# Downing THREE VCT plc

Report & Accounts for the year ended 31 December 2016



allournet Hill

## SHAREHOLDER INFORMATION

#### **Share prices**

The Company's share prices can be found in various financial websites with the TIDM/EPIC codes shown below (pence per share):

'D' Shares	'F' Shares	'H' Shares	'J' Shares
DP3D	DP3F	DP3H	DP3J
5.5p	55.0p	76.0p	100.0p
'E' Shares			
DP3E			
10.0p			
	DP3D 5.5p <b>'E' Shares</b> DP3E	DP3D DP3F 5.5p 55.0p <b>'E' Shares</b> DP3E	DP3D DP3F DP3H 5.5p 55.0p 76.0p <b>'E' Shares</b> DP3E

#### Dividends

Dividends will be paid by the registrar on behalf of the Company. Shareholders who wish to have dividends paid directly into their bank account, rather than by cheque to their registered address, can complete a mandate form for this purpose. Queries relating to dividends, shareholdings and requests for mandate forms should be directed to the Company's registrar, Capita Asset Services, by calling 0871 664 0300 (calls cost 10p per minute plus network extras, lines open 8:30am to 5:30pm Monday to Friday), or by writing to them at The Registry, 34 Beckenham Road, Beckenham, Kent BR3 4TU. Mandate forms can be downloaded from Capita's website (see below).

#### **Selling shares**

The Company's shares can be bought and sold in the same way as any other company listed on the London Stock Exchange, using a stockbroker. Disposing of shares may have tax implications, so Shareholders are urged to contact their independent financial adviser before making a decision.

#### **Share certificates**

Share certificates issued in the Company's previous names, "Downing Protected VCT III plc" and "Downing Planned Exit VCT 3 plc", remain valid.

#### Notification of change of address

Communications with Shareholders are mailed to the registered address held on the share register. In the event of a change of address or other amendment this should be notified to the Company's registrar, Capita Asset Services, under the signature of the registered holder.

#### **Financial calendar**

20 June 2017	Annual General Meeting
30 June 2017	Final dividends paid
September 2017	Announcement of half yearly financial results

#### **Other information for Shareholders**

Up to date Company information (including financial statements, share prices and dividend history) may be obtained from Downing's website at:

#### www.downing.co.uk

If you have any queries regarding your shareholding in Downing THREE VCT plc, please contact the registrar on the above number or visit Capita's website at www.capitaassetservices.com and click on "Products and Services" and then "Shareholders".

#### Share scam warning

We have become aware that a significant number of shareholders of VCTs managed by both Downing and other VCT managers have recently received unsolicited telephone calls from a company purporting to be acting on behalf of a client who is looking to acquire their VCT shares at an attractive price. We believe these calls to be part of a "Boiler Room Scam". Shareholders are warned to be very suspicious if they receive any similar type of telephone call.

Further information can be found on Downing's website. If you have any concerns, please contact Downing on 020 7416 7780.

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# **COMPANY INFORMATION**

Registered number	5334413
Directors	Michael Robinson (Chairman) Roger Jeynes Dennis Hale
Company secretary and registered office	Grant Whitehouse Ergon House Horseferry Road London SW1P 2AL
Investment and Administration Manager	Downing LLP Ergon House Horseferry Road London SW1P 2AL Tel: 020 7416 7780 www.downing.co.uk
Auditor	BDO LLP 55 Baker Street London W1U 7EU
VCT status advisers	Philip Hare & Associates LLP Suite C – First Floor 4-6 Staple Inn London WC1V 7QH
Registrars	Capita Asset Services The Registry 34 Beckenham Road Beckenham Kent BR3 4TU Tel: 0871 664 0300 (calls cost 10p per minute plus network extras, lines open 8:30am to 5:30pm Monday to Friday) www.capitaassetservices.com
Bankers	Bank of Scotland 33 Old Broad Street London BX2 1LB Royal Bank of Scotland London Victoria Branch 119/121 Victoria Street London SW1E 6RA

## **INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES**

Downing THREE VCT plc is a venture capital trust established under the legislation introduced in the Finance Act 1995. The Company's principal objectives are to:

- maintain VCT status to enable Shareholders to benefit from tax reliefs available on an investment in a VCT;
- reduce the risks normally associated with VCT investments;
- target a tax-free return to investors of at least 9% per annum (based on a cost of 70p per share net of income tax relief) over the life of the shares (expected to be approximately six years); and
- target an annual dividend of at least 5.0p per share.

The detailed investment policy adopted to achieve the investment objectives is set out in the Strategic Report on page 38.

## **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

		31 Dec 2016 Pence	31 Dec 2015 Pence
'C' Share pool			
Net asset value per 'C' Share		-	53.2
Net asset value per 'A' Share		-	0.1
Cumulative distributions per 'C' Share		120.3	75.0
Adjusted for performance fee estimate			(7.4)
Total return per 'C' Share and 'A' Share		120.3	120.9
'D' Share pool			
Net asset value per 'D' Share		36.4	51.3
Net asset value per 'E' Share		0.1	0.1
Cumulative distributions per 'D' Share		66.5	49.5
Total return per 'D' Share and 'E' Share		103.0	100.9
'F' Share pool			
Net asset value per 'F' Share		69.4	71.5
Cumulative distributions per 'F' Share		25.0	20.0
Total return per 'F' Share		94.4	91.5
'H' Share pool			
Net asset value per 'H' Share		86.2	90.5
Cumulative distribution per 'H' Share		15.0	10.0
Total return per 'H' Share		101.2	100.5
'J' Share pool			
Net asset value per 'J' Share		95.8	98.5
Cumulative distribution per 'J' Share			-
Total return per 'J' Share		95.8	98.5
Dividends paid since period end			
'D' Shares	Paid 24 March 2017		13.5p
Proposed dividends			
'F' Shares – proposed Final year to Dec 2016	Payable 30 June 2017		2.5p
'H' Shares – proposed Final year to Dec 2016	Payable 30 June 2017		2.5p

## **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS (continued)**

## **Dividend history**

Year end	Date paid	'C' Shares Pence per share	'A' Shares Pence per share	'D' Shares Pence per share	'F' Shares Pence per share	'H' Shares Pence per share
Final 2010	30 July 2010	5.0	-	-	-	-
Interim 2011	26 November 2010	-	-	2.5	-	-
Final 2011	15 July 2011	5.0	-	2.5	-	-
Interim 2012	25 November 2011	2.5	-	2.5	-	-
Final 2012	27 July 2012	2.5	-	2.5	-	-
Interim Jan 2013	30 November 2012	2.5	-	2.5	5.0	-
Final Jan 2013	19 July 2013	2.5	-	2.5	2.5	-
Interim Dec 2013	27 November 2013	2.5	-	2.5	2.5	-
Final Dec 2013	27 June 2014	2.5	-	2.5	2.5	-
Interim Dec 2014	12 December 2014	-	-	2.5	2.5	5.0
Final Dec 2014	20 March 2015	50.0	-	-	-	-
Final Dec 2014	19 June 2015	-	-	-	2.5	2.5
Interim Dec 2015	18 December 2015	-	-	27.0	2.5	2.5
Special 2016	24 March 2016	30.5	14.8	17.0	-	-
Final Dec 2015	24 June 2016	-	-	-	2.5	2.5
Interim Dec 2016	16 December 2016				2.5	2.5
		105.5	14.8	66.5	25.0	15.0
		14.8				
'C' & 'A' Share Total		120.3				

## DIRECTORS

**Michael Robinson** (Chairman) has over 30 years' experience in the private equity industry. He spent 25 years at 3i plc, where he was latterly a director managing a large portfolio of equity investments. He qualified as a chartered accountant with Deloitte Haskins & Sells in 1979 and is non-executive chairman of Limbs and Things Limited.

**Dennis Hale** was previously an investment director of Financial Management Bureau Limited ("FMB"), a firm of independent financial advisers based in Cumbria. He was responsible for VCT research within FMB, whose clients have invested in VCTs since 1997. Prior to founding FMB in 1987, he worked for several life assurance companies. He was an Associate of the Institute of Actuaries and holds The Investment Management Certificate. He graduated from the University of Hull with a degree in Mathematics in 1974. He is also a director of Downing TWO VCT plc.

**Roger Jeynes** is chairman of AIM-listed software company Zoo Digital plc, chairman of mxData Limited, a non-executive director of Finance Wales plc, and Visiting Professor of Management Practice in the Lord Ashcroft International Business School of Anglia Ruskin University. His early career included a number of senior technical, marketing and general management roles at IBM, EMC and Pyramid Technology in the UK, Italy and the USA, and from 1997 to 2006 he was Chief Operating Officer of Interregnum plc, the technology merchant bank. Roger has previously served on the boards of The AIM Distribution Trust, Pennine AIM 6 VCT plc, and Downing Distribution VCT1 plc.

All of the Directors are non-executive and are considered to be independent of the Investment Manager.

## **CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT**

#### Introduction

I am pleased to present the Annual Report for the year ended 31 December 2016. As the Company now has a number of planned exit share pools in different stages of their life, the Manager has had to focus on progressing investment realisations in some pools while also working on building new investment portfolios for the more recent pools. Overall, progress has been satisfactory.

A brief summary of each share pool is provided below. More detailed reviews are provided in the Investment Manager's Report and Review of Investments on pages 6 to 36.

#### 'C' Share pool

The final distribution to 'C' Shareholders was made in March 2016. Total Return (NAV plus cumulative dividends to date) to those investors was 120.36p per Share compared to the original cost net of income tax relief of 70.0p. The Board congratulates the Manager on delivering a very successful outcome for investors. Since the year end, the 'C' and 'A' Shares, which had negligible residual value, were cancelled.

#### 'D' Share pool

The 'D' Shares were originally issued in 2010 and at the year end held a portfolio of seven live investments with a total value of  $\pm 2.4$  million.

At 31 December 2016, the NAV of a combined holding of one 'D' Share and one 'E' Share stood at 36.5p, which represents an increase of 4.1% over the year after adjusting for the dividends of 17.0p per share paid in the year. Total Return (NAV plus cumulative dividends to date) is now 103.0p, compared to the initial cost to original subscribers net of income tax relief of 70.0p.

#### 'F' Share pool

The 'F' Share pool was launched in 2012 and now holds a portfolio of 23 investments with a total value of  $\pm$ 7.2 million.

At 31 December 2016, the 'F' Share NAV stood at 69.4p, which represents an increase of 4.1% over the year after adjusting for the dividends of 5.0p per share paid in the year. Dividends paid to date total 25.0p per share such that Total Return (NAV plus cumulative dividends to date) is now 94.4p, compared to the initial cost to original subscribers net of income tax relief of 70.0p.

In line with the dividend policy, the Board is proposing to pay a final dividend of 2.5p per 'F' Share on 30 June 2017 to Shareholders on the register at the close of business on 26 May 2017.

#### 'H' Share pool

The 'H' Share pool was launched in 2014 and is due to complete its initial investment phase next year. At 31 December 2016, the pool held 15 investments with a total value of £11.0 million.

At 31 December 2016, the 'H' Share NAV stood at 86.2p, which represents an increase over the year of 0.8% after adjusting for the dividends of 5.0p per share paid in the year. Total Return (NAV plus cumulative dividends to date) is now 101.2p, compared to the initial NAV of 100.0p.

In line with the dividend policy, the Board is proposing to pay a final dividend of 2.5p per 'H' Share on 30 June 2017 to Shareholders on the register at the close of business on 26 May 2017.

#### 'J' Share pool

The 'J' Share Pool was launched in December 2014 and is still in its initial investment phase. At 31 December 2016, the pool held 14 VCT qualifying investments with a total value of £10.3 million.

At 31 December 2016, the 'J' Share NAV stood at 95.8p, compared to the initial NAV of 100.0p.

Due to VCT regulations the 'J' Share pool is effectively prohibited from paying dividends in its first three years.

#### Share buybacks

For share classes where all investors are still within the initial five year period (currently the 'H' Share and 'J' Share classes), the Company operates a general policy of buying in its own shares for cancellation when any become available in the market. During this period, any such purchases will be undertaken at a price equal to the latest published NAV (i.e. at nil discount). Any buybacks are subject to regulatory restrictions and other factors such as the availability of liquid funds.

The Company is now unlikely to make any further purchases of 'D' Shares, 'E' Shares and 'F' Shares. The process of returning funds to 'D' and 'E' Shareholders is now underway and the 'F' Shares are due to start returning funds early next year.

A resolution to renew the buyback authority for the Company to purchase its own shares will be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

## **CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT (continued)**

#### Annual General Meeting ("AGM")

The Company's tenth AGM will be held at Ergon House, Horseferry Road, London, SW1P 2AL at 10:50 a.m. on 20 June 2017.

Two items of special business will be proposed at the AGM. As mentioned above, the Company will seek to renew the authority for the Company to buy back shares.

Also, the Company is seeking Shareholder approval to amend the Company's Articles of Association to simplify the process of cancelling share classes once they have come to the end of their planned exit life. The proposed changes will eliminate the requirement for a Shareholder Circular to be issued in order to cancel a share class once it has reduced to a negligible residual value. This will result in some cost savings for the Company.

#### Outlook

Although the long term implications of Brexit may not yet be clear, the impact on the Company is not expected to be significant. The majority of the share pools are already fully invested and progressing satisfactorily. The 'J' Share is still making new investments as it builds its portfolio and faces greater challenges from new VCT rules than it is likely to from factors connected with Britain leaving the EU. VCT rules brought in over the last year or so have reduced the scope of investments that can be made, however the Manager is confident that a reasonable portfolio can be built which can deliver Shareholders the targeted results.

We expect to see significant headway made in realising most of the remaining investments in the 'D' Share pool over the next few months. The Manager will also be developing plans during the course of this year for realisation of investments from the 'F' Share pool, ahead of the commencement of the return of funds to those investors early next year.

I look forward to updating Shareholders on progress in my statement with the Half Yearly Report to 30 June 2017.

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Michael Robinson Chairman 26 April 2017

## **INVESTMENT MANAGER'S REPORT- 'D' SHARE POOL**

#### Introduction

The 'D' Share pool holds investments in seven companies and is fully invested. The focus this year has been on realisations and ten full or partial exits have completed in the period. We have realisation plans in place for the remainder of the portfolio.

#### Net asset value and results

At 31 December 2016, the 'D' Share NAV stood at 36.4p and the 'E' Share NAV at 0.1p, giving a combined NAV of 36.5p. Total Return (NAV plus cumulative dividends to date) was 103.0p for a combined holding of one 'D' and one 'E' Share. This represents a net increase of 2.1p over the year (after adjusting for dividends paid during the year of 17.0p per 'D' Share), equivalent to an increase of 4.1%.

The return on ordinary activities for the 'D' Shares for the period was a gain of £206,000 (2015: £690,000) being a revenue loss of £30,000 (2015: profit £306,000) and a capital gain of £236,000 (2015: £384,000).

#### 'D' Share pool - divestment activity

Ten full or partial exits have completed in the period generating total proceeds of £2.2 million.

The most significant of these were Quadrate Catering Limited and Quadrate Spa Limited which generated proceeds of £581,000 and £520,000 and uplifts over cost of £140,000 and £168,000 respectively.

Other significant realisations included, Kidspace Adventures (Holdings) Limited which generated proceeds of £470,000, an uplift over cost of £95,000 and Future Biogas (SF) Limited which returned £203,000 over a cost of £169,000.

#### 'D' Share pool – portfolio valuation

The majority of the 'D' Share portfolio performed in line with expectations during the year. There were a few small valuation movements in the period that resulted in an unrealised gain of £27,000.

Fenkle Street LLP is a property development company based in Newcastle. The hotel is trading well and the valuation has increased by £50,000 to reflect the expected future cash flows of the company.

Avon Solar Limited, the owner of residential rooftop solar assets in the UK, was uplifted by £22,000 due to continued good performance.

Unfortunately, these gains were partially offset by a reduction in value on Mosaic Spa and Health Clubs Limited which has continued to have minor performance issues and has resulted in an unrealised loss of £45,000.

#### Outlook

Realisation plans are in place for the remaining investments in the portfolio with some expected to complete in the next few months in order to make a final distribution to investors.

## Downing LLP

26 April 2017

## **REVIEW OF INVESTMENTS – 'D' SHARE POOL**

#### Portfolio of investments

The following investments, all of which are incorporated in England and Wales, were held at 31 December 2016:

## 'D' Share pool

			Valuation movement	% of
	Cost £'000	Valuation £'000	in year £'000	portfolio
VCT qualifying and partially qualifying investments				
Mosaic Spa and Health Clubs Limited*	521	300	(45)	8.1%
Westcountry Solar Solutions Limited	250	250	-	6.8%
Avon Solar Limited	210	240	22	6.5%
Quadrate Spa Limited	144	-	-	0.0%
	1,125	790	(23)	21.4%
Non-qualifying investments				
Gara Rock Resort Limited	1,322	1,322	-	35.8%
Fenkle Street LLP	122	270	50	7.3%
Future Biogas (Reepham Road) Limited	320	-	-	0.0%
	1,764	1,592	27	43.1%
	2,889	2,382	27	64.5%
Cash at bank and in hand	-	1,313	-	35.5%
Total investments	=	3,695	=	100.0%

## \* Part-qualifying investment

The movements in the portfolio during the year and the basis of valuation of the largest investments are set out on pages 8 to 10.

