (word format only) 2 to 32 bits Trailer size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Trailer size (word format only) 0 to 32 bits (0 if using "Auto" number of words) Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Triggering SOF (Start-of-frame)	
Value (first 4 to 128 bits entered in binary format)	
Manchester error	
Decoding (word format) Decode base (HEX, ASCII or unsigned decimal)	
Header field (all digits in yellow)	
Data field (all digits in white)	
Trailer (all digits in blue)	
Decoding (bit format) All binary digits in white	
Multi-bus analysis User-definable Manchester plus one other serial bus	

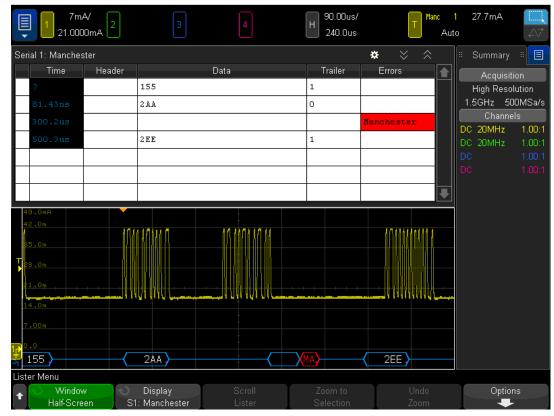


Figure 6. PSI5 decode on an InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscope.

User-definable NRZ (non-return to zero)

Table 8: User-definable NRZ Performance Characteristics

Analog channels 1, 2, 3 or 4
Digital channels D0 to D15 non-differential
5 kbps to 5 Mbps
Word or bits
High = 1 or low = 1
MSB or LSB (MSB only in binary display format)
1.5 to 32 bits
High or low
0 to 255 bits
0 to 32 bits
1 to 255
2 to 32 bits
0 to 32 bits
SOF (Start-of-frame)
Value (first 4 to 128 bits entered in binary format)
Decode base (HEX, ASCII or unsigned decimal)
Header field (all digits in yellow)
Data field (all digits in white)
Trailer (all digits in blue)
All binary digits in white
User-definable NRZ plus one other serial bus

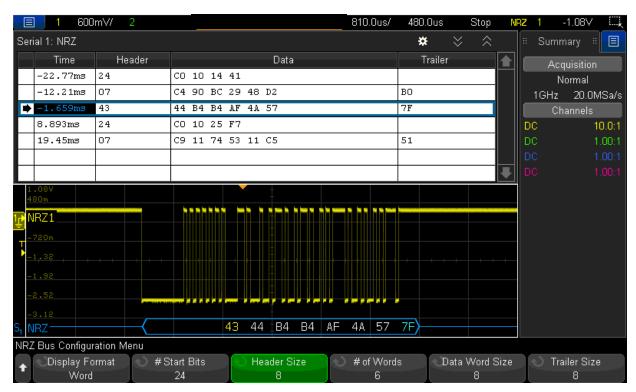


Figure 7. User-definable NRZ decode on an InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscope.

CXPI (Clock Extension Peripheral Interface)

Table 9: CXPI Performance Characteristics

CXPI input source	Analog channels 1, 2, 3 or 4
Baud rates	9.6 kb/s to 40 kb/s (20 kb/s typical) with tolerance setting
Triggering	SOF (Start-of-frame)
	EOF (End-of-frame)
	PTYPE
	Frame ID (PTPYE present or not present)
	Frame ID + info + data
	Frame ID + info + data (long frame)
	CRC field error (filtered by ID)
	Parity error
	Inter-byte space error (filtered by ID)
	Inter-frame space error (filtered by ID)
	Framing error (filtered by ID)
	Data length error (filtered by ID)
	Sample error
	All errors
	Sleep frame
	Wakeup pulse
Hardware-based decode	Frame ID (hex digits in yellow if valid or red if parity error)
	Data length code (DLC = with decimal digits in blue)
	Network management (NM) bits (binary digits in green)
	Counter (CT) bits (binary digits in yellow)
	Data (hex digits in white)
	CRC (hex digits in blue = valid, hex digits in red = error)
	Idle bus (mid-level dark blue bus trace)
	Active bus (bi-level dark blue bus trace with embedded decode within)
	Inter-byte space error (IBS ERR in red)
	Data length error (LEN ERR in red)
	Sleep mode (SLEEP MODE in orange within bi-level orange bus trace)
	Wakeup pulse (WAKEUP PULSE in blue with bi-level blue bus trace)
Multi-bus analysis	CXPI plus one other serial bus



Figure 8. CXPI decode on an InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscope.