Further details of the main investments:

## Summary of investment movements

## Disposals

VCT qualifying and partially qualifying investments	Cost £'000	MV at 01/01/16 † £'000	Disposal proceeds £'000	Gain/ (loss) against cost £'000	Total realised gain during the year £'000
Future Biogas (Reepham Road) Limited	261	196	261	-	65
Quadrate Catering Limited	441	539	581	140	42
Liverpool Nurseries (Holdings) Limited	-	-	12	12	12
Kidspace Adventures Holdings Limited	375	465	470	95	5
Quadrate Spa Limited*	352	520	520	168	-
Camandale Limited*	422	2	2	(420)	-
Non-qualifying investments					
Future Biogas (SF) Limited	169	169	203	34	34
Kilmarnock Monkey Bar Limited	-	-	6	6	6
Redmed Limited	27	24	28	1	4
Commercial Street Hotel Limited	100	100	100	-	-
Total 'D' Share pool	2,147	2,015	2,183	36	168

+ Adjusted for additions in the year

\* Part-qualifying investment

Further details of the main investments:

Gara Rock Resort Limited www.gararock.co.uk	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£1,322,000 May 10	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£1,322,000 £1,322,000 Discounted cash flow from the investment
HE MIRLE .	Investment comprises: Loan stock:	£1,322,000	Proportion of loan stock	cheld: 9%
	Summary financial information	on from statut	ory accounts to 31 Decem	iber*
	Net liabilities:	2015 (£1,747,519)	2014 (£4,991,312)	

Gara Rock Resort Limited is a property development company which owns the Gara Rock site in East Portlemouth, South Devon. All of the apartments and cottages have been completed and are currently being marketed for sale.

#### **Mosaic Spa and Health Clubs** Limited

www.mosaicspaandhealth.co.uk



Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£520,000 Feb 11	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£300,000 £346,000 Multiples		
Investment comprises:					
Ordinary shares:	£135,000	Proportion of equity held:	5%		
Loan stock:	£385,000	Proportion of loan stock held:	6%		
Summary financial information from statutory accounts to 31 December					

	2015	2014
Turnover:	£8,034,323	£7,550,488
Operating (loss)/profit:	(£24,478)	£47,919

Net assets:

£1,253,692

Mosaic Spa and Health Clubs Limited owns two health clubs and operates a spa and health club management company. The company currently has 30 management contracts to provide gyms and spa services to hotels, educational establishments, university and corporate clients.

£1,540,028

## **Fenkle Street LLP**



Loan stock: £122,000 Proportion of loan stock held: 11%	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment: Investment comprises:	£122,000 Jun 10	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£270,000 £220,000 Discounted cash flow of underlying business
	•	£122,000	Proportion of loan stock	k held: 11%

	2015	2014
Turnover:	£2,716,725	£146,766
Operating profit:	£2,758,989	£324,119
Net assets:	£4,922,827	£2,249,582

Fenkle Street LLP was created to fund the purchase of a property in central Newcastle and carry out its subsequent refurbishment, under the Business Premises Renovation Allowance (BPRA) scheme.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

## Further details of the main investments:

Westcountry Solar Solutions Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£250,000 Aug 11	Valuation at 31/12/15:	£250,000 £250,000 nted cash
			flow of u	inderlying business
A CONTRACTOR OF A STREET	Investment comprises:			
	Ordinary shares:	£75,000	Proportion of equity held:	6%
	Loan stock:	£175,000	Proportion of loan stock held:	13%
	Summary financial information fron	n statutory ac	counts to 31 March*	
		2016	2015	
	Net (liabilities)/assets:	(£94,241)	£41,834	

Westcountry Solar Solutions Limited has developed a portfolio of rooftop solar PV assets across the UK. The solar PV assets have been installed on school rooftops. The schools benefit from free electricity whilst the company benefits from the Feed in Tariff scheme for the 25 year life of the assets. Any surplus electricity is sold to third party power off-takers.

Avon Solar Energy Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£210,000 Sep 11		E240,000 E218,000
		36h 11	Valuation method: Discour flow of u	nted cash
1 States	Investment comprises:			
ABAR AT	Ordinary shares:	£75,000	Proportion of equity held:	6%
	Loan stock:	£135,000	Proportion of loan stock held:	12%
	Summary financial information from	consolidated	statutory accounts to 31 July*	
		2015	2014	
	Net assets:	£312,135	£341,331	
	Avon Solar Limited has developed a	•		

Avon Solar Limited has developed a portfolio of 190 residential rooftop solar PV assets in the UK. The sites were commissioned in 2011 and 2012 and have locked into the Feed in Tariff scheme for the 25 year life of the assets. The solar assets provide free power to the homeowners and any surplus is exported into the National Grid.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

Further details of the main investments:

## Summary of loan stock interest income

Loan stock interest recognised in the year from the main investments held by the 'D' Share pool	£'000
Gara Rock Resort Limited	-
Mosaic Spa and Health Clubs Limited	(45)
Fenkle Street LLP	8
Westcountry Solar Solution Limited	24
Avon Solar Energy Limited	35
Future Biogas (Reepham Road) Limited	-
Quadrate Spa Limited	-
	22
Receivable from other investments	58
	80

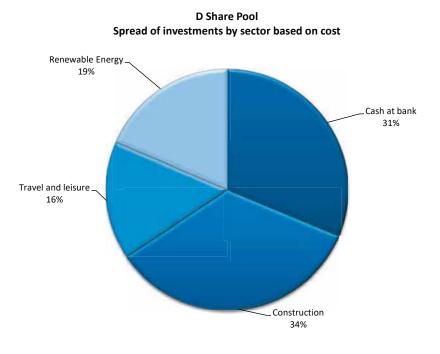
## Analysis of investments by investment type

The following shows the split of the 'D' Share pool's investment portfolio by type of instrument held at 31 December 2016:

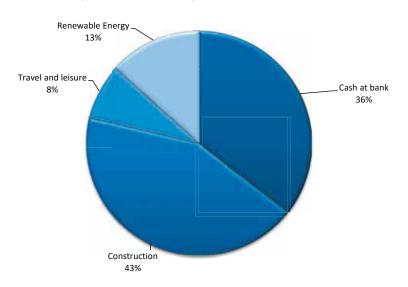
	Target portfolio split	Actual portfolio split 31 Dec 2016
Qualifying investments		
Loans to qualifying companies	50%	15%
Ordinary shares in qualifying companies	25%	18%
Non-qualifying investments (including cash at bank)	25%	67%
	100%	100%

## Analysis of investments by commercial sector

The split of the 'D' Share pool's venture capital investment portfolio by commercial sector (by cost and value at 31 December 2016) is as follows:



D Share Pool Spread of investments by sector based on valuation



## **INVESTMENT MANAGER'S REPORT- 'F' SHARE POOL**

#### Introduction

The 'F' Share pool holds 23 investments and is fully invested in a portfolio focussed on asset backed businesses and those with predictable revenue streams.

#### Net asset value and results

At 31 December 2016, the 'F' Share NAV stood at 69.4p. Total Return (NAV plus cumulative dividends to date) for Shareholders who invested in the original share offer is now 94.4p. This represents a net increase of 2.9p per share over the year (after adjusting for dividends paid during the year of 5.0p per Share), equivalent to an increase of 4.1%.

The return on ordinary activities for the 'F' Share pool for the year was a gain of £308,000 (2015: £108,000) being a revenue loss of £107,000 (2015: profit £165,000) and a capital gain of £415,000 (2015: loss £57,000).

#### 'F' Share pool - investment activity

Four new investments were made in the period totalling £700,000. £300,000 was invested into Vectis Alpha Limited which is seeking to build and develop renewable energy plants; £150,000 was invested into Brownfields Trading Limited which is seeking to develop small-scale waste disposal projects; and £125,000 was invested into both Rhodes Solutions Limited and Morava Limited which are both exploring opportunities in the wood refinery sector.

Three full exits were completed in the period generating total proceeds of £1.3 million.

Grasshoppper 2007 Limited, the company that owns The Grasshopper Inn, a public house near Westerham, Kent, was sold and generated proceeds equivalent to the original cost of £378,000.

The divestment of Kidspace Adventures Holdings Limited, the owner of three well established children's play areas in Croydon, Romford and Epsom, realised £313,000 which was £63,000 more than the investment cost. The final repayment on Redmed Limited, the owner and operator of a bar in Lincoln, was made which completed the exit of the investment and generated proceeds of  $\pm 16,000$ .

One notable partial divestment took place in the period being the part repayment of a non-qualifying loan to Gara Rock Resort Limited, formerly Aminghurst Limited, which generated proceeds of £581,000.

#### F' Share pool – portfolio valuation

The majority of investments remain valued at or above cost and there were several valuation movements in the period that resulted in an unrealised gain of £410,000.

Pearce and Saunders Limited, the owner of three freehold pubs in south east London, has previously been written down in value due to poor performance of the underlying pub companies. However, rising property prices have benefitted the investment and the valuation has been increased by £248,000 and is now held at original cost.

The valuation of anaerobic digestion plant, Merlin Renewables Limited, has increased by £75,000 as the plant continues to perform ahead of expectations.

Four smaller movements have also been recognised in the period. Atlantic Dogstar Limited, which owns a group of London pubs, is performing to plan and the valuation has been increased by £27,000.

Lambridge Solar Limited, Augusta Pub Company Limited and Pabulum Pubs Limited are all performing well and have been increased in value by £26,000, £25,000 and £9,000 respectively.

#### Outlook

The focus now for the 'F' Share portfolio is on close monitoring and support of the portfolio companies to ensure that prospects for growth are optimised in the period until the realisation process commences in early 2018.

#### **Downing LLP**

26 April 2017

## **REVIEW OF INVESTMENTS – 'F' SHARE POOL**

## Portfolio of investments

The following investments, all of which are incorporated in England and Wales, were held at 31 December 2016:

'F' Share pool	Cost £'000	Valuation £'000	Valuation movement in year £'000	% of portfolio
VCT qualifying and partially qualifying investments				
Apex Energy Limited	1,000	1,000	-	13.2%
Vulcan Renewables Limited	653	779	-	10.3%
Goonhilly Earth Station Limited	760	760	-	10.0%
Merlin Renewables Limited	500	575	75	7.6%
Lambridge Solar Limited	500	569	26	7.5%
Pearce and Saunders Limited	497	497	248	6.6%
Augusta Pub Company Limited	290	349	25	4.6%
Vectis Alpha Limited	300	300	-	4.0%
Pabulum Pubs Limited	200	237	9	3.2%
Atlantic Dogstar Limited	200	227	27	3.0%
Fresh Green Power Limited	200	200	-	2.6%
City Falkirk Limited	422	177	-	2.3%
Fubar Stirling Limited	268	169	-	2.2%
Brownfields Trading Limited	150	150	-	2.0%
Morava Limited	125	125	-	1.7%
Rhodes Solutions Limited	125	125	-	1.7%
Green Energy Production UK Limited	100	100	-	1.3%
Cheers Dumbarton Limited	48	17	-	0.2%
Lochrise Limited	13	-	-	0.0%
	6,351	6,356	410	84.0%
Non-qualifying investments				
Baron House Developments LLP	481	481	-	6.4%
Gara Rock Resort Limited	258	258	-	3.4%
London City Shopping Centre Limited	66	66	-	0.9%
Pearce and Saunders DevCo Limited	46	46	-	0.6%
	851	851	-	11.3%
	7,202	7,207	410	95.3%
Cash at bank and in hand	-	357		4.7%
Total investments	_	7,564		100.0%

The movements in the portfolio during the year and the basis of valuation of the ten largest investments are set out above, and on pages 15 to 19.

Summary of investment movements

## Additions

	Cost £'000
VCT qualifying and partially qualifying investments	2 000
Vectis Alpha Limited	300
Brownfields Trading Limited	150
Morava Limited	125
Rhodes Solutions Limited	125
Total 'F' Share pool	700

## Disposals

	Cost £'000	MV at 01/01/16 <sup>†</sup> £'000	Disposal proceeds £'000	Gain against cost £'000	Total realised gain during the year £'000
VCT qualifying and partially qualifying investments					
Kidspace Adventures Holdings Limited	250	310	313	63	3
Redmed Limited*	18	14	16	(2)	2
Grasshopper 2007 Limited	378	378	378	-	-
Non-qualifying investments					
Gara Rock Resort Limited	581	581	581	-	-
Southampton Hotel Developments Limited	298	-	-	(298)	-
Total 'F' Share pool	1,525	1,283	1,288	(237)	5

+ Adjusted for additions in the year

\* Part-qualifying investment

## Further details of the main investments:

Apex Energy Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£1,000,000 Nov 15	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15:	£1,000,000 £1,000,000
			Valuation method:	Price of recent investment
	Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£1,000,000	Proportion of equity held:	20%

Summary financial information from statutory accounts: None filed

Apex Energy Limited is developing a standby electricity generation plant up to 20MW in capacity. The diesel plant, once operational, will provide electricity to the grid during periods of peak demand.

Vulcan Renewables Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£653,000 Apr 12	Valuation at 31/12/16 Valuation at 31/12/15	,
and the second se	Investment comprises:	·	Valuation method:	Discounted cash flow of underlying business
	Ordinary shares: Loan stock:	£485,000 £168,000	Proportion of equity h Proportion of loan sto	
The second se	Summary financial inform	ation from sta	atutory accounts to *	
		21 May 2016	30 Nov 2014	

30 Nov 2014 31 May 2016 Net assets: £3,360,824 £3,582,726

Vulcan Renewables operates a 2.0MW maize fed biogas plant in Doncaster. Through an anaerobic digestion process, biogas is produced which is used to generate gas. The company benefits from the receipt of Feed In Tariffs and payments for gas exported to the National Gas Grid.

#### **Goonhilly Earth Station Limited** www.goonhilly.org

Content to the second



Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£760,000 Jan 14	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£760,000 £760,000 Price of recent investment		
Investment comprises:					
Ordinary shares:	£532,000	Proportion of equity held:	19%		
Loan stock:	£228,000	Proportion of loan stock held:	20%		
Summary financial information from statutory accounts to 31 May*					

	2015	2014
Net assets:	£1,849,033	£2,269,128

Goonhilly Earth Station Limited operates a satellite earth station in Cornwall, providing satellite telemetry and control on behalf of satellite owners, radio astronomy facilities to a consortium of universities, and data centre and training services for satellite engineers.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

## Further details of the main investments:

#### **Merlin Renewables Limited**



Cost at 31/12/16:	£500,000	Valuation at 31/12/1	6: £575,000
Date of first investment:	Oct 14	Valuation at 31/12/1	5: £500,000
		Valuation method:	Discounted cash flow
			of underlying business
Investment comprises:			
Ordinary shares:	£500,000	Proportion of equity	held: 5%
Summary financial inform	nation from st	atutory accounts to*	
3	1 May 2016	30 Nov 2014	
Net assets:	£7,927,908	£6,609,068	

Merlin Renewables Limited has developed a 2 MW gas injection anaerobic digestion plant in Norfolk with Future Biogas Limited. The plant is to be fed on maize which is being grown on nearby land and sold to the company for use in the plant. The anaerobic digestion qualifies to receive payments under the Renewable Heat Incentive for injecting bio-methane into the gas grid and electricity for Feed in Tariff income.

## Lambridge Solar Limited



**Pearce and Saunders Limited** 

Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£500,000 Jul 14	Valuation at 31/12/1 Valuation at 31/12/1 Valuation method:	,
Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£500,000	Proportion of equity	held: 4%
Summary financial inform	nation from st	tatutory accounts to 3	1 December*
Net assets:	2015 £7,597,079	2014 £7,309,665	

Lambridge Solar Limited owns a 9.0 MW ground-mounted photovoltaic system at Burton Pedwardine in Lincolnshire. It qualifies for Renewable Obligations Certificates ("ROC") and receives 1.6 ROCs for every megawatt hour of electricity generated. Provisional Acceptance Certificate testing was undertaken in July 2014.

Date of first investment:
Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:
Summary financial inform
Net assets:

Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£497,000 Sep 13	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£497,000 £248,000 Multiples
Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£497,000	Proportion of equity held:	19%
Summary financial informa	ation from st	atutory accounts to 31 December*	•
Net assets:	2015 £938,828	2014 £382,515	

Pearce and Saunders Limited is a freehold pub company that is managed by the Antic London team and is funded by the Downing VCTs. It was incorporated to acquire the freehold pubs of three South East London sites; Jam Circus in Brockley, The Old Post Office in Eltham and the John Jackson in Wallington.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

## Further details of the main investments:

## Baron House Developments LLP



Cost at 31/12/16:	£481,000	Valuation at 31/12/16:	£481,000
Date of first investment:	Apr 12	Valuation at 31/12/15:	£481,000
		Valuation method:	Multiples
Investment comprises:			
Loan stock:	£481,000	Proportion of loan stock held:	10%
Summary financial informat	tion from state	utory accounts to 31 March	
	2016	2015	
Turnover:	£408,657	£7,942,876	
Operating (loss)/profit:	(£92,632)	£529,825	
Net assets:	£4,850,105	£4,782,969	

Baron House Developments was created to fund the purchase of a property opposite Newcastle station, which qualifies under the Business Premises Renovation Allowance "BPRA" scheme.

#### Augusta Pub Company Limited



Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£290,000 May 13	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£349,000 £324,000 Multiples
Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£290,000	Proportion of equity held:	7%
Summary financial informati	on from state	utory accounts to 31 December*	

	2015	2014
Net assets:	£4,506,804	£4,300,354

Augusta Pub Company Limited owns three freehold pubs in London. These are the Balham Bowls Club in Balham, The Forest Tavern in Forest Gate and No 23 Westow Hill in Crystal Palace. The first two sites are open for trading whilst No 23 is expected to open in the near future. Downing's funds are invested alongside an existing and experienced operator, Antic London.

## Vectis Alpha Limited



Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£300,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£300,000 n/a Price of recent investment
Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£300,000	Proportion of equity held:	6%
		town concurtes Name filed	

Summary financial information from statutory accounts: None filed

Vectis Alpha Limited was incorporated with the intention of operating standard and containerised Combined Heat and Power ("CHP") plants to generate electrical power and capture exhaust heat, and is currently looking for viable opportunities in the market.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

## Further details of the main investments:

Gara Rock Resort Limited www.gararock.co.uk	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£258,000 Sep 12	Valuation at 31/12/16:£258,000Valuation at 31/12/15:£839,000Valuation method:Discounted cash flow	
	Investment comprises:		of the investment	
	Investment comprises: Loan stock:	£258,000	Proportion of loan stock held: 8%	
Contraction of the second	Summary financial information from statutory accounts to 31 December $^{st}$			
	Net liabilities:	2015 (£1,747,519)	2014 (£4,991,312)	

Gara Rock Resort Limited is a property development company which owns the Gara Rock site in East Portlemouth, South Devon. All of the apartments and cottages have been completed and are currently being marketed for sale.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed \*

## Summary of loan stock interest income

Loan stock interest recognised in the year from the ten largest investments held by the 'F' Share pool	£'000
Apex Energy Limited	_
Vulcan Renewables Limited	-
Goonhilly Earth Station Limited	-
Merlin Renewables Limited	-
Lambridge Solar Limited	-
Pearce and Saunders Limited	-
Baron House Developments LLP	-
Augusta Pub Company Limited	-
Vectis Alpha Limited	-
Gara Rock Resort Limited	28
	28
Receivable from other investments	38
	66

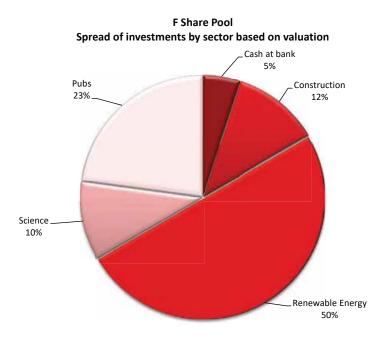
## Analysis of investments by investment type

The following shows the split of the 'F' Share pool's investment portfolio by type of instrument held at 31 December 2016:

	Target portfolio split	Actual portfolio split 31 Dec 2016
Qualifying investments		
Loans to qualifying companies	50%	14%
Ordinary shares in qualifying companies	25%	70%
Non-qualifying investments (including cash at bank)	25%	16%
	100%	100%

#### Analysis of investments by commercial sector

The split of the 'F' Share pool's venture capital investment portfolio by commercial sector (by cost and value at 31 December 2016) is as follows:



F Share Pool Spread of investment by sector based on cost

## **INVESTMENT MANAGER'S REPORT- 'H' SHARE POOL**

The 'H' Share pool raised funds in 2014 and has made good progress in building its VCT qualifying portfolio and is fully qualifying as at 31 December 2016.

#### Net asset value and results

At 31 December 2016, the net asset value per 'H' Share was 86.2p. Total Return (NAV plus cumulative dividends to date) for Shareholders who invested in the original share offer is now 101.2p. This represents a net increase of 0.7p per share over the year (after adjusting for dividends paid during the year of 5.0p per share), equivalent to an increase of 0.8%.

The return on ordinary activities for the 'H' Share pool for the year was a gain of  $\pm 97,000$  (2015:  $\pm 112,000$ ) being a revenue profit of  $\pm 44,000$  (2015:  $\pm 217,000$ ) and a capital gain of  $\pm 53,000$  (2015: loss  $\pm 105,000$ ).

#### **Investment activity**

The pool made seven qualifying investments in the period totalling £5.3 million, as well as one nonqualifying investment for £850,000 as we continue to build the qualifying portfolio of the 'H' share pool.

Brief details of the investments made in the year are as follows:

The qualifying investments include £1.5 million in Hermes Renewables Limited, which is seeking to build and operate a wood pelleting plant.

£1.0 million was invested in Zora Energy Renewables Limited, a new wood pellet sales and distribution business.

£850,000 was invested in Quadrate Catering Limited which operates a restaurant in the Cube Complex in Birmingham.

£613,000 was invested in each of Ironhide Generation Limited and Indigo Generation Limited. £492,000 was invested in Rockhopper Renewables Limited and £281,000 in SF Renewables (Solar) Limited. All of the above investments are in the process of acquiring land in India to build and operate ground-mounted solar arrays.

One non-qualifying investment was made in Quadrate Spa Limited for £850,000 which owns and operates a health club business in The Cube complex in Birmingham.

In the period, total proceeds of £3.2 million were received. Kidspace Adventures (Holdings) Limited, which owns three well established children's play areas in Croydon, Romford and Epsom, was sold and generated proceeds equivalent to cost of £1.1 million.

Three non-qualifying loans were repaid in full in the period being Hobblers Heath Limited which repaid £727,000, Pub People Limited, the public house operator in the East Midlands which repaid £984,000 and Ludlow Taverns Limited which repaid £388,000.

The majority of investments remain valued at cost and there was a total unrealised gain of £53,000 in the period. There was one positive valuation movement in the period on Atlantic Dogstar Limited. The company owns a group of London pubs which are performing to plan and as such the valuation has been increased by £137,000. Unfortunately this was partially offset by a value write down on Oak Grove Renewables Limited of £84,000, due to performance issues at this anaerobic digestion plant.

## Outlook

The 'H' Share pool has become fully qualifying at the year end and as a result our focus will now shift to the close monitoring and support of the portfolio companies in order to nurture growth before the planned exit date.

## Downing LLP

26 April 2017

## **REVIEW OF INVESTMENTS – 'H' SHARE POOL**

## Portfolio of investments

The following investments, all of which are incorporated in England and Wales, were held at 31 December 2016:

'H' Share pool	Cost £'000	Valuation £'000	Valuation movement in year £'000	% of portfolio
VCT qualifying investments				
Hermes Renewables Limited	1,500	1,500	-	13.0%
Apex Energy Limited	1,300	1,300	-	11.3%
Atlantic Dogstar Limited	1,000	1,137	137	9.8%
Zora Energy Renewables Limited	1,000	1,000	-	8.6%
Quadrate Catering Limited	850	850	-	7.3%
Ironhide Generation Limited	613	613	-	5.3%
Indigo Generation Limited	613	613	-	5.3%
Antelope Pub Limited	500	500	-	4.3%
Rockhopper Renewables Limited	492	492	-	4.3%
SF Renewables (Solar) Limited	281	281	-	2.4%
Oak Grove Renewables Limited	420	231	(84)	2.0%
	8,569	8,517	53	73.6%
Non-qualifying investments				
Hedderwick Limited	1,250	1,250	-	10.8%
Quadrate Spa Limited	850	850	-	7.3%
Pearce and Saunders Limited	193	193	-	1.7%
Augusta Pub Company Limited	155	155	-	1.3%
	2,448	2,448	-	21.1%
	11,017	10,965	53	94.7%
Cash at bank and in hand	-	609	. –	5.3%
Total investments	_	11,574		100.0%

The movements in the portfolio during the year and the basis of valuation of the largest investments are set out on pages 23 to 28.

## Summary of investment movements

## Additions

	Cost
	£'000
VCT qualifying investments	
Hermes Renewables Limited	1,500
Zora Energy Renewables Limited	1,000
Quadrate Catering Limited	850
Indigo Generation Limited	613
Ironhide Generation Limited	613
Rockhopper Renewables Limited	492
SF Renewables (Solar) Limited	281
Non-qualifying investments	
Quadrate Spa Limited	850
Total 'H' Share pool	6,199

Disposals

	Cost £'000	MV at 01/01/16 † £'000	Disposal proceeds £'000	Gain against cost £'000	Total realised gain during the year £'000
VCT qualifying investments					
Kidspace Adventures Holdings Limited	1,084	1,084	1,084	-	-
Non-qualifying investments					
Pub People Limited	984	984	984	-	-
Hobblers Heath Limited	727	727	727	-	-
Ludlow Taverns Limited	388	388	388	-	-
	3,183	3,183	3,183		

Adjusted for additions in the year t

## Further details of the main investments:

Hermes Renewables Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£1,500,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15:	£1,500,000 n/a
		r -	Valuation method:	Price of recent investment
	Investment comprises:			
	Ordinary shares:	£1,500,000	Proportion of equity held:	15%
	Summary financial information	ation from stat	tutory accounts to 31 Decembe	r*
		2015		
The Alt have been the state	Net assets:	£1		

In 2016 £1.1 million was invested in Hermes Renewables Limited to build, own and operate a wood pelleting plant and is currently awaiting the planning permission for its preferred site. The wood pellets will be sold in the UK as fuel for biomass boilers.

- U H	10.00	142	

**Hedderwick Limited** 

**Apex Energy Limited** 



Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£1,300,000 Nov 15	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£1,300,000 £1,300,000 Price of recent investment
Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£1,300,000	Proportion of equity held:	26%
,	, ,	utory accounts: None filed	

Apex Energy Limited is developing a standby electricity generation plant up to 20MW in capacity. The diesel plant, once operational, will provide electricity to the grid during periods of peak demand.

Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£1,250,000 Oct 15	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£1,250,000 £1,250,000 Price of recent investment
Investment comprises: Ordinary shares: Loan stock:	£875,000 £375,000	Proportion of equity held: Proportion of loan stock held:	50% 15%

Summary financial information from statutory accounts: None filed

Hedderwick Limited owns Banyers House in Royston which has been trading since December 2016. The Company also owns a property in Olney, Buckinghamshire which is awaiting permission to be converted into a public house. Both sites are managed by Oakman Inns.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as dormant company accounts filed

## Further details of the main investments:

# Atlantic Dogstar Limited





Cost at 31/12/16:	£1,000,000	Valuation at 31/12/16:	£1,137,000
Date of first investment:	Jan 15	Valuation at 31/12/15:	£1,000,000
		Valuation method:	Multiples
Investment comprises:			
Ordinary shares:	£700,000	Proportion of equity held:	12%
Loan stock:	£300,000	Proportion of loan stock held:	2%

Summary financial information from statutory accounts to 31 December

	2015	2014
Turnover:	£6,450,168	£2,871,517
Operating Profit:	£1,088,629	£622,336
Net assets:	£4,574,556	£1,693,681

Atlantic Dogstar Limited owns five pubs in London, The Dogstar in Brixton, The Clapton Hart in Clapton, The East Dulwich Tavern in Dulwich, the Old Red Lion in Kennington and Westow House in Crystal Palace. The pubs are operated under the Antic London brand, the management team of which has also invested in the company.

#### **Zora Energy Renewables Limited**



#### Quadrate Catering Limited www.mpwsteakhousebirmingham.co.uk



Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£1,000,000 Oct 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15:	£1,000,000 n/a
		Valuation method:	Price of recent investment
Investment comprises: Loan stock:	£1,000,000	Proportion of loan stock	held: 42%

Summary financial information from statutory accounts: None filed

In April 2016, the H Share pool invested £1 million alongside other Downing VCTs into Zora Energy Renewables Limited. The company will develop and distribute a brand of high quality wood pellets for sale in the UK to commercial and domestic users of biomass boilers.

Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£850,000 Jan 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£850,000 £850,000 Muiltiples		
Investment comprises:					
Ordinary shares:	£595,000	Proportion of equity held:	22%		
Loan stock:	£255,000	Proportion of loan stock held:	22%		
Summary financial information from statutory accounts to 31 March					

	2015	2014
Turnover:	£5,850,341	£5,739,615
Operating profit:	£253,313	£356,348
Net liabilities:	(£877,123)	(£8,213)

Quadrate Catering Limited has developed the top floor of a canal-side mixed-use building in Birmingham known as "The Cube" which opened as a Marco Pierre-White branded restaurant and bar in December 2011.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

## Further details of the main investments:

Quadrate Spa Limited www.theclubandspabirmingham.co.uk	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£850,000 Jan 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£850,000 n/a Multiples	
	Investment comprises:				
	Ordinary shares:	£595,000	Proportion of equity held:	15%	
	Loan stock:	£255,000	Proportion of loan stock held:	22%	
	Summary financial information from statutory accounts to 31 March				
	T	2016	2015		
	Turnover:	£2,297,072	£1,607,433		
	Operating profit:	£501,951	£232,341		
	Net liabilities:	(£228,102)	(£2,724,394)		
	Quadrate Spa Limited has	developed a	spa and health club in the lower	floors of a	

Quadrate Spa Limited has developed a spa and health club in the lower floors of a canal-side mixed-use building in Birmingham known as "The Cube". The health club and spa opened for trading in January 2012.

## Ironhide Generation Limited



Cost at 31/12/16:	£613,000	Valuation at 31/12/16:	£613,000
Date of first investment:	Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/15:	n/a
		Valuation method:	Price of recent
			investment
Investment comprises:			
Ordinary shares:	£613,000	Proportion of equity held:	13%
Summary financial informat	ion from sta	tutory accounts: None filed	

The Company, other Downing VCTs and Armstrong Energy are working together with

Ironhide Generation Limited which is seeking to acquire land in Maharashtra, India to build and operate a single ground-mounted PV system of up to 15MW in capacity. The power will be sold to a number of commercial partners.

Indigo Generation Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£613,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15:	£613,000 n/a
			Valuation method:	Price of recent investment
	Investment comprises:			
	Ordinary shares:	£613,000	Proportion of equity held:	13%
	Summary financial information from statutory accounts: None filed			
	In April 2016 the H Share p	ool alongsid	e other Downing funds into In	digo Generation

In April 2016 the H Share pool alongside other Downing funds into Indigo Generation Limited. The company forms part of the Indian Solar group of companies and is seeking to build and operate a single ground-mounted PV system up to 15MW in capacity.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

Net assets:

## Further details of the main investments:

**Antelope Pub Limited** 

Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment: Investment comprises:	£500,000 Oct 15	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£500,000 £500,000 Multiples
Ordinary shares: Loan stock:	£350,000 £150,000	Proportion of equity held: Proportion of loan stock held:	11% 13%
Summary financial informa	ation from stat	tutory accounts to 31 December*	
	2015	2014	

£2,634,322

Antelope Pub Limited owns and operates a freehold pub, The Antelope, in Tooting, South West London. Downing's funds are invested alongside an existing and experienced operator, Antic London.

£1,096,328

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

#### Summary of loan stock interest income

Loan stock interest recognised in the year from the largest investments held by the 'H' Share pool	£'000
Hermes Renewables Limited	-
Apex Energy Limited	-
Hedderwick Limited	-
Atlantic Dogstar Limited	81
Zora Energy Limited	-
Quadrate Catering Limited	64
Quadrate Spa Limited	64
Ironhide Generation Limited	-
Indigo Generation Limited	-
Antelope Pub Limited	40
	249
Receivable from other investments	44
	293

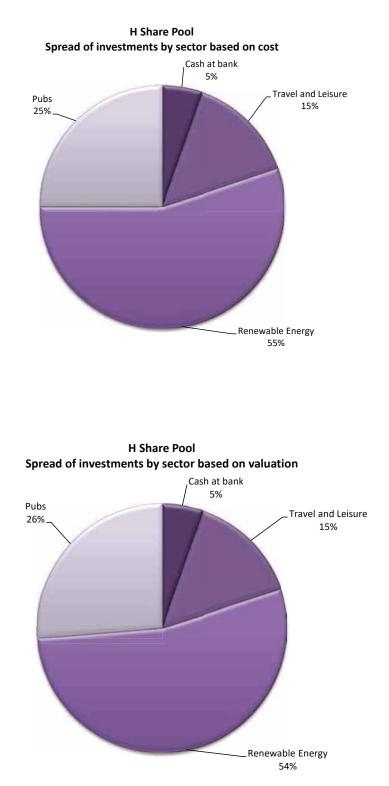
## Analysis of investments by investment type

The following shows the split of the 'H' Share pool's investment portfolio by type of instrument held at 31 December 2016:

	Target portfolio split	Actual portfolio split 31 Dec 2016
Qualifying investments		
Loans to qualifying companies	50%	9%
Ordinary shares in qualifying companies	25%	75%
Non-qualifying investments (including cash at bank)	25%	16%
	100%	100%

## Analysis of investments by commercial sector

The split of the 'H' Share pool's venture capital investment portfolio by commercial sector (by cost and value at 31 December 2016) is as follows:



## **INVESTMENT MANAGER'S REPORT- 'J' SHARE POOL**

#### Introduction

The fundraising for the 'J' Share pool was launched in December 2014 and raised £11 million prior to closing in 2015. The majority of these funds have now been invested as at the year end and the Share pool is due to become qualifying at the end of 2017.

#### Net asset value and results

At 31 December 2016, the net asset value and total return per 'J' Share was 95.8p. This represents a net decrease of 2.7p per share over the year, equivalent to a decrease of 2.7%.

The loss on ordinary activities for the 'J' Share, after taxation, for the period was £294,000 (2015: £158,000), being a revenue loss of £210,000 (2015: £53,000) and a capital loss of £84,000 (2015: £105,000).

#### **Investment activity**

During the period, 11 qualifying investments were made totalling £8.0 million as we start to build the qualifying portfolio of the 'J' Share pool.

The qualifying investments include £900,000 in Vectis Alpha Limited which is seeking to build and develop renewable energy plants.

£900,000 was also invested in Brownfields Trading Limited which is seeking to develop small-scale waste disposal projects.

£800,000 was invested in Yamuna Renewables Limited, which is planning to build a wood pellet plant in Austria.

£613,000 was invested in each of Ironhide Generation Limited and Indigo Generation Limited. £492,000 was invested in Rockhopper Renewables Limited and £281,000 into SF Renewables (Solar) Limited. All of the above investments are in the process of acquiring land in India to build and operate ground-mounted solar arrays. Jito Trading Limited, Rhodes Solutions Limited and Morava Limited are all exploring opportunities in the wood refinery sector following investments of £1 million, £1 million and £1.2 million respectively.

£300,000 was invested in Zora Energy Renewables Limited, a new wood pellet sales and distribution business.

One valuation adjustment was made in the period on Oak Grove Renewables Limited which was written down by £84,000 due to performance issues at the anaerobic digestion plant. The remaining investments are all held at cost.

#### Outlook

The task of building the 'J' Share portfolio is progressing well. A number of new businesses have been backed which we believe have good potential for growth over the planned life of the Share pool.

#### Downing LLP

26 April 2017

## **REVIEW OF INVESTMENTS – 'J' SHARE POOL**

#### Portfolio of investments

The following investments, all of which are incorporated in England and Wales, were held at 31 December 2016:

'J' Share pool	Cost £'000	Valuation £'000	Valuation movement in year £'000	% of portfolio
VCT qualifying investments				
Morava Limited	1,150	1,150	-	11.2%
Cedarville Limited	1,000	1,000	-	9.7%
Pilgrim Trading Limited	1,000	1,000	-	9.7%
Rhodes Solutions Limited	1,000	1,000	-	9.7%
Jito Trading Limited	1,000	1,000	-	9.7%
Brownfields Trading Limited	900	900	-	8.7%
Vectis Alpha Limited	900	900	-	8.7%
Yamuna Renewables Limited	800	800	-	7.8%
Indigo Generation Limited	613	613	-	5.9%
Ironhide Generation Limited	613	613	-	5.9%
Rockhopper Renewables Limited	492	492	-	4.8%
Zora Energy Renewables Limited	300	300	-	2.9%
SF Renewables (Solar) Limited	281	281	-	2.7%
Oak Grove Renewables Limited	420	231	(84)	2.3%
	10,469	10,280	(84)	99.7%
Cash at bank and in hand	-	32	-	0.3%
Total investments	-	10,312	_	100.0%

The movements in the portfolio during the year and the basis of valuation of the largest investments are set out on pages 31 to 35.