Advanced Analysis

Mask Test (pass/fail waveform limit testing)

If you need to validate the quality and stability of your electronic components and systems, the InfiniiVision oscilloscope's mask/waveform limit testing capability, which is enabled with the Automotive Software Package, can save you time and provide pass/fail statistics almost instantly. Mask testing offers a fast and easy way to test your signals to specified standards, as well as the ability to uncover unexpected signal anomalies, such as glitches. Mask testing on other oscilloscopes is usually based on software-intensive processing technology, which tends to be slow.

The InfiniiVision scope's mask testing is based on hardware-based technology, meaning that they can perform up to 270,000 real-time waveform pass/fail tests per second. This makes your testing throughput orders of



Figure 9. CAN FD eye-diagram mask testing.

magnitude faster than you can achieve on other oscilloscope mask test solutions.

- Test up to 270,000 waveforms per second with the industry's fastest hardware-accelerated mask testing technology
- · Automatic mask creation using input standard
- Easily download multi-region masks and setups based on industry standards (CAN, CAN FD, and SENT eye-diagram and pulse-shape mask files available for download at no charge)
- Detailed pass/fail statistics
- Test to high-quality standards based on sigma
- Multiple user-selectable test criteria

Table 10. Mask Test Performance Characteristics

Mask test source	Analog channels 1, 2, 3, or 4		
Maximum test rate	2000 X-Series: Up to 50,000 waveforms tested per second		
	3000 and 4000 X-Series: Up to 270,000 waveforms tested per second		
	6000 X-Series: Up to 130,000 waveforms tested per second		
Acquisition modes	Real-time sampling-non-averaged, Real-time sampling-averaged		
Mask creation			
 Automask-divisions 	± X divisions, ± Y divisions		
- Automask-absolute	± X seconds, ± Y volts		
- Mask file import	Up to 8 failure regions (created in text editor)		
Mask scaling	Source lock on (mask automatically re-scales with scope settings)		
	Source lock off (mask scaling fixed relative to display when loaded or created)		
Test criteria	Run until forever, Minimum number of tests, Minimum time, Minimum sigma		
Action on error	Stop acquisitions, save image, print, perform measurements		
Trigger output	On failure		
Statistics display	Number of tests, Number of failures (for each channel tested), Failure rate (for each channel tested), Test time (hours – minutes – seconds), Sigma (actual versus maximum without failures)		
Display formats	Mask – translucent gray, Failing waveform segments – red, Passing waveform segments – channel color		
Save/recall	4 non-volatile internal registers (.msk format), USB memory stick (.msk format)		

Frequency Response Analysis (Bode gain & phase plots)

Frequency Response Analysis (FRA) is often a critical measurement used to characterize the frequency response (gain and phase versus frequency) of a variety of today's electronic designs, including passive filters, amplifier circuits, and negative feedback networks of switch mode power supplies (loop response). FRA capability is included in the Automotive Software Package. This frequency-domain measurement capability is achieved with a swept gain and phase measurement versus frequency (Bode plot). The InfiniiVision oscilloscope uses the scope's built-in waveform generator (WaveGen) to stimulate the circuit under test at various frequency settings and then captures the input and output signals using two channels of the oscilloscope. At each test



Figure 10. Frequency response analysis (gain & phase) on a bandpass filter.

frequency, the scope measures, computes, plots gain (20LogV_{OUT}/V_{IN}) logarithmically and phase linearly.

- Dynamic range: > 80 dB (typical)
- Frequency range: 10 Hz to 20 MHz
- Sweep or single frequency test modes
- Fixed test amplitude or custom Amplitude Profile
- 60 to 1000 points across Start/Stop sweep range
- Two pair of tracking gain and phase markers
- Plots gain and phase and tabular view of test results
- Easily export and/or save measurement results in .csv format for offline analysis