# Summary of investment movements

## Additions

	Cost £'000
VCT qualifying investments	
Morava Limited	1,150
Jito Trading Limited	1,000
Rhodes Solutions Limited	1,000
Brownfields Trading Limited	900
Vectis Alpha Limited	900
Yamuna Renewables Limited	800
Indigo Generation Limited	613
Ironhide Generation Limited	613
Rockhopper Renewables Limited	492
Zora Energy Renewables Limited	300
SF Renewables (Solar) Limited	281
Total 'J' Share pool	8,049

## Further details of the main investments:

Morava Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£1,150,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15:	£1,150,000 n/a
		r -	Valuation method:	Price of recent investment
Popoo	Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£1,150,000	Proportion of equity held:	23%
	Summary financial inform	ation from sta	tutory accounts: None filed	

Morava Limited was set up to build, develop and operate biomass boilers in the wood refinery industry and is looking at a number of potential sites and management.

Cedarville Limited	Cost at 31/12/16:	£1,000,000	Valuation at 31/12/16:	£1,000,000
	Date of first investment:	Nov 15	Valuation at 31/12/15:	£1,000,000
1 V			Valuation method:	Price of recent investment
	Investment comprises:			
	Ordinary shares:	£700,000	Proportion of equity held:	50%
A STATE	Loan stock:	£300,000	Proportion of loan stock held	l: 50%
	Summary financial information from statutory accounts to 30 September*			
		2015		
	Net assets:	£5		

Cedarville Limited was incorporated with the intention of developing and operating garden centres in the UK and is currently looking for viable opportunities in the market.

**Pilgrim Trading Limited** 



Cost at 31/12/16:	£1,000,000	Valuation at 31/12/16:	£1,000,000	
Date of first investment:	Oct 15	Valuation at 31/12/15:	£1,000,000	
		Valuation method:	Price of recent	
			investment	
Investment comprises:				
Ordinary shares:	£700,000	Proportion of equity held:	50%	
Loan stock:	£300,000	Proportion of loan stock hel	d: 15%	
Summary financial information from statutory accounts to 30 April*				

	2016
Net assets:	£1,399,101

Pilgrim Trading Limited has acquired two vacant properties in London, one in Twickenham and one in Brentford, which it plans to convert into two children's nurseries during 2017. The business is led by Sarah Steel, an experienced operator in the nursery sector and will provide a high quality childcare offering that focuses on education.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

# Further details of the main investments:

Rhodes Solutions Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£1,000,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£1,000,000 n/a Price of recent
	Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£1,000,000	Proportion of equity held:	investment 20%
AND CHERT	Summary financial inform	ation from sta	tutory accounts: None filed	
Lastre al	•		Rhodes Solutions Limited in ery sector for biomass boilers	
Jito Trading Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£1,000,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£1,000,000 n/a Price of recent investment
to a start of the	Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£1,000,000	Proportion of equity held:	20%
0-2-	Summary financial inform	nation from sta	tutory accounts: None filed	
A PLACE		urrently seeki	with the intention of operat ng viable opportunities in t piomass boilers.	
Brownfields Trading Limited	Cost at 31/12/16:	£900,000	Valuation at 31/12/16:	£900,000
	Date of first investment:	Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	n/a Price of recent investment
	Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£900,000	Proportion of equity held:	18%
	Summary financial inform	nation from sta	tutory accounts: None filed	
		g VCTs. The c	to Brownfields Trading Limit company will build and deve	
Note: The proportion of equity held by	y each investment also re	presents the	level of voting rights held	by the Company

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

## **REVIEW OF INVESTMENTS – 'J' SHARE POOL (continued)**

## Further details of the main investments:

Vectis Alpha Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£900,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15:	£900,000 n/a
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	Investment comprises:		Valuation method:	Price of recent investment
	Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£900,000	Proportion of equity held:	18%
THE REAL REAL PROPERTY OF A REAL PROPERTY OF	o <u>c</u>			

Summary financial information from statutory accounts: None filed

Vectis Alpha Limited was incorporated with the intention of operating standard and containerised Combined Heat and Power ("CHP") plants to generate electrical power and capture exhaust heat and is currently looking for viable opportunities in the market.



## **Indigo Generation Limited**



Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£800,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£800,000 n/a Price of recent investment
Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£800,000	Proportion of equity held:	16%

Summary financial information from statutory accounts: None filed

In April 2016, the J Share pool invested £800,000 into Yamuna Renewables Limited, alongside other Downing VCTs, for the construction and development of a 40kt per anum wood pelleting plant in Gars am Kamp, Austria. The company is working with ARC Applied Sciences to use their patented design and technology to deliver the plant.

Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£613,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15: Valuation method:	£613,000 n/a Price of recent investment
Investment comprises: Ordinary shares:	£613,000	Proportion of equity held:	13%

Summary financial information from statutory accounts: None filed

In April 2016 the J Share pool invested £613,000 alongside other Downing funds into Indigo Generation Limited. The company forms part of the Indian Solar group of companies and is seeking to build and operate a single ground-mounted PV system up to 15MW in capacity.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

## **REVIEW OF INVESTMENTS – 'J' SHARE POOL (continued)**

## Further details of the main investments:

Ironhide Generation Limited	Cost at 31/12/16: Date of first investment:	£613,000 Apr 16	Valuation at 31/12/16: Valuation at 31/12/15:	£613,000 n/a
4			Valuation method:	Price of recent investment
And a second second second second second	Investment comprises:	6612,000		120/
	Ordinary shares:	£613,000	Proportion of equity held:	13%
	Summary financial information	tion from sta	tutory accounts: None filed	

The J Share pool, other Downing VCTs and Armstrong Energy are working together with Ironhide Generation Limited which is seeking to acquire land in Maharashtra, India to build and operate a single ground-mounted PV system of up to 15MW in capacity. The power will be sold to a number of commercial partners.

Note: The proportion of equity held by each investment also represents the level of voting rights held by the Company in respect of the investment.

\* Turnover and operating profit figures not publicly available as abbreviated small company accounts filed

## Summary of loan stock interest income

Loan stock interest recognised in the year from the largest investments held by the 'J' Share pool	£'000
Morava Limited	-
Cedarville Limited	-
Pilgrim Trading Limited	-
Rhodes Solutions Limited	-
Jito Trading Limited	-
Brownfields Trading Limited	-
Vectis Alpha Limited	-
Yamuna Renewables Limited	-
Indigo Generation Limited	-
Ironhide Generation Limited	-
	-
Receivable from other investments	-
	-

## Analysis of investments by investment type

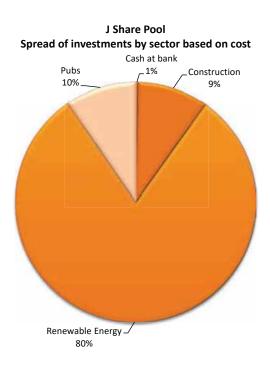
The following shows the split of the 'J' Share pool's investment portfolio by type of instrument held at 31 December 2016:

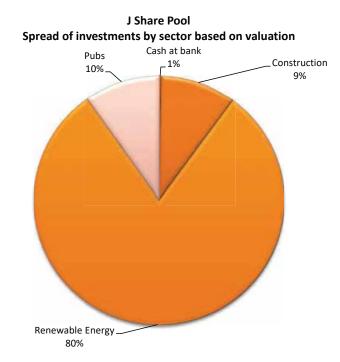
	Target portfolio split	Actual Portfolio split 31 Dec 2016
Qualifying investments		
Loans to qualifying companies	50%	6%
Ordinary shares in qualifying companies	25%	94%
Non-qualifying investments (including cash at bank)	25%	0%
	100%	100%

## **REVIEW OF INVESTMENTS – 'J' SHARE POOL (continued)**

## Analysis of investments by commercial sector

The split of the 'J' Share pool's venture capital investment portfolio by commercial sector (by cost and value at 31 December 2016) is as follows:





## STRATEGIC REPORT

The Directors present the Strategic Report for the year ended 31 December 2016. The Board have prepared this report in accordance with the Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Directors' Reports) Regulations 2013.

## **Principal objectives and strategy**

The Company's principal objective is to provide Shareholders with an attractive level of tax-free capital gains and income generated from a portfolio of investments in a range of different sectors.

The Company's strategy for achieving this objective is to:

- invest in a portfolio of venture capital investments across a range of differing sectors, primarily in the UK and EU and;
- comply with the VCT regulations to enable Shareholders to retain the initial income tax relief and ongoing tax reliefs.

## Business review and developments 'C' Share pool

The 'C' Share pool began the year with £748,000 of investments which were realised in full during the year.

The loss on ordinary activities after taxation for the year was £30,000, being wholly related to revenue.

## 'D' Share pool

The 'D' Share pool began the year with £4.4million of investments and ended with £2.4 million spread across a portfolio of seven companies. Four of these investments, with a value of £790,000, were VCT qualifying (or part qualifying).

The profit on ordinary activities after taxation for the year was  $\pm 206,000$ , comprising a revenue loss of  $\pm 30,000$  and a capital gain of  $\pm 236,000$ .

#### 'F' Share pool

The 'F' Share pool began the year with £7.4 million of investments and ended the year with £7.2 million spread across a portfolio of 24 companies. 19 of these investments, with a value of £6.4 million, were VCT qualifying (or part qualifying).

The profit on ordinary activities after taxation for the year was £308,000, comprising a revenue loss of £107,000 and a capital profit of £415,000.

## 'H' Share pool

The 'H' Share pool began the year with £7.9 million of investments and ended with £11 million spread across a portfolio of 16 companies. 12 of these investments, with a value of £8.5 million, were VCT qualifying (or part qualifying).

The profit on ordinary activities after taxation for the year was £97,000, comprising a revenue profit of £44,000 and a capital gain of £53,000.

## 'J' Share pool

The 'J' Share pool began the year with £2.3 million of investments and ended with £10.3 million spread across a portfolio of 14 companies. All of these investments were VCT qualifying.

The loss on ordinary activities after taxation for the year was  $\pounds 294,000$ , comprising a revenue loss of  $\pounds 210,000$  and a capital loss of  $\pounds 84,000$ .

The Company's business and developments during the year are reviewed further within the Chairman's Statement, Investment Manager's Reports and the Review of Investments for each share pool.

## **Key performance indicators**

At each Board meeting, the Directors consider a number of performance measures to assess the Company's success in meeting its objectives (as shown on page 2). The Board believes the Company's key performance indicators are Net Asset Value Total Return (NAV plus cumulative dividends paid to date) and dividends per share (see financial highlights on page 2). In addition, the Board considers the Company's performance in relation to other VCTs.

#### Principal risks and uncertainties

The principal financial risks faced by the Company, which include interest rate, market price, credit and liquidity risks, are summarised within note 17 to the financial statements.

In addition to these risks, the Company, as a fully listed company on the London Stock Exchange with a premium listing and as a Venture Capital Trust, operates in a complex regulatory environment and therefore faces a number of related risks. A breach of the VCT regulations could result in the loss of VCT status and consequent loss of tax reliefs currently available to Shareholders and the Company being subject to capital gains tax. Serious breaches of other regulations, such as the Listing Rules of the Financial Conduct Authority, and the Companies Act 2006, could lead to suspension from the Stock Exchange and damage to the Company's reputation.

#### **Principal risks and uncertainties**

The Board reviews and agrees policies for managing each of these risks. They receive quarterly reports from the Manager which monitors the compliance of these risks, and places reliance on the Manager to give updates in the intervening periods. These policies have remained unchanged since the beginning of the financial year.

#### **Viability statement**

In accordance with C.2.1 and C.2.2 of the 2014 revision of the UK Corporate Governance Code, the Directors have carried out a robust assessment of the principal risks facing the Company over a longer period than the 12 months required by the 'Going Concern' provision. The Board has conducted this review for a period of three years from the sign off date as developments are considered to be reasonably foreseeable over this period.

The three year review considers the principal risks facing the Company which are summarised within note 17 as well as the Company's cash flows, dividend cover and VCT monitoring compliance over the period. The three year review makes assumptions about the level of investment activity, expenditure, dividends and share buybacks.

The Directors believe that the Company is well placed to manage its business risks successfully. Based on the results, the Board confirms that, taking into account the Company's current position and subject to the principal risks faced by the business, the Company will be able to continue in operation and meet its liabilities as they fall due for a period of at least three years from the balance sheet date.

#### **Business model**

The Company operates as a Venture Capital Trust to ensure its Shareholders can benefit from tax reliefs available.

The business of the Company is to act as an investment company, investing in a portfolio which meets the conditions set within its Investment Policy, as shown below.

## Investment policy

### Qualifying investments

Qualifying investments comprise investments in UK trading companies that own substantial assets (over which a charge will be taken by the Company) or have predictable revenue streams from financially sound customers.

#### Non-qualifying investments

The funds not employed in qualifying investments will be predominantly invested in:

- Secured loans; and/or
- Fixed income securities.

Secured loans will be secured on property or other assets. Fixed Income Securities will consist of bonds issued by the UK Government, major companies and institutions and will have credit ratings of not less than A minus (Standard & Poor's rated)/A3 (Moody's rated). Both Standard & Poor's and Moody's are independent rating agencies not registered in the EU.

Following changes to the VCT Regulations that came into force on 6 April 2016, new non-qualifying investments are now effectively restricted to cash deposits and investments in quoted securities, investment trusts and OEICs.

The target allocation of the Company's funds is summarised as follows:

Qualifying investments	75%
Non-qualifying investments	25%
	100%

#### Listing rules

In accordance with the Listing Rules:

- the Company may not invest more than 10%, in aggregate, of the value of the total assets of the Company at the time an investment is made in other listed closed-ended investment funds except listed closed-ended investment funds which have published investment policies which permit them to invest no more than 15% of their total assets in other listed closed-ended investment funds;
- (ii) the Company must not conduct any trading activity which is significant in the context of the Company; and
- (iii) the Company must, at all times, invest and manage its assets in a way which is consistent with its objective of spreading investment risk and in accordance with its published investment policy set out in this document. This investment policy is in line with Chapter 15 of the Listing Rules and Part 6 of the Income Tax Act 2007.

The above Listing Rules have been complied with for the year end 31 December 2016.

## **Venture Capital Trust Regulations**

In continuing to maintain its VCT status, the Company complies with a number of regulations as set out in Part 6 of the Income Tax Act 2007. How the main regulations apply to the Company is summarised on the following page:

## Venture Capital Trust Regulations (continued)

- The Company holds at least 70% of its investments in qualifying companies (as defined by Part 6 of the Income Tax Act 2007);
- At least 30% of the Company's qualifying investments (by value) are held in "eligible shares" ("eligible shares" generally being ordinary share capital) for funds raised before 6 April 2011 and at least 70% in "eligible shares" for funds raised on or after 6 April 2011;
- At least 10% of each investment in a qualifying company is held in "eligible shares" (by cost at time of investment);
- No investment constitutes more than 15% of the Company's portfolio (by value at time of investment);
- The Company's income for each financial year is derived wholly or mainly from shares and securities; and
- 6. The Company distributes sufficient revenue dividends to ensure that not more than 15% of the income from shares and securities in any one year is retained.

#### **Performance incentive fees**

#### *'C' Share pool and 'D' Share pool*

The investments, other assets and liabilities of each share class are managed as separate pools and, accordingly, performance incentive arrangements are specific to each pool. No performance incentive will be payable until Shareholders:

- receive proceeds, by way of dividends/ distributions/ share buybacks ("Total Proceeds"), of at least 100.0p per £1 invested; and
- achieve a tax-free compound return of at least 7% per annum (after allowing for income tax relief on investment).

Subject to these conditions being met, Total Proceeds will be distributed as follows:

Shareholders	97% of the first 100.0p of proceeds per
	£1 invested and 80% thereafter
Management	3% of the first 100.0p of proceeds and
	20% thereafter

If the above distribution would result in Shareholders receiving less than 100.0p per £1 invested or lower than a 7% compound return, the return to the Management Team will be reduced until Shareholders receive at least 100.0p per £1 invested and a 7% compound return. Management's share of the Total Proceeds will be subject to a cap at 1.25% of net assets per share pool per annum and will only be payable if the hurdle is achieved.

The maximum Performance Incentive is limited to an amount equivalent to 1.25% of net assets per annum per share pool (the "Cap"). If, in any accounting period, the performance incentive payable is less than the Cap then the shortfall shall be aggregated to the Cap in respect of the following accounting period and so on until fully utilised.

## 'F' Share pool

The Performance Incentive fee in respect of the 'F' Share pool will only become payable if 'F' Shareholders:

- receive Shareholder Proceeds of at least 100.0p per 'F' Share (excluding initial income tax relief); and
- (ii) achieve a tax-free Compound Return of at least 7% per annum (after allowing for income tax relief on investment) (together the "Hurdles").

If the Hurdles are met, the Performance Incentive will be 3.0p per 'F' Share plus 20% above 100.0p per 'F' Share of the funds available (for distribution to 'F' Shareholders and the payment of the Performance Incentive). The Performance Incentive will only be paid to the extent that the Hurdles continue to be met and will be subject to a maximum amount over the life of the 'F' Share pool equivalent to 7.0p per 'F' Share (based on the number of 'F' Shares in issue at the close of the Offer).

For example, if the total funds available for distribution were 110.0p per 'F' Share, then the Performance Incentive would be 5p per 'F' Share (3.0p plus 20% x 10.0p), leaving Shareholder Proceeds of 105.0p per 'F' Share (assuming the Hurdles have been met and ignoring any benefit from corporation tax relief on the Performance Incentive). If the total funds available for distribution were instead 130.0p per 'F' Share, the Performance Incentive would be capped at 7.0p per 'F' Share, leaving Shareholder Proceeds of 123.0p per 'F' Share.