Table 11. Frequency Response Analysis Performance Characteristics

	Frequency Response Analysis		
Frequency mode	Sweep or single		
Frequency range	10 Hz to 20 MHz		
Test amplitude modes	Fixed or amplitude profile		
Test amplitude range	3000T:	10 mVpp to 2.5 Vpp into 50-Ω load	
		20 mVpp to 5.0 Vpp into high impedance load	
	4000A/6000A:	10 mVpp to 5 Vpp in 50-Ω load	
		20 mVpp to 10.0 Vpp into high impedance load	
Input and output sources	Channel 1, 2, 3, and 4		
Number of test points	60 to 1000 points across Start/Stop sweep range		
Test results	Overlaid gain and phase plot and tabular view		
Dynamic range	> 80 dB (typical) based on 0 dBm (630 mVpp) input into 50-Ω load		
Measurements	Dual pair of tracking gain and phase markers		
Plot scaling	Auto-scaled during test and manual setting after test		

Advanced Waveform Math (3000A X-Series only)

Advanced waveform math functions come standard on all models of the InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscopes except for the 3000A Series. Refer to the appropriate InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscope data sheet to see a complete list of standard waveform math functions on each model. When licensed with Automotive Software Package, advanced waveform math functions are also enabled on the InfiniiVision 3000A Series oscilloscope.

The Keysight 3000A X-Series oscilloscopes come standard with the following waveform math functions:

- Add
- Subtract
- Multiply
- Divide
- Integrate
- Differentiate
- Square Root
- FFT

The Automotive Software Package adds the following waveform math functions on the Keysight 3000A X-Series:

- Ax + B
- Square
- Absolute
- Common Logarithm
- Natural Logarithm
- Exponential
- Base 10 Exponential
- Low-pass Filter
- High-pass Filter
- Measurement Trend
- Magnify
- Chart Logic Bus Timing
- Chart Logic Bus State

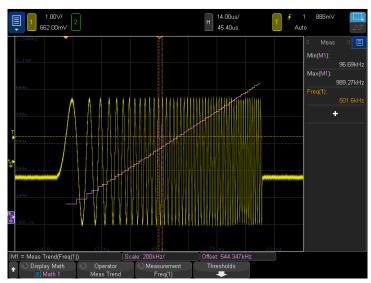


Figure 10. Measurement trend math function used to plot frequency versus time of a FM burst.

Probing Differential Serial Buses

Many of today's serial buses are based on differential signaling including CAN, CAN FD, and FlexRay. Keysight offers a wide range of differential active probes compatible with the InfiniiVision X-Series oscilloscopes for various bandwidth and dynamic range applications. Table 12 shows the differential probes that Keysight recommends for each of the listed automotive differential serial buses.



Figure 11. Keysight's N2818A 200-MHz differential active probe.

Table 12. Recommended probes for automotive differential buses

Differential bus (max bit rate)	N2791A (25-MHz bandwidth)	N2818A ¹ (200-MHz bandwidth)
CAN (1 Mbps)	Χ	X
CAN FD (10 Mbps data phase)		X
FlexRay (10 Mbps)		X

^{1.} The N2818A differential probe is not compatible with Keysight's InfiniiVision 2000 X-Series oscilloscopes.

If you need to connect to DB9-SubD connectors on your differential CAN, CAN FD and/or FlexRay bus, Keysight also offers the CAN/FlexRay DB9 probe head (part number 0960-2926) shown in Figure 12. This probe head makes it quick and easy to connect to your serial buses Fig during the prototype phase of development and is compatible with Keysight's various differential probing solutions.



Figure 12. DB9-SubD probe head adapter.

Extreme Temperature Probing

When probing differential signals inside environmental chambers at extreme temperatures, Keysight offers the N7013A extreme temperature extension kit shown in Figure 12. The N7013A is compatible with the N2791A and N2818A differential probes and can operate in temperatures ranging from –40 to +85 °C. To learn more about Keysight's extreme temperature probing solutions for automotive applications, refer to the Extreme Temperature Probing Solutions selection guide (publication number 5991-3504EN) listed at the end of this document.



Figure 13. Extreme temperature probing kit.