## 'H' Share pool

The Performance Incentive will only become payable if 'H' Shareholders:

- have the opportunity to receive shareholder proceeds of at least 105.82p per 'H' Share (excluding initial income tax relief); and
- achieve a tax-free Compound Return of at least 7% per annum (after allowing for income tax relief on investment)(together the "Hurdles").

## Performance incentive fees (continued)

## 'H' Share pool (continued)

If the Hurdles are met, the Performance Incentive will be 3p per H Share plus 20% of the funds available above 105.82p per 'H' Share (for distribution to 'H' Shareholders and the payment of the Performance Incentive). The Performance Incentive will only be paid to the extent that the Hurdles continue to be met and will be subject to a maximum amount (over the period to when an exit is provided in approximately six years) equivalent to 7.0p per 'H' Share (based on the number of 'H' Shares in issue at the close of the Offer). Investors choosing to retain rather than exit their investment after five years will be deemed to have received Shareholder Proceeds for the purposes of the calculation of the Performance Incentive.

For example, if the total funds available for distribution over six years were 115.82p per 'H' Share, the Performance Incentive would be 5.0p per 'H' Share (3.0p plus 20% x 10.0p), leaving Shareholder Proceeds of 110.82p per 'H' Share (assuming the Hurdles have been met and ignoring any benefit from corporation tax relief on the Performance Incentive). If the total funds available for distribution were instead 135p per 'H' Share, the Performance Incentive would be capped at 7.0p per 'H' Share, leaving Shareholder Proceeds of 128p per 'H' Share.

#### J Share pool

The Performance Incentive fee in respect of the 'J' Share pool will only become payable if 'J' Shareholders:

- have the opportunity to receive Shareholder proceeds of at least 104.17p per J Share (excluding initial income tax relief); and
- (ii) achieve a tax-free Compound Return of at least
   6% per annum (after allowing for income tax relief on investment) (together the "Hurdles").

104.17p is the assumed gross issue price per J Share based on an initial NAV of 100p and issue costs of 4%. If the Hurdles are met, the Performance Incentive will be 3p per J Share plus 20% of the funds available above 104.17p per J Share (before distribution to J Shareholders and the payment of the Performance Incentive). The Performance Incentive will only be paid to the extent that the Hurdles continue to be met and will be subject to a maximum amount (over the period to when an exit is provided in approximately six years) equivalent to 7p per J Share (based on the number of J Shares in issue at the close of the Offers). Investors choosing to retain rather than exit their investment after five years will be deemed to have received Shareholder Proceeds for the purposes of the calculation of the Performance Incentive.

For example, if the total funds available for distribution over six years were 114.17p per J Share, the Performance Incentive would be 5p per J Share (3p plus 20% x 10p), leaving Shareholder Proceeds of 109.17p per J Share (assuming the Hurdles have been met and ignoring any benefit from corporation tax relief on the Performance Incentive). If the total funds available for distribution were instead 135p per J Share, the Performance Incentive would be capped at 7p per J Share, leaving Shareholder Proceeds of 128p per J Share.

On 24 March 2016, final dividends were paid for the 'C' Share and 'A' Share classes. The effective performance incentive fee paid to members of the management team was £532,000.

As the targets for all other pools have not been met, no other fee is due to be paid for the year ended 31 December 2016.

**Proposed amendment to the Articles of the Company** A resolution will be put to Shareholders seeking approval to amend the Articles of the Company to reduce the administrative burden on the Company as each of its planned exit share classes approaches the end of their respective lifecycles. Further detail can be found in the notice of the AGM on page 91.

### Borrowings

It is not the Company's intention to have any borrowings. The Company does, however, have the ability to borrow a maximum amount equal to 50% of the funds raised under its offers for subscription, of the aggregate amount paid on any shares issued by the Company together with any share premium thereon, currently equal to £10 million. There are no plans to utilise this ability at the current time.

#### Environmental, social and human rights policy

The Company seeks to conduct its affairs responsibly. Where appropriate, the Board take environmental, social and human rights factors into consideration when making investment decisions.

#### **Global greenhouse gas emissions**

The Company has no greenhouse gas emissions to report from its operations, nor does it have any other emissions producing sources under the Companies Act 2006 (Strategic Report and Directors' Reports) Regulations 2013.

## **Directors and senior management**

The Company does not have any employees, including senior management, other than the Board of three non-executive directors. All Directors are male.

## **Future prospects**

The Company's future prospects are set out in the Chairman's Statement and Investment Manager's Reports.

By order of the Board

5 Mutchacc

Grant Whitehouse Company Secretary Ergon House Horseferry Road London SW1P 2AL

26 April 2017

## **REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS**

The Directors present the Annual Report and Accounts of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2016.

#### **Share capital**

At the year end, the Company had in issue 7,158,326 'C' Shares of 0.1p each, 10,750,064 'A' Shares of 0.1p each, 9,979,109 'D' Shares of 0.1p each, 14,994,862 'E' Shares of 0.1p each, 10,821,660 'F' Shares of 0.1p each, 13,446,972 'H' Shares of 0.1p each and 10,733,377 'J' Shares of 0.1p each.

On 20 April 2017, the 'C' Shares and 'A' Shares were converted into deferred shares and subsequently cancelled and delisted.

Only the holders of the 'C' Shares, 'D' Shares, 'F' Shares, 'H' Shares and 'J' Shares have voting rights, except where there are issues in respect of the variation of rights of the 'A' Shares and 'E' Shares. There are no other share classes in issue.

Assets attributable to the 'C' Shares and 'A' Shares ("'C' Share pool"), the 'D' Shares and 'E' Shares ("'D' Share pool"), 'F' Shares ("'F' Share pool"), 'H' Shares ("'H' Share pool") and 'J' Shares ("'J' Share pool") are maintained as separate investment pools.

The Company has a general policy of buying in for cancellation its own shares that become available in the market.

During the year, the Company did not repurchase any of its Shares.

At the AGM that took place on 15 June 2016, the Company was authorised to make market purchases of its 'C' Shares, 'A' Shares, 'D' Shares, 'E' Shares, 'F' Shares and 'H' Shares up to a limit of 1,066,591 'C' Shares, 1,601,760 'A' Shares, 1,486,887 'D' Shares, 2,234,234 'E' Shares, 1,612,427 'F' Shares, 2,003,599 'H' Shares and 1,599,273 'J' Shares which represented approximately 14.9% of the issued share capital of each share class respectively at the date of the AGM.

At the current date, authority remains for 1,486,887 'D' Shares, 2,234,234 'E' Shares, 1,612,427 'F' Shares, 2,003,599 'H' Shares and 1,599,273 'J' Shares. A resolution to renew this authority will be put to Shareholders at the AGM taking place on 20 June 2017.

The minimum price which may be paid for a 'D' Share, 'E' Share, 'F' Share, 'H' Share or a 'J' Share is 0.1p, exclusive of all expenses, and the maximum price which may be paid for a 'D' Share, 'E' Share, 'F' Share, 'H' Share or a 'J' Share is an amount, exclusive of all expenses, equal to 105% of the average of the middle market quotations.

#### **Results and dividends**

	Pence
£'000	per share

Return/(loss) on ordinary activities after tax for the year ended 31 December 2016 split as:

'C' Shares	(30)	(0.4)
'D' Shares	206	2.0
'F' Shares	308	2.8
'H' Shares	97	0.7
'J' Shares	(294)	(2.8)
Total	287	

Distributions paid in respect of current year

24 March 2016 ('C' Shares)	2,184	30.5
24 March 2016 ('A' Shares)	1,596	14.8
24 March 2016 ('D' Shares)	1,697	17.0
24 June 2016 ('F' Shares)	270	2.5
24 June 2016 ('H' Shares)	336	2.5
16 December 2016 ('F' Shares)	271	2.5
16 December 2016 ('H' Shares)	336	2.5
	6,690	

Following the year end, dividends of 13.5p per 'D' Share, were paid on 24 March 2017 to Shareholders on the register at 3 March 2017.

Your Board is proposing to pay a final dividend of 2.5p per 'F' Share and 2.5p per 'H' Share payable on 30 June 2017 to Shareholders on the register at 26 May 2017.

#### Directors

The Directors during the year and their audited beneficial interests in the issued shares of the Company at 31 December 2016 and 31 December 2015 were as follows:

		No. of shares			
		31 Dec	31 Dec		
Directors		2016	2015		
Dennis Hale	'H' Shares	4,975	4,975		
	'J' Shares	5,970	5,970		
Roger Jeynes	'H' Shares	19,900	19,900		
	'J' Shares	9,950	9,950		
Michael Robinson	'F' Shares	18,630	18,630		
	'H' Shares	9,950	9,950		
	'J' Shares	4,975	4,975		

Between 31 December 2016 and the date of this report, there were no movements in the Director's shareholdings.

## **REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS** (continued)

## **Directors (continued)**

Michael Robinson and Roger Jeynes were last reelected at the AGM that took place in April 2016. In accordance with the Articles of Association neither is required to retire for three AGMs following the 2016 AGM. In accordance with corporate governance practice, by virtue of serving on the board for more than nine years, Dennis Hale will retire at each Annual General Meeting and being eligible, offers himself for re-election. The Board recommends that Shareholders take into consideration each Director's considerable experience in VCTs and other areas, as shown in their respective biographies on page 3 together with the results for the year to date, in order to support the resolutions to re-appoint the Directors.

The terms of appointment of each of the directors are detailed in a letter of appointment signed in February and April 2016. These agreements are for a period of three years and thereafter are terminable on three months' notice by either side. Each Director is required to devote such time to the affairs of the Company as the Board reasonably requires.

Directors' and Officers' liability insurance cover is held by the Company in respect of the Directors.

## Investment and administration manager

During the year to 31 December 2016, the investment management and administration management agreements have been novated from Downing Managers 3 Limited to Downing LLP ("DLLP") as explained further in note 4 to the accounts.

DLLP is paid 1.35% of the 'C' and 'D' Share net assets per annum, 1.8% of the 'F' Share net assets per annum and 2.0% of the 'H' and 'J' Share net assets per annum. Additionally, DLLP provides administration services to the Company for a fee of £57,000 (plus RPI adjustment) per annum.

The Board is satisfied with DLLP approach and procedures in providing investment management services to the Company. The Directors have therefore concluded that the continuing appointment of DLLP as Investment Manager remains in the best interest of Shareholders.

The agreement is for a minimum term of three years with a twelve month notice period on either side at any time after two years following the commencement of the agreement.

The annual running costs of the Company, for the year, are also subject to a cap of 2.9% of net assets for the 'C' and 'D' Share pools, 3.5% of net assets for the 'F', 'H' and 3.0% of net assets for the 'J' Share pool of the Company. Any excess costs over this cap are met by DLLP through a reduction in fees.

## **Trail commission**

The Company has an agreement to pay trail commission annually, to Downing LLP, in connection with the funds raised under the offer for subscription. This is calculated at 0.25% for the 'C' and 'D' Share pool and 0.5% for the 'F' share pool of the net assets of the Company at each year end.

## **Creditor payment policy**

The Company's payment policy is to pay creditors within thirty days of receipt of an invoice except where other terms have been agreed. The Company did not have any trade creditors at the year end.

## **VCT** status

The Company has reappointed Philip Hare & Associates LLP ("Philip Hare") to advise it on compliance with VCT requirements, including evaluation of investment opportunities and regular review of the portfolio. Although Philip Hare works closely with the Investment Manager, they report directly to the Board.

A summary of the VCT Regulations is included in the Company's Investment Policy shown on pages 38 and 39. Compliance with the main VCT Regulations for the year ended 31 December 2016 is summarised as follows:

1.	The Company holds at least 70% of its investments in qualifying companies;	71.5%
2.	At least 30% of the Company's qualifying investments (by value) are held in "eligible shares" ("eligible shares" generally being ordinary share capital) for funds raised before 6 April 2011;	46.1%
2a.	At least 70% of the Company's qualifying investments (by value) are held in "eligible shares" ("eligible shares" generally being ordinary share capital) for funds raised on or after 6 April 2011;	83.5%
3.	At least 10% of each investment held in "eligible shares";	Complied
4.	No investment constitutes more than 15% of the Company's portfolio;	Complied
5.	Income is derived wholly or mainly from shares and securities; and	75.0%
6.	No more than 15% of the income from shares and securities is retained.	Complied

## **REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS** (continued)

### Substantial interests

As at 31 December 2016 and the date of this report, the Company had not been notified of any beneficial interest exceeding three per cent of any class of Share Capital.

## Auditor

Due to the current auditor's tenure, the Company is required to undertake an audit tender for the year ended 31 December 2017.

Following the Company's year end, the audit tender process took place in April 2017.

A resolution to re-appoint BDO LLP as the Company's Auditor will be proposed at the forthcoming AGM.

## **Annual General Meeting**

The Annual General Meeting will be held at Ergon House, Horseferry Road, London, SW1P 2AL 10:50 a.m. on 20 June 2017.

The Notice of the Annual General Meeting and Form of Proxy are at the end of this document.

#### **Directors' responsibilities statement**

The Director's are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, The Report of the Directors, the Directors' Remuneration Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations. They are also responsible for ensuring that the Annual Report includes information required by the Listing Rules of the Financial Conduct Authority.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom accounting standards and applicable law), including Financial Reporting Standard 102, the financial reporting standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period.

In preparing these financial statements the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and

 prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions, to disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In addition, each of the Directors considers that the Annual Report, taken as a whole, is fair, balanced and understandable and provides the information necessary for Shareholders to assess the Company's position and performance, business model and strategy.

The Directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of the financial statements and other information included in annual reports may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

# Directors' statement pursuant to the Disclosure and Transparency Rules

Each of the Directors, whose names and functions are listed on page 3, confirms that, to the best of each person's knowledge:

- the financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with the applicable set of accounting standards, give a true and fair view of the assets, liabilities, financial position and profit or loss of the company; and
- the management report included within the Strategic Report, Report of the Directors, Chairman's Statement, Investment Manager's Reports and Review of Investments includes a fair review of the development and performance of the business and the position of the company together with a description of the principal risks and uncertainties that it faces.

## **REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS** (continued)

#### Website publication

The Directors are responsible for ensuring the Annual Report and the financial statements are made available on a website. Financial statements are published on the website of the Administration Manager (www.downing.co.uk) in accordance with legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements, which may vary from legislation in other jurisdictions. The Directors' responsibility also extends to the on-going integrity of the financial statements contained therein.

#### **Corporate governance**

The Company's compliance with, and departures from, the Financial Reporting Council's UK Corporate Governance Code September 2014 (www.frc.org.uk) is shown on page 53 and 54.

## **Other matters**

Information in respect of financial instruments, and future developments which were previously disclosed within the Directors Report has been disclosed within the Strategic Report on pages 38 to 41.

Information in respect of greenhouse gas emissions which is normally disclosed within the Report of the Directors has been disclosed within the Strategic Report on page 41.

## Statement as to disclosure of information to Auditor

The Directors in office at the date of the report have confirmed, as far as they are aware, that there is no relevant audit information of which the Auditor is unaware. Each of the Directors has confirmed that they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as Directors in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that it has been communicated to the Auditor.

By order of the Board

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Grant Whitehouse Company Secretary Ergon House Horseferry Road London SW1P 2AL

26 April 2017

## DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION REPORT

The Board has prepared this report in accordance with the requirements of Section 420 to 422 of the Companies Act 2006. A resolution to approve this report will be put to the Shareholders at the Annual General Meeting to be held on 20 June 2017.

Under the requirements of Section 497, the Company's Auditors are required to audit certain disclosures contained within the Report. These disclosures have been highlighted and the audit opinion thereon is contained within the Auditor's Report on pages 55 to 58.

## **Directors' remuneration policy**

Below is the Company's remuneration policy. Shareholders approved this policy at the AGM in June 2014. In accordance with the regulations, Shareholders must vote on the remuneration policy, for the financial year commencing after the AGM, every three years or sooner if the Company wants to make changes to the policy. Therefore, the policy will be put to Shareholders again at the AGM in 2017.

The Company's policy on Directors' remuneration is to seek to remunerate board members at a level appropriate for the time commitment required and degree of responsibility involved for a Venture Capital Trust.

Directors' remuneration is calculated in accordance with the Company's Articles of Association as follows:

(i) The Directors shall be paid out of the funds of the Company by way of fees for their services an aggregate sum not exceeding £100,000 per annum (excluding any performance incentive fees to which the Directors may be entitled from time to time). The Directors shall also receive by way of additional fees such further sums (if any) as the Company in General Meeting may from time to time determine. Such fees and additional fees shall be divided among the Directors in such proportion and manner as they may determine and in default of the determination equally. (ii) The Directors shall be entitled to be repaid all reasonable travelling, hotel and other expenses incurred by them respectively in or about the performance of their duties as Directors including any expenses incurred in attending meetings of the Board or of Committees of the Board or General Meetings and if in the opinion of the Directors it is desirable that any of their number should make any special journeys or perform any special services on behalf of the Company or its business, such Director or Directors may be paid reasonable additional remuneration and expenses as the Directors may from time to time determine.

## Service contracts

Each of the Directors is engaged under a letter of appointment or consultancy agreement for a fixed term of three years from the date of their appointment and thereafter on a three month rolling notice.

#### **Directors' remuneration (audited)**

Directors' remuneration for the Company for the year under review was as follows:

	Current	Year	Year
	annual	ended	ended
	fee	31/12/16	31/12/15
	£	£	£
Dennis Hale	15,000	12,500	12,500
Roger Jeynes	22,000	20,000	20,000
Michael Robinson	27,500	25,000	25,000
	64,500	57,500	57,500

Following the period end, it was agreed to increase the Directors' remuneration to the levels shown in the table above effective from 1 January 2017.

No other emoluments or pension contributions were paid by the Company to, or on behalf of, any Director. The Company does not have any share options in place.

#### Statement of voting at AGM

At the AGM on 15 June 2016, the votes in respect of the resolution to approve the Director's Remuneration Report were as follows:

In favour	97.4%
Against	2.6%
Withheld	nil votes

At the 2014 AGM, where the remuneration policy was last put to a Shareholder vote, 85.3% voted for the resolution and 14.7% against, showing significant Shareholder support.

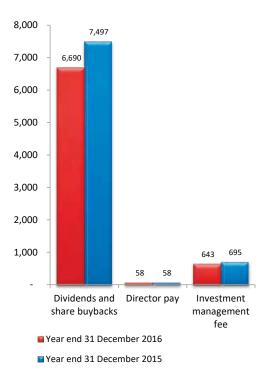
## **DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION REPORT (continued)**

#### **Directors' remuneration (audited)**

Information in respect of the Directors beneficial interests in the issued shares of the Company at 31 December 2016 and 31 December 2015 has been disclosed within the Report of the Directors on page 42.

## Relative importance of spend on pay

The difference in actual spend between the year ended 31 December 2015 and the year ended 31 December 2016 on remunerations for all employees in comparison to distributions (dividends and share buyback) and other significant spend are set out in the tabular graph below:



#### Relative spend on pay (£'000)

#### **Insurance cover**

Directors' and Officers' liability insurance cover is held by the Company in respect of the Directors.

#### Performance graph

The charts on the next page represent the 'C' Share pool, 'D' Share pool, 'F' Share pool, 'H' Share pool and 'J' Share pool performance over the period since shares were first listed on the London Stock Exchange, and compares the Total Return of the Company (Net Asset Value plus dividends) to a rebased Numis Smaller Companies Index including dividends reinvested. The Numis Smaller Companies Index has been chosen as a comparison as the Board considers it is the publicly available index which most closely matches the spread of investments held by the Company. It has been rebased to 100 at the launch date of each respective pool.

## Statement by the Chairman of the remuneration committee

Following the period end, Directors' fees were reviewed by the remuneration committee during its meeting on 21 February 2017, when it was agreed to increase the total Directors fees to £64,500 per annum with effect from 1 January 2017.

By order of the Board

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Grant Whitehouse Company Secretary Ergon House Horseferry Road London SW1P 2AL

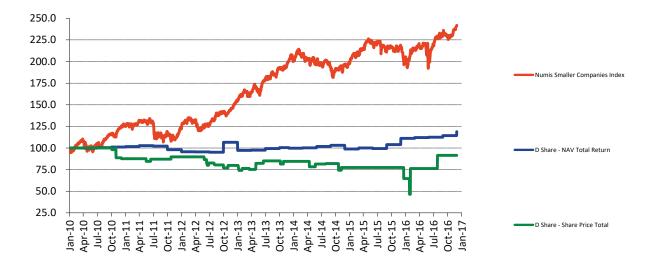
26 April 2017

## **DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION REPORT (continued)**

Downing THREE VCT plc 'C' Share performance chart

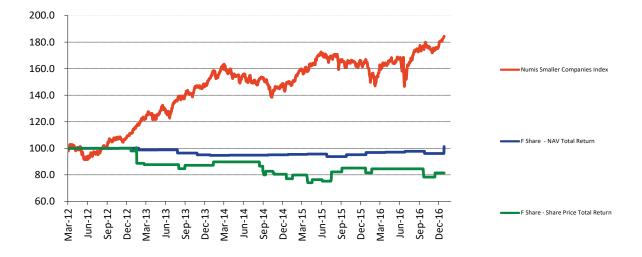


Downing THREE VCT plc 'D' Share performance chart

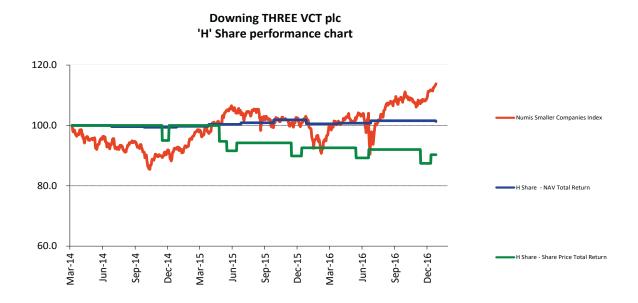


Note: The 'D' Share pool was first launched in the year ended 31 January 2010.

Downing THREE VCT plc 'F' Share performance chart



Note: The 'F' Share pool was first launched in the year ended 31 January 2012.



Note: The 'H' Share pool was first launched in the year ended 31 December 2014.

Downing THREE VCT plc 'J' Share performance chart



Note: The 'J' Share pool was first launched in the year ended 31 December 2015.

## **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE**

The Directors support the relevant principles of the UK Corporate Governance Code issued by the Financial Reporting Council in September 2014, being the principles of good governance and the code of best practice, as set out in the annex to the Listing Rules of the UK Listing Authority.

## The Board

The Company has a Board comprising three nonexecutive Directors. The Chairman and senior Director is Michael Robinson. Biographical details of all Board members (including significant other commitments of the Chairman) are shown on page 3.

In accordance with Company policy and corporate governance best practice, Dennis Hale offers himself for re-election at the next AGM.

Full Board meetings take place quarterly and additional meetings are held as required to address specific issues including considering recommendations from the Investment Manager, making all decisions concerning the acquisition or disposal of investments, and reviewing, periodically, the terms of engagement and the performance of all third party advisers (including investment managers and administrators). The Board has a formal schedule of matters specifically reserved for its decision.

The Board has also established procedures whereby Directors wishing to do so in the furtherance of their duties may take independent professional advice at the Company's expense.

All Directors have access to the advice and services of the Company Secretary. The Company Secretary provides the Board with full information on the Company's assets and liabilities and other relevant information requested by the Chairman, in advance of each Board meeting.

As the Company has a small Board of non-executive Directors, all three Directors sit on all Committees. The Chairman of each Committee is Michael Robinson. The Audit Committee normally meets twice yearly, and the Remuneration and Nomination Committees meet as required. All Committees have defined terms of reference and duties.

The Board has authority to make market purchases of the Company's own shares. This authority for up to 14.9% of the Company's issued share capital was granted at the last AGM. A resolution will be put to Shareholders to renew this authority at the forthcoming AGM.

The capital structure of the Company is disclosed on page 42.

## Audit Committee

The Audit Committee is responsible for:

- monitoring the Company's financial reporting;
- reviewing internal controls and risk management systems; and
- matters regarding audit and external auditors.

## **Financial Reporting**

The Committee is responsible for reviewing, and agreeing the half-yearly and annual accounts (including those figures presented within) before they are presented to the Board for final approval.

In particular, the Committee reviews, challenges (where appropriate) and agrees the basis for the carrying value of the unquoted investments, as prepared by the Investment Manager, for presentation within the half- yearly and annual accounts.

The Committee also takes into careful consideration comments on matters regarding valuation, revenue recognition and disclosures arising from the Report to the Audit Committee as part of the finalisation process for the Annual Accounts.

## Internal audit and control

The Committee has considered the need for an internal audit function and has concluded that at the present time this would not be appropriate for a company of this size and structure. The Committee seeks to satisfy themselves that there is a proper system and allocation of the responsibilities for the day-to-day monitoring of financial controls by receiving representations and information either upon request or voluntarily from the Manager. This is covered more fully under Internal Control.

## Whistleblowing procedures

As the Company has no staff, other than Directors, there are no procedures in place in respect of C.3.5 of the UK Corporate Governance Code, relating to whistleblowing. The Audit Committee understands that the Manager has whistleblowing procedures in place.

## External auditor

The Committee reviews and agrees the audit strategy paper, presented by the Auditor in advance of the audit, which sets out the key risk areas to be covered during the audit, confirms their status of independence and includes the proposed audit fee. The Committee confirms that the two main areas of risk for the year under review are the carrying value of investments and revenue recognition. The Committee's consideration of these matters is set out in this report.

## **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE** (continued)

## Audit Committee (continued)

## External auditor (continued)

The Committee, after taking into consideration comments from the Manager, DLLP, regarding the effectiveness of the audit process; immediately before the conclusion of the annual audit, will recommend that the Board either re-appoint or remove the auditors.

Under the Competition and Markets Authority regulations, there is a requirement that an audit tender process be carried out every ten years and mandatory rotation at least every twenty years. Due to the current auditor's tenure, the Company is required to undertake an audit tender for the year ended 31 December 2017.

Following the Company's year end, the audit tender process took place in April 2017. Four firms were invited to tender including BDO LLP. Two formal proposals were considered and ultimately the Committee decided to re-appoint BDO, the existing auditors. The Committee is satisfied that BDO has suitable experience and resources to provide a good quality audit service and have indicated that future audit fees will be maintained at a reasonable level. A proposal for their re-appointment will be put to Shareholders at the forthcoming AGM.

#### Non audit services

The Committee will approve the provision of ad-hoc work and maximum expected fee before being undertaken; to ensure the Auditor objectivity and independence are safeguarded.

#### **Board and Committee meetings**

The following table sets out the Directors' attendance at the Board and Committee meetings held during the year.

	Board	Audit Committee
	meetings	meetings
	(5 held)	(2 held)
Dennis Hale	4	1
Roger Jeynes	5	2
Michael Robinson	5	2

#### **Remuneration Committee**

The Committee meets as and when required to review the levels of Directors' remuneration. Details of the specific levels of remuneration due to each Director are set out in the Directors' Remuneration Report on page 46 and this is subject to Shareholder approval. The Committee did not meet during the year.

#### **Nomination Committee**

The Nomination Committee's primary function is to make recommendations to the Board on all new appointments and also to advise generally on issues relating to Board composition and balance. The Committee meets as and when appropriate.

#### **Diversity policy**

When considering a new appointment to the Board, the Committee's responsibility is to ensure that Shareholders are safeguarded by appointing the most appropriate person for the position (irrespective of gender), giving due regard to past and present experience in the sectors in which the Company invests. The Company therefore does not have a specific diversity policy in place.

#### **Relations with Shareholders**

Shareholders have the opportunity to meet the Board at the AGM. The Board is also happy to respond to any written queries made by Shareholders during the course of the year, or to meet with major Shareholders if so requested.

In addition to the formal business of the AGM, representatives of the Investment Manager and the Board are available to answer any questions a Shareholder may have.

Separate resolutions are proposed at the AGM on each substantially separate issue. The Manager collates proxy votes and the results (together with the proxy forms) are forwarded to the Company Secretary immediately prior to the AGM. In order to comply with the UK Corporate Governance Code, proxy votes are announced at the AGM, following each vote on a show of hands, except in the event of a poll being called. The notice of the next AGM and proxy form can be found at the end of these financial statements.

The terms of reference of the Committees and the conditions of appointment of non-executive Directors are available to Shareholders on request.

#### **Financial reporting**

The Directors' statement of responsibilities for preparing the accounts is set out in the Report of the Directors on page 44, and a statement by the Auditor about their reporting responsibilities is set out in the Auditor's Report on page 55.

#### **Internal control**

The Board has adopted an Internal Control Manual ("Manual") for which they are responsible, which has been compiled in order to comply with the UK Corporate Governance Code. The Manual is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance against material misstatement or loss, which it achieves by detailing the perceived risks and controls to mitigate them. The Board reviews the perceived risks in line with relevant guidance on an annual basis and implements additional controls as appropriate.

## **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE (continued)**

## Internal control (continued)

The Board reviews a Risk Register on an annual basis. The main aspects of internal control in relation to financial reporting by the Board are as follows:

- Review of quarterly reports from the Investment Manager on the portfolio of investments held, including additions and disposals;
- Quarterly reviews by the Board of the Company's investments, other assets and liabilities, and revenue and expenditure, and detailed review of unquoted investment valuations;
- Quarterly reviews by the Board of compliance with the venture capital trust regulations to retain status, including a review of half yearly reports from Philip Hare & Associates;
- A separate review of the Annual Report and Half Yearly report by the Audit Committee prior to Board approval; and
- A review by the Board of all financial information prior to publication.

The Board is responsible for ensuring that the procedures to be followed by the advisers and themselves are in place, and they review the effectiveness of the Manual, based on the report from the Audit Committee, on an annual basis to ensure that the controls remain relevant and were in operation throughout the year.

Although the Board is ultimately responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company, the Board has delegated, through written agreements, the day-to-day operation of the Company to Downing LLP.

## **Anti-bribery policy**

The Company operates an anti-bribery policy to ensure that it meets its responsibilities arising from the Bribery Act 2010. This policy can be found on the website maintained by the Manager at www.downing.co.uk.

#### **Going concern**

The Company's business activities, together with the factors likely to affect its future development, performance and position are set out in the Chairman's Statement on pages 4 to 5, the Investment Manager's Reports on pages 6, 13, 21 and 29, the Strategic Report on page 38 and the Report of the Directors on page 41. The financial position of the Company, its cash flows, liquidity position and borrowing facilities are shown in the Balance Sheet on page 62, the Cash Flow statement on page 67 and the Strategic Report on page 37. In addition, note 17 to the financial statements includes the Company's objectives, policies and processes for managing its capital; its financial risk management objectives; details of its financial instruments; and its exposures to credit risk and liquidity risk.

## **Going concern (continued)**

The Company has considerable financial resources at the year end, and holds a diversified portfolio of investments. As a consequence, the Directors believe that the Company is well placed to manage its business risks successfully, despite the current uncertain economic outlook.

The result of the EU referendum during the year and plans for Brexit might have some significant effect on the macroeconomic environment in the medium and long term, however the Board believes the impact on the Company will be reasonably small. The majority of the funds raised in the Company are fully invested with a good pipeline in place for its remaining funds. As a result, the Board considers any impact to be small, however will of course continue to monitor developments.

The Directors confirm that they are satisfied that the Company has adequate resources to continue in business for at least twelve months from the date of approval of these financial statements. For this reason they believe that the Company continues to be a going concern and that it is appropriate to continue to apply the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

## **Compliance statement**

The Listing Rules require the Board to report on compliance with the UK Corporate Governance Code provisions throughout the accounting year. With the exception of the limited items outlined below, the Company has complied throughout the accounting year ended 31 December 2016 with the provisions set out in the UK Corporate Governance Code issued in September 2014.

- a) New Directors do not receive a full, formal and tailored induction on joining the Board. Such matters are addressed on an individual basis as they arise. In addition, the Company has no major Shareholders, so Shareholders are not given the opportunity to meet any new non-executive Directors at a specific meeting other than the Annual General Meeting. (B.4.1, B.4.2, E.1.1)
- b) Due to the size of the Board and nature of the Company's business, a formal performance evaluation of the Board, its Committees, the individual Directors and the Chairman has not been undertaken. Specific performance issues are dealt with as they arise. Similarly, a senior independent director has not been appointed. (A.4.1, A.4.2, B.6.1, B.6.3, B.7.2)

## **CORPORATE GOVERNANCE** (continued)

## **Compliance statement (continued)**

- Non-executive Directors have consultancy agreements, whereas the recommendation is for fixed term renewable contracts. In the Directors' opinion, this does not make a substantive difference to the circumstances of the Company. (B.2.3)
- d) As the Company has had no staff, other than Directors, there are no procedures in place relating to whistleblowing. (C.3.4)

Guntehace

## **Grant Whitehouse**

Company Secretary Ergon House Horseferry Road London SW1P 2AL

26 April 2017

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DOWNING THREE VCT PLC

## Our opinion on the financial statements

In our opinion Downing THREE VCT plc's financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016, which have been prepared by the directors in accordance with applicable law and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs") as adopted by the European Union:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 December 2016 and its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with IFRSs as adopted by the European Union; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

#### What our opinion covers

Our audit opinion on the financial statements covers the Statement of Comprehensive Income, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Changes in Equity, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes.

## **Respective responsibilities of directors and auditor**

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibility statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Financial Reporting Council's (FRC's) Ethical Standards for Auditors.

A description of the scope of an audit of financial statements is provided on the FRC's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditscopeukprivate.

#### An overview of the scope of the audit including our assessment of the risk of material misstatement

Our audit approach was developed by obtaining an understanding of the company's activities, the key functions undertaken on behalf of the Board by the Investment Adviser and the overall control environment. Based on this understanding we assessed those aspects of the company's transactions and balances which were most likely to give rise to a material misstatement. Below are those risks which we considered to have the greatest effect on the overall audit strategy including the allocation of resources in the audit, and our audit response:

#### Valuation of investments

The valuation of investments is a key accounting estimate where there is an inherent risk of management override arising from the investment valuations being prepared by the Investment Adviser, who is remunerated based on the net asset value of the company. In addition, there is a high level of estimation uncertainty involved in determining the unquoted investment valuations.

We performed initial analytical procedures to determine the extent of our work considering, inter alia, the value of individual investments, the nature of the investment and the extent of the fair value movement. A breakdown of the investment portfolio by nature of instrument and valuation method is shown below.



## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DOWNING THREE VCT PLC (continued)

In respect of unquoted investments our sample for testing was stratified according to risk, having regard to the subjectivity of the inputs to the valuations. 63% of the portfolio is based on price of recent investment or cost, reviewed for impairment. For such investments, we verified the cost or price of recent investment to supporting documentation and reviewed the Investment Adviser's determination of whether there were any reasons why the valuation did not remain appropriate, including obtaining evidence of the cash balance where appropriate.

37% of the unquoted investment portfolio is valued in accordance with more subjective techniques, mainly on an earnings multiple basis, as described in note 7. In respect of the sample selected for detailed testing (representing 88% by value of the investments valued using more subjective techniques) we:

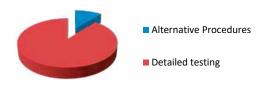
- Recalculated the value attributable to the company;
- Reviewed and challenged the inputs to the valuation and assessed the impact of the estimation uncertainty concerning these assumptions and the disclosure of these uncertainties in the financial statements;
- Reviewed the historical financial statements and recent management information available for unquoted investments used to support assumptions about maintainable earnings used in the valuations;
- Considered the earnings multiples applied by reference to observable listed company market data; and
- Challenged adjustments made to such market data in establishing the earnings multiple applied in arriving at the valuations adopted.