Related Literature

Table 13. Related literature

Publication title	Publication number
Debug Automotive Serial Buses Faster – Application Note	5991-0512EN
CAN-dbc Symbolic Trigger and Decode - Application Note	5991-2847EN
CAN Eye-Diagram Mask Testing - Application Note	5991-0484EN
CAN FD Eye-Diagram Mask Testing - Application Note	5992-0437EN
Characterizing CAN Bus Arbitration - Application Note	5991-4166EN
FlexRay Physical Layer Eye-diagram Mask Testing - Application Note	5990-4923EN
SENT Automotive Sensor Physical Layer Testing – Application Note	5992-3167EN
PSI5 Sensor Serial Bus Testing - Application Note	5992-2269EN
Decoding Automotive Key Fob Communication based on Manchester-encoded ASK Modulation - Application Note	5992-2260EN
Segmented Memory for Serial Bus Applications - Application Note	5990-5817EN
InfiniiVision 2000 X-Series Oscilloscopes - Data Sheet	5990-6618EN
InfiniiVision 3000T X-Series Oscilloscopes - Data Sheet	5992-0140EN
InfiniiVision 4000 X-Series Oscilloscopes - Data Sheet	5991-1103EN
InfiniiVision 6000 X-Series Oscilloscopes - Data Sheet	5991-4087EN
M924XA InfiniiVision PXIe Modular Oscilloscopes - Data Sheet	5992-2003EN
P924XA InfiniiVision USB Oscilloscopes - Data Sheet	5992-2897EN
InfiniiVision Oscilloscope Probes and Accessories - Selection Guide	5968-8153EN
Extreme Temperature Probing Solutions - Data Sheet	5990-3504EN
N2792A/N2818A 200 MHz and N2793A/N2819A 800 MHz Differential Probes - Data Sheet	5990-4753EN

Ordering Information

Table 14. Automotive Software Package model numbers

InfiniiVision Series	Automotive Software Package
2000 X-Series	D2000AUTA
3000 X-Series	D3000AUTA
4000 X-Series	D4000AUTA
6000 X-Series	D6000AUTA
P9240 Series	P9240AUTB
M9240 Series	M9240AUTB

Table 15. Recommended probing solutions

Recommended probes & accessories	Model number
25 MHz differential active probe	N2791A
200 MHz differential active probe (recommended for differential CAN, CAN FD, and FlexRay buses)	N2818A
400 MHz extreme temperature 10:1 passive probe	N7007A
Extreme temperature probing kit for differential probes	N7013A
DB9 probe head adapter (for CAN, CAN FD and FlexRay buses)	0960-2926
150 MHz, 1 mA/div high-sensitivity current probe (for PSI5 measurements)	N7026A

Flexible Software Licensing and KeysightCare Software Support Subscriptions

Keysight offers a variety of flexible licensing options to fit your needs and budget. Choose your license term, license type, and KeysightCare software support subscription.

License Terms

Perpetual – Perpetual licenses can be used indefinitely.

Time-based – Time-based licenses can be used through the term of the license only (6, 12, 24, or 36 months).

License Types

Node-locked – License can be used on one specified instrumentr.

Transportable (M9240 Series only) – License can be used on one instrument/computer at a time but may be transferred to another using Keysight Software Manager (internet connection required).

KeysightCare Software Support Subscriptions

Perpetual licenses are sold with a 12 (default), 24, 36, or 60-month software support subscription. Support subscriptions can be renewed for a fee after that.

Time-based licenses include a software support subscription through the term of the license.

KeysightCare Software Support Subscription provides peace of mind amid evolving technologies.

- Ensure your software is always current with the latest enhancements and measurement standards.
- Gain additional insight into your problems with live access to our team of technical experts.
- Stay on schedule with fast turnaround times and priority escalations when you need support.

Selecting your license:

- Step 1. Choose your automotive software package from Table 14 (Ex: D3000AUTA).
- **Step 2.** Choose your license term: perpetual or time-based.
- **Step 3.** Choose your license type: node-locked or transportable (transportable available for the M9240 Modular Series oscilloscopes only).
- **Step 4.** Depending on the license term, choose your support subscription duration.

Examples:

If you selected:	Your quote will look like:	
D3000AUTA node-locked perpetual license with a 12-month support subscription	Part Number	Description
	D3000AUTA	Automotive software for 3000 X-Series
	R-B5J-001-A	Node-locked perpetual license
	R-B6J-001-L	12-month software support subscription
M9240AUTB transportable time-based 6-month license	Part Number	Description
	M9240AUTB	Automotive software for M924xA oscilloscopes
	R-B4N-004-F	6-month time-based, transportable license with software support subscription

To configure your product and request a quote: http://www.keysight.com/find/software

Contact your Keysight representative or authorized partner for more information or to place an order: www.keysight.com/find/contactus

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