Where appropriate, we performed a sensitivity analysis by developing our own point estimate where we considered that alternative input assumptions could reasonably have been applied and we considered the overall impact of such sensitivities on the portfolio of investments in determining whether the valuations as a whole are reasonable and free from bias.

The remainder of the portfolio was subject to alternative procedures to confirm there were no unexpected movements in value warranting further investigation. This involved a review of whether the valuation was approved by the Investment Committee and Board, as well as if the valuation was using a valid IPEV methodology.

The extent of our testing is detailed below:

## Investments by value



#### **Revenue recognition**

Revenue consists primarily of interest earned on loans to investee companies. Revenue recognition is considered to be a significant audit risk as it is one of the key drivers of dividend returns to investors.

We developed expectations for interest income receivable based on loan instruments and investigated any variations in amounts recognised to ensure they were valid. We traced a sample of interest income receipts to bank.

We considered whether the accounting policy had been applied correctly by management in determining provisions against income where recovery is considered doubtful, considering management information relevant to the ability of the investee company to service the loan and the reasons for any arrears of loan interest. We considered the appropriateness of the accounting treatment of other fixed returns, including redemption premia.

We considered the completeness of dividend income receivable by reviewing management information for a sample of unquoted investments.

The audit committee's consideration of their key issues is set out on page 51.

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DOWNING THREE VCT PLC (continued)**

## Materiality in context

We apply the concept of materiality both in planning and performing our audit, and in evaluating the effect of misstatements. For planning, we consider materiality to be the magnitude by which misstatements, including omissions, could influence the economic decisions of reasonable users that are taken on the basis of the financial statements. Importantly, misstatements below this level will not necessarily be evaluated as immaterial as we also take account of the nature of identified misstatements, and the particular circumstances of their occurrence, when evaluating their effect on the Financial Statements. The application of these key considerations gives rise to two levels of materiality, the quantum and purpose of which are tabulated below.

Materiality measure	Purpose	Key considerations and benchmarks	Quantum (£)
Financial statement materiality (2% value of investments)-	Assessing whether the financial statements as a whole present a true and fair view	<ul> <li>The value of investments</li> <li>The level of judgement inherent in the valuation</li> <li>The range of reasonable alternative valuation</li> </ul>	600,000
Specific materiality – classes of transactions and balances which impact on revenue profits (10% revenue return before tax)	Assessing those classes of transactions, balances or disclosures for which misstatements of lesser amounts than materiality for the financial statements as a whole could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.	• The level of net income return	50,000

We agreed with the Audit Committee that we would report to the Committee all audit differences in excess of £7,000, as well as differences below that threshold that, in our view, warranted reporting on qualitative grounds.

#### Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion the part of the directors' remuneration report to be audited has been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

In our opinion: based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and Directors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Statement regarding the directors' assessment of principal risks, going concern and longer term viability of the company

We have nothing material to add or to draw attention to in relation to:

- the directors' confirmation on page 38 of the annual report that they have carried out a robust assessment of the principal risks facing the entity, including those that would threaten its business model, future performance, solvency or liquidity,
- the disclosures in the annual report that describe those risks and explain how they are being managed or mitigated,
- the directors' statement in the financial statements about whether they considered it appropriate to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing them and their identification of any material uncertainties to the entity's ability to continue to do so over a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of the financial statements, and
- the directors' explanation in the annual report as to how they have assessed the prospects of the entity, over what
  period they have done so and why they consider that period to be appropriate, and their statement as to whether
  they have a reasonable expectation that the entity will be able to continue in operation and meet its liabilities as
  they fall due over the period of their assessment, including any related disclosures drawing attention to any
  necessary qualifications or assumptions.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF DOWNING THREE VCT PLC (continued)

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Matters on which we are required to report by exception	
Under the ISAs (UK and Ireland), we are required to report to you if, in our opinion, information in the Report and Accounts is:	We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.
• materially inconsistent with the information in the audited financial statements; or	
• apparently materially incorrect based on, or materially inconsistent with, our knowledge of the company acquired in the course of performing our audit; or	
is otherwise misleading.	
In particular, we are required to consider whether we have identified any inconsistencies between our knowledge acquired during the audit and the Directors' statement that they consider the Report and Accounts is fair, balanced and understandable and whether the Report and Accounts appropriately discloses those matters that we communicated to the Audit committee which we consider should have been disclosed.	
In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment	We have nothing to report in
obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in	respect of these matters.
the Strategic Report or the Directors' Report.	
Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:	We have nothing to report in
• adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or	respect of these matters.
• the financial statements and the part of the Directors' Remuneration Report to be audited are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or	
• certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or	
• we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit	
Under the Listing Rules we are required to review the part of the Corporate	We have nothing to report in
Governance Statement relating to the company's compliance with the provisions of	respect of these matters.
the UK Corporate Governance Code specified for review by the auditor in accordance	
with Listing Rule 9.8.10 R(2). The Listing Rules also require that we review the directors'	
statements set out on page 38 regarding going concern and longer term viability.	

BDO LLP

Vanessa-Jayne Bradley (senior statutory auditor) For and on behalf of BDO LLP, statutory auditor London United Kingdom 26 April 2017

BDO LLP is a limited liability partnership registered in England and Wales (with registered number OC305127)

## **INCOME STATEMENT**

## for the year ended 31 December 2016

		Year ended 31 December 2016		Year ended 31 December 2015			
	Note	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000
Income	3	585	40	625	2,449	-	2,449
Gain/(loss) on investments	10	-	580	580	-	(200)	(200)
	-	585	620	1,205	2,449	(200)	2,249
Investment management fees	4	(643)	-	(643)	(695)	-	(695)
Other expenses	5	(296)	-	(296)	(275)	-	(275)
(Loss)/return on ordinary activit before tax		(354)	620	266	1,479	(200)	1,279
Tax on total comprehensive inco and ordinary activities	me <b>7</b>	21	-	21	(162)	-	(162)
(Loss)/return for the year and to comprehensive income	otal	(333)	620	287	1,317	(200)	1,117
Basic and diluted return/(loss) p 'C' Share 'A' Share	oer: 9 9	(0.4p)	-	(0.4p)	9.5p	(4.4p)	5.1p
'D' Share 'E' Share	9 9	(0.3p) -	2.3p -	2.0p	3.1p	3.8p -	6.9p -
'F' Share	9	(1.0p)	3.8p	2.8p	1.5p	(0.5p)	1.0p
ʻH' Share ʻJ' Share	9 9	0.3p (2.0p)	0.4p (0.8p)	0.7p (2.8p)	1.6p (0.8p)	(0.8p) (1.6p)	0.8p (2.4p)

All Revenue and Capital items in the above statement are derived from continuing operations. No operations were acquired or discontinued during the year. The total column within the Income Statement represents the Statement of Total Comprehensive Income of the Company prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standards ("FRS 102"). The supplementary revenue and capital return columns are prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice issued in November 2014 by the Association of Investment Companies ("AIC SORP").

Other than revaluation movements arising on investments held at fair value through the profit and loss, there were no differences between the return/loss as stated above and historical cost.

## INCOME STATEMENT (ANALYSED BY SHARE POOL)

## for the year ended 31 December 2016

## 'C' Share pool

	Year ended	Year ended 31 December 2016			Year ended 31 December 2015		
Να	Revenue ote £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	
Income	6	-	6	815	-	815	
Loss on investments	-	-	-	-	(317)	(317)	
	6	-	6	815	(317)	498	
Investment management fees	(8)	-	(8)	(56)	-	(56)	
Other expenses	(35)	-	(35)	(41)	-	(41)	
(Loss)/return on ordinary activities							
before tax	(37)	-	(37)	718	(317)	401	
Tax on total comprehensive							
income and ordinary activities	7	-	7	(36)	-	(36)	
(Loss)/return attributable to equity shareholders	<b>9</b> (30)	-	(30)	682	(317)	365	
'D' Share pool	Year endec	31 Decem	oer 2016	Year ende	ed 31 Decem	ber 2015	

Note	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000
Income	83	40	123	528	-	528
Gain on investments	-	196	196	-	384	384
	83	236	319	528	384	912
Investment management fees	(52)	-	(52)	(97)	-	(97)
Other expenses	(31)	-	(31)	(54)	-	(54)
Return on ordinary activities before tax	-	236	236	377	384	761
Tax on total comprehensive						
income and ordinary activities	(30)	-	(30)	(71)	-	(71)
(Loss)/return attributable to						
equity shareholders 9	(30)	236	206	306	384	690

## 'F' Share pool

		Year ended 31 December 2016			Year ended 31 December 2015			
	Note	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	
Income		99	-	99	407	-	407	
Loss on investments		-	415	415	-	(57)	(57)	
		99	415	514	407	(57)	350	
Investment management fees		(136)	-	(136)	(144)	-	(144)	
Other expenses		(73)	-	(73)	(85)	-	(85)	
(Loss)/return on ordinary activities	5							
before tax		(110)	415	305	178	(57)	121	
Tax on total comprehensive income and ordinary activities		3	-	3	(13)	-	(13)	
(Loss)/return attributable to equity shareholders	9	(107)	415	308	165	(57)	108	

## **INCOME STATEMENT (ANALYSED BY SHARE POOL) (continued)**

for the year ended 31 December 2016

## 'H' Share pool

	Year end	Year ended 31 December 2016		Year ended 31 December 2015			
Note	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	
Income	355	-	355	594	-	594	
Loss on investments	-	53	53	-	(105)	(105)	
	355	53	408	594	(105)	489	
Investment management fees	(239)	-	(239)	(253)	-	(253)	
Other expenses	(61)	-	(61)	(69)	-	(69)	
Return/(loss) on ordinary activities	S						
before tax	55	53	108	272	(105)	167	
Tax on total comprehensive							
income and ordinary activities	(11)	-	(11)	(55)	-	(55)	
Return/(loss) attributable to							
equity shareholders	9 44	53	97	217	(105)	112	
'J' Share pool							
	Year end	ed 31 Decem	ber 2016	Year ende	ed 31 Decem	ber 2015	
Note	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	
Income	42	-	42	104	-	104	
Loss on investments	-	(84)	(84)	-	(105)	(105)	
	42	(84)	(42)	104	(105)	(1)	

	42	(84)	(42)	104	(105)	(1)
Investment management fees	(208)	-	(208)	(144)	-	(144)
Other expenses	(96)	-	(96)	(26)	-	(26)
Loss on ordinary activities before						
tax	(262)	(84)	(346)	(66)	(105)	(171)
Tax on total comprehensive						
income and ordinary activities	52	-	52	13	-	13
Loss attributable to equity						
shareholders 9	) (210)	(84)	(294)	(53)	(105)	(158)

## BALANCE SHEET

as at 31 December 2016

Fixed assets		2016 £000	2015 £000
Investments	10	30,836	22,707
	10	30,030	22,707
Current assets			
Debtors	11	133	632
Cash at bank and in hand		2,337	16,578
		2,470	17,210
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	(286)	(494)
Net current assets	_	2,184	16,716
Net assets	-	33,020	39,423
Capital and recorries			
Capital and reserves	40	70	70
Called up share capital Capital redemption reserve	13	78	78
	14	106	106
Special reserve Share premium reserve	14	9,888	15,749
Revaluation reserve	14 14	24,639 (790)	24,639 (1,466)
Capital reserve – realised	14	(1,033)	(1,033)
Revenue reserve	14	132	1,350
	14 -	152	1,550
Total equity shareholders' funds	15	33,020	39,423
	-		
Basic and diluted net asset value per Share:			
'C' Share	15	-	53.2p
'A' Share	15	-	0.1p
'D' Share	15	36.4p	51.3p
'E' Share	15	0.1p	0.1p
۲´Share	15	69.4p	71.5p
'H' Share	15	86.2p	90.5p
'J' Share	15	95.8p	98.5p

The financial statements on pages 59 to 88 were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 26 April 2017 and were signed on its behalf by:

M-URE\_

Michael Robinson Chairman Company number: 5334413

## BALANCE SHEET (ANALYSED BY SHARE POOL)

## as at 31 December 2016

## 'C' Shares

	2016 £000	2015 £000
Fixed assets	2000	2000
Investments	-	748
Current assets		
Debtors	-	174
Cash at bank and in hand	26	2,962
	26	3,136
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	(23)	(71)
Net current assets	3	3,065
Net assets	3	3,813
Capital and reserves		
Called up share capital 13	18	18
Capital redemption reserve	106	106
Special reserve	-	2,733
Share premium reserve	-	-
Revaluation reserve	(106)	55
Capital reserve – realised	-	-
Revenue reserve	(15)	901
Total equity shareholders' funds15	3	3,813
'D' Shares		
	2016	2015
	£000	£000
Fixed assets		
Investments	2,382	4,369
Current assets		
Debtors	4	251
Cash at bank and in hand	1,313	629
	1,317	880
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	(65)	(124)
Net current assets	1,252	756
Net assets	3,634	5,125
Capital and reserves		
Called up share capital 13	25	25
Capital redemption reserve	-	-
Special reserve	3,584	5,206
Share premium reserve	-	-
Revaluation reserve	(507)	(667)
Capital reserve – realised	-	-
Revenue reserve	532	561
Total equity shareholders' funds15	3,634	5,125

## **BALANCE SHEET (ANALYSED BY SHARE POOL) (continued)**

as at 31 December 2016

'F' Shares

r Shares		2016 £000	2015 £000
Fixed assets			
Investments		7,207	7,379
Current assets			
Debtors		25	129
Cash at bank and in hand		357	349
		382	478
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		(80)	(115)
Net current assets		302	363
Net assets	=	7,509	7,742
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	13	11	11
Capital redemption reserve		-	-
Special reserve		8,321	9,155
Revaluation reserve		64	(644)
Capital reserve – realised		(1,033)	(1,033)
Revenue reserve		146	253
Total equity shareholders' funds	15	7,509	7,742
'H' Shares			
		2016 £000	2015 £000
Fixed assets		£000	£000
Fixed assets Investments			
Fixed assets Investments Current assets		<b>£000</b> 10,967	<b>£000</b> 7,896
<b>Fixed assets</b> Investments <b>Current assets</b> Debtors		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49
Fixed assets Investments Current assets	_	<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360
<b>Fixed assets</b> Investments <b>Current assets</b> Debtors		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49
<b>Fixed assets</b> Investments <b>Current assets</b> Debtors	_	<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360
<b>Fixed assets</b> Investments <b>Current assets</b> Debtors Cash at bank and in hand		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 4,409
Fixed assets Investments Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713 (88)	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 4,409 (138)
Fixed assets Investments Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand Creditors: amounts falling due within one year Net current assets		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713 (88) 625	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 4,409 (138) 4,271
Fixed assets Investments Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand Creditors: amounts falling due within one year Net current assets Net assets		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713 (88) 625	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 4,409 (138) 4,271
Fixed assets Investments Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand Creditors: amounts falling due within one year Net current assets Net assets Capital and reserves		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713 (88) 625 11,592	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 4,409 (138) 4,271 12,167
Fixed assets Investments Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand Creditors: amounts falling due within one year Net current assets Net assets Capital and reserves Called up share capital		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713 (88) 625 11,592	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 4,409 (138) 4,271 12,167
Fixed assets Investments Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand Creditors: amounts falling due within one year Net current assets Net assets Net assets Capital and reserves Called up share capital Capital redemption reserve Special reserve Share premium reserve		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713 (88) 625 11,592 13 - (2,017) 13,608	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 4,409 (138) 4,271 12,167 13 - (1,345) 13,608
Fixed assets Investments Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand Creditors: amounts falling due within one year Net current assets Net assets Capital and reserves Called up share capital Capital redemption reserve Special reserve Share premium reserve Revaluation reserve		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713 (88) 625 11,592 13 - (2,017)	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 4,409 (138) 4,271 12,167 13 - (1,345)
Fixed assets Investments Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand Creditors: amounts falling due within one year Net current assets Net assets Net assets Capital and reserves Called up share capital Capital redemption reserve Special reserve Share premium reserve Revaluation reserve Capital reserve – realised		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713 (88) 625 11,592 13 - (2,017) 13,608 (52) -	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 (138) 4,271 12,167 13 - (1,345) 13,608 (105) -
Fixed assets Investments Current assets Debtors Cash at bank and in hand Creditors: amounts falling due within one year Net current assets Net assets Net assets Capital and reserves Called up share capital Capital redemption reserve Special reserve Share premium reserve Revaluation reserve		<b>£000</b> 10,967 104 609 713 (88) 625 11,592 13 - (2,017) 13,608	<b>£000</b> 7,896 49 4,360 4,409 (138) 4,271 12,167 13 - (1,345) 13,608

## **BALANCE SHEET (ANALYSED BY SHARE POOL) (continued)**

## as at 31 December 2016

'J' Shares

	2016 £000	2015 £000
Fixed assets		
Investments	10,280	2,315
Current assets		
Debtors	-	28
Cash at bank and in hand	32	8,279
	32	8,307
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	(30)	(46)
Net current assets	2	8,261
Net assets	10,282	10,576
Capital and reserves		
Called up share capital 13	11	11
Capital redemption reserve	-	-
Special reserve	-	-
Share premium reserve	11,031	11,031
Revaluation reserve	(189)	(105)
Capital reserve – realised	-	-
Revenue reserve	(571)	(361)
Total equity shareholders' funds 15	10,282	10,576

## **STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**

## for the year ended 31 December 2016

	Called up share capital £'000	Capital redemption reserve £'000	Special reserve £'000	Share premium reserve £'000	Revaluation reserve £'000	Capital reserve - realised £'000	Revenue reserve £'000	Total £'000
<b>At 1 January 2015</b> Total comprehensive	67	106	22,268	13,608	(289)	(1,033)	342	35,069
income Transactions with owners	-	-	-	-	(234)	34	1,317	1,117
Issue of new shares	11	-	-	11,031	-	-	-	11,042
Share issue costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	(309)	(309)
Transfer between								
reserves	-	-	(6,519)	-	(943)	7,462	-	-
Dividend paid	-	-	-	-	-	(7,496)	-	(7,496)
At 31 December 2015 Total comprehensive	78	106	15,749	24,639	(1,466)	(1,033)	1,350	39,423
income Transactions with	-	-	-	-	406	214	(333)	287
owners								
Issue of new shares	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share issue costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer between								
reserves	-	-	(5,861)	-	270	6,476	(885)	-
Dividend paid	-	-	-	-	_	(6,690)	-	(6,690)
At 31 December 2016	78	106	9,888	24,639	(790)	(1,033)	132	33,020

## **CASH FLOW STATEMENT**

## for the year ended 31 December 2016

			Year er	nded 31 De	cember 20	16	
		'C'	'D'	'F'	'H'	'J'	
		Share	Share	Share	Share	Share	
		pool	pool	pool	pool	pool	Total
	Note	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating							
activities	16 _	95	199	(38)	(62)	(197)	(3)
Cash flow from investing activities							
Purchase of investments		-	-	(700)	(6,200)	(8,050)	(14,950)
Sale of investments		749	2,182	1,287	3,183	-	7,401
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from investing	_						
activities		749	2,182	587	(3,017)	(8,050)	(7,549)
	_						
Net cash inflow/(outflow) before financing	g						
activities		844	2,381	549	(3 <i>,</i> 079)	(8,247)	(7,552)
Cash flows from financing activities							
Equity dividends paid	8	(3,780)	(1,697)	(541)	(672)	-	(6,690)
Net cash outflow from financing activities		(3,780)	(1,697)	(541)	(672)	-	(6,690)
(Decrease)/increase in cash		(2,936)	684	8	(3,751)	(8,247)	(14,242)
Cash and cash equivalents at start of year	_	2,962	629	349	4,360	8,279	16,579
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	_	26	1,313	357	609	32	2,337
Cash and cash equivalents comprise							
Cash at bank and in hand	_	26	1,313	357	609	32	2,337
Total cash and cash equivalents	=	26	1,313	357	609	32	2,337

## **CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)**

## for the year ended 31 December 2016

			Year ende	ed 31 Decem	ber 2015		
		ʻC'	'D'	<b>'F'</b>	'H'	ʻJ'	
		Share	Share	Share	Share	Share	
		pool	pool	pool	pool	pool	Total
	ote	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from							
operating activities	16	534	160	157	46	(35)	862
Cash flows from investing activities							
Purchase of investments	10	(158)	(417)	(1,725)	(6,636)	(2,830)	(11,766)
Sale of investments	10	5,671	3,550	1,665	5,767	410	17,063
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from	_	,	,	,	,		
investing activities		5,513	3,133	(60)	(869)	(2,420)	5,297
Net cash inflow/(outflow) before financin	g						
activities		6,047	3,293	97	(823)	(2,455)	6,159
Cash flows from financing activities							
Equity dividends paid	8	(3,588)	(2,695)	(540)	(673)	-	(7,496)
Proceeds from share issue		-	-	-	-	11,042	11,042
Share issue costs	_	-	-	-	-	(309)	(309)
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing							
activities		(3,588)	(2,695)	(540)	(673)	10,733	3,237
		2 450	500	(442)	(1, 100)	0.270	0.200
Increase/(decrease) in cash	_	2,459	598	(443)	(1,496)	8,278	9,396
Cash and cash equivalents at start of year	· _	503	31	792	5,856	-	7,182
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	_	2,962	629	349	4,360	8,278	16,578
Cash and each aquivalants comprise							
Cash and cash equivalents comprise Cash at bank and in hand		2,962	629	349	1 260	8,278	16 570
		2,962		349	4,360		16,578
Total cash and cash equivalents	_	2,902	629	349	4,360	8,278	16,578

## NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS

## for the year ended 31 December 2016

## 1. General information

Downing THREE VCT plc ("the Company") is a venture capital trust established under the legislation introduced in the Finance Act 1995 and is domiciled in the United Kingdom and incorporated in England and Wales, and its registered office is Ergon House, Horseferry Road, London, SW1P 2AL.

## 2. Accounting policies

## **Basis of accounting**

The Company has prepared its financial statements under FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice ("SORP") for investment trust companies and venture capital trusts issued by the Association of Investment Companies ("AIC") revised November 2014 as well as the Companies Act 2006.

The Company implements new Financial Reporting Standards ("FRS") issued by the Financial Reporting Council when required.

The financial statements are presented in Sterling (£).

## **Presentation of Income Statement**

In order to better reflect the activities of a venture capital trust and in accordance with the SORP, supplementary information which analyses the Income Statement between items of a revenue and capital nature has been presented alongside the Income Statement. The return on ordinary activities is the measure the Directors believe appropriate in assessing the Company's compliance with certain requirements set out in Part 6 of the Income Tax Act 2007.

## Investments

Venture capital investments are designated as "fair value through profit or loss" assets due to investments being managed and performance evaluated on a fair value basis. A financial asset is designated within this category if it is both acquired and managed on a fair value basis, with a view to selling after a period of time, in accordance with the Company's documented investment policy. The fair value of an investment upon acquisition is deemed to be cost. Thereafter investments are measured at fair value in accordance with the International Private Equity and Venture Capital Valuation Guidelines ("IPEV") together with FRS 102 sections 11 and 12.

For unquoted investments, fair value is established using the IPEV guidelines. The valuation methodologies for unquoted entities used by the IPEV to ascertain the fair value of an investment are as follows:

- Price of recent investment;
- Multiples;
- Net assets;
- Discounted cash flows or earnings (of underlying business);
- Discounted cash flows (from the investment); and
- Industry valuation benchmarks.

The methodology applied takes account of the nature, facts and circumstances of the individual investment and uses reasonable data, market inputs, assumptions and estimates in order to ascertain fair value.

Gains and losses arising from changes in fair value are included in the Income Statement for the year as a capital item and transaction costs on acquisition or disposal of the investment are expensed. Where an investee company has gone into receivership, liquidation or administration (where there is little likelihood of recovery), the loss on the investment, although not physically disposed of, is treated as being realised.

# **NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS** (continued) for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 2. Accounting policies (continued)

### Investments (continued)

It is not the Company's policy to exercise significant influence over investee companies. Therefore, the results of these companies are not incorporated into the Income Statement except to the extent of any income accrued. This is in accordance with the SORP and FRS 102 sections 14 and 15 that does not require portfolio investments, where the interest held is greater than 20%, to be accounted for using the equity method of accounting.

### Income

Dividend income from investments is recognised when the Shareholders' rights to receive payment has been established, normally the ex-dividend date.

Interest income is accrued on a time apportionment basis, by reference to the principal sum outstanding and at the effective rate applicable and only where there is reasonable certainty of collection in the foreseeable future.

Distributions from investments in limited liability partnerships ("LLPs") are recognised as they are paid to the Company. Where such items are considered capital in nature they are recognised as capital profits.

#### Expenses

All expenses are accounted for on an accruals basis. In respect of the analysis between revenue and capital items presented within the Income Statement, all expenses have been presented as revenue items except as follows:

- Expenses which are incidental to the disposal of an investment are deducted from the disposal proceeds of the investment.
- Expenses are split and presented partly as capital items where a connection with the maintenance or enhancement of the value of the investments held can be demonstrated. The Company has adopted the policy of allocating Investment Manager's fees 100% as revenue.
- Expenses and liabilities not specific to a share class are generally allocated pro rata to the net assets.
- Performance incentive fees arising from the disposal of investments are deducted as a capital item.

#### Taxation

The tax effects on different items in the Income Statement are allocated between capital and revenue on the same basis as the particular item to which they relate using the Company's effective rate of tax for the accounting year.

Due to the Company's status as a Venture Capital Trust and the continued intention to meet the conditions required to comply with Part 6 of the Income Tax Act 2007, no provision for taxation is required in respect of any realised or unrealised appreciation of the Company's investments which arise.

Deferred taxation which is not discounted is provided in full on timing differences that result in an obligation at the balance sheet date to pay more tax, or a right to pay less tax, at a future date, at rates expected to apply when they crystallise based on current tax rates and law. Timing differences arise from the inclusion of items of income and expenditure in taxation computations in periods different from those in which they are included in the financial statements. Deferred taxation is not discounted.

#### Other debtors and other creditors

Other debtors (including accrued income) and other creditors are included within the accounts at amortised cost.

### Issue costs

Issue costs in relation to the shares issued for each share class have been deducted from the revenue reserve account for the relevant share class.

### Significant estimates and judgements

Disclosure is required of judgements and estimates made by management in applying the accounting policies that have a significant effect on the financial statements. The area involving a higher degree of judgement and estimates is the valuation of unquoted investments as explained in the investment accounting policy above and addressed further in note 10.

### for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 3. Income

			2016	2015
	Revenue	Capital	Total	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Income from investments				
Loan stock interest	439	-	439	1,698
Dividend income	-	-	-	570
LLP income	-	40	40	-
	439	40	479	2,268
Other income				
Bank interest	4	-	4	127
Fee income	142	-	142	54
	585	40	625	2,449

### 4. Investment management fees

During the year, Downing Corporate Finance Limited exercised their option to purchase the entire legal and beneficial ownership of 2 ordinary shares of £1 each in the capital of Downing Managers 3 Limited for consideration of £1,058, which shares constitute the entire issued share capital of the Company. Immediately following this, the investment management and admin agreement was novated from Downing Managers 3 Limited to Downing LLP, resulting in Downing LLP becoming the investment manager.

Downing LLP ("DLLP") (formerly Downing Managers 3 Limited), provides management services in respect of the portfolio of venture capital investments. The management fee, which is charged to the Company, is based on an annual amount of 1.35% of the 'C' and 'D' share pool net assets, 1.8% of the 'F' share pool net assets and 2.0% of the 'H' and 'J' share pools net assets. The Manager also provides administration services for a fee of £57,000 (plus RPI) per annum. Fees in relation to these services are shown within note 5.

Members of the management team are entitled to a performance fee which is detailed further within note 13. On 24 March 2016, final dividends were paid for the 'C' Share and 'A' Share classes. The effective performance incentive fee paid to members of the management team was £532,000. The performance fee has been wholly attributed to capital. As the targets for all other pools have not been met, no other fee is due to be paid for the year ended 31 December 2016.

	2016 £'000	2015 £'000
Investment management fees	643	695
Other expenses		
	2016	2015
	£'000	£'000
Administration services	57	56
Trail commission	47	61
Directors' remuneration (including employees NIC)	57	57
Social security costs	1	1
Auditor's remuneration for audit	21	25
Auditor's remuneration for non-audit services (taxation)	3	3
Other	110	72
	296	275

The 'C' and 'D' Share pool annual running costs of the Company, for the year, are subject to a cap of 2.9% of the net asset value of each respective share pool. The 'F' and 'H' Share pool are subject to an annual running costs cap of 3.5% each. The 'J' Share pool is subject to an annual running costs cap of 3.0%.

5.

# for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 6. Directors' remuneration

The Directors of the Company are considered to be the only key management personnel. Details of remuneration (excluding employer's NIC) are given in the Directors' Remuneration Report on page 46. The Company had no employees (other than Directors) during the year. Costs in respect of these are referred to in note 5 above. No other emoluments or pension contributions were paid by the Company to, or on behalf of, any Director.

### 7. Tax on ordinary activities

		2016 £'000	2015 £'000
(a)	Tax charge for year		
	UK corporation tax	(21)	162
	Charge for the year	(21)	162
(b)	Factors affecting tax charge for the year		
	Return on ordinary activities before taxation	266	1,279
	Tax charge calculated on return on ordinary activities before taxation		
	at the applicable rate of 20.0% (Year ended 31 Dec 2015: 20.2%) Effects of:	53	259
	(Gain)/loss on investments	(116)	40
	LLP income	49	-
	Expenses disallowed for tax purposes	5	-
	Adjustment in respect of prior year	(12)	(23)
	Dividend income	-	(114)
		(21)	162

# for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 8. Dividends

	Year ended	31 Decemb	er 2016	Year ended 31 December		er 2015
	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000	Revenue £'000	Capital £'000	Total £'000
Paid by 'C' Share pool						
Special 'C' 2016 – 30.5p	-	2,184	2,184	-	-	-
Special 'A' 2016 – 14.8p	-	1,596	1,596	-	-	-
Y/e Dec 2014 Final – 50.0p	-	-	-	-	3,588	3,588
	-	3,780	3,780	-	3,588	3,588
Paid by 'D' Share pool						
Y/e Dec 2015 Final – 17.0p	-	1,697	1,697	-	-	-
Y/e Dec 2014 Final – 27.0p	-	-	-		2,695	2,695
	-	1,697	1,697	-	2,695	2,695
Paid post year end by 'D' Share pool						
Y/e Dec 2016 Final – 13.5p	-	1,347	1,347	-	-	-
Y/e Dec 2015 Final – 17.0p	-	-	-	-	1,696	1,696
	-	1,347	1,347	-	1,696	1,696
Paid by 'F' Share pool						
Y/e Dec 2015 Final – 2.5p	-	271	271	-	-	-
Y/e Dec 2015 Interim – 2.5p	-	270	270	-	-	-
Y/e Dec 2014 Final – 2.5p	-	-	-	-	270	270
Y/e Dec 2014 Interim – 2.5p	-	-	-	-	270	270
	-	541	541	-	540	540
Proposed by 'F' Share pool						
Y/e Dec 2016 Final – 2.5p	-	271	271	-	-	-
Y/e Dec 2015 Final – 2.5p	-	-	-	-	271	271
	-	271	271	-	271	271
Paid by 'H' Share pool						
Y/e Dec 2015 Final – 2.5p	-	336	336	-	-	-
Y/e Dec 2015 Interim – 2.5p		336	336	-	-	-
Y/e Dec 2014 Final – 2.5p	-	-	-	-	337	337
Y/e Dec 2014 Interim – 2.5p	-	-	-	-	336	336
		672	672	-	673	673
Proposed by 'H' Share pool						
Y/e Dec 2016 Final – 2.5p	-	336	336	-	-	-
Y/e Dec 2015 Final – 2.5p		-	-		336	336
	-	336	336	-	336	336

### for the year ended 31 December 2016

9.	Basic and diluted retu	urn per share						
		'C' Shares	'A' Shares	'D' Shares	'E' Shares	'F' Shares	'H' Shares	'J' Shares
	Revenue return/ (loss) (£'000)	(30)	-	(30)	-	(107)	44	(210)
	Net capital (loss)/gain for the year (£'000)	-		236	-	415	53	(84)
	Total return/ (loss) after taxation (£'000)	(30)	-	206	-	308	97	(294)
	Weighted average number of shares in issue	7,158,326	10,750,064	9,979,109	14,994,862	10,821,660	13,446,972	10,733,377

As the Company has not issued any convertible securities or share options, there is no dilutive effect on return per share for any of the share classes. The return per share disclosed therefore represents both the basic and diluted return per share for all share classes.

### 10. Investments - "Fair value through profit or loss" assets

	Unquoted investments
	£'000
Cost at 1 January 2016	24,176
Unrealised gains/(losses) at 1 January 2016	(1,469)
Valuation at 1 January 2016	22,707
Movement in the year:	
Purchased at cost	14,950
Sale - proceeds	(7,401)
<ul> <li>realised gains on sales</li> </ul>	174
Unrealised gains in the income statement	406
Valuation at 31 December 2016	30,836
Cost at 31 December 2016	31,683
Unrealised losses at 31 December 2016	(847)
Valuation at 31 December 2016	30,836

No costs incidental to the acquisitions of investments were incurred during the year.

The Company has categorised its fair value through profit or loss financial instruments using the fair value hierarchy as follows:

- Level a Reflects financial instruments quoted in an active market;
- Level b Reflects financial instruments that have prices that are observable either directly or indirectly; and
- Level c i) Reflects financial instruments that use valuation techniques that are based on observable market data.
  - ii) Reflects financial instruments that use valuation techniques that are not based on observable market data (unquoted equity investments and loan note investments).

# for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 10. Investments (continued)

·	Level a £'000	Level b £'000	Level c (ii) £'000	2016 £'000	Level a £'000	Level b £'000	Level c (ii) £'000	2015 £'000
Loan notes	-	-	6,201	6,201	-	-	11,318	11,318
Unquoted equity	-	-	24,635	24,635	-	-	11,389	11,389
	-	-	30,836	30,836	-	-	22,707	22,707

Reconciliation of fair value for Level c (ii) financial instruments held at the year end:

	Loan notes £'000	Unquoted equity £'000	Total £'000
Balance at 1 January 2016 Movements in the Income Statement:	11,318	11,389	22,707
Unrealised gains in the Income Statement	5	401	406
Realised gains/(losses) in the Income Statement	418	(244)	174
	11,741	11,546	23,287
Purchases at cost	510	14,440	14,950
Sales proceeds	(6,050)	(1,351)	(7,401)
Balance at 31 December 2016	6,201	24,635	30,886

Changing one or more of the inputs to reasonable possible alternative valuation assumptions could result in a significant change in the fair value of the Level c (ii) investments. There is an element of judgement in the choice of assumptions for unquoted investments and it is possible that, if different assumptions were used, different valuations could have been attributed to some of the Company's investments.

The basis of valuation of the investments was unchanged during the year.

The Board and the Investment Manager believe that the valuations as at 31 December 2016 reflect the most appropriate assumptions at that date, giving due regard to all information available from each investee company. Consequently, the variation in the spread of reasonable, possible, alternative valuations is likely to be in the range set out in note 17.

An analysis of venture capital investments between equity and non-equity elements is set out on 11, 19, 27 and 35 within the Review of Investments.

# for the year ended 31 December 2016

### **10.** Investments (continued)

The following summary shows investments made by the Company in which other funds managed by Downing have also invested. Amounts shown are original cost of investments.

Company	Cost	Equity held by Other Downing Discretionary Funds Note 1	Equity held by Other Downing Funds Note 2
	£'000	%	%
Antelope Pub Limited	500	23.6	-
Apex Energy Limited	2,300	54.0 <sup>+</sup>	-
Atlantic Dogstar Limited	1,200	42.4	-
Augusta Pub Company Limited	445	20.7	6.9
Avon Solar Energy Limited	210	43.8	-
Baron House Developments LLP	481	-	-
Brownfields Trading Limited	1,050	29.0	50.0
Cedarville Limited	1,000	-	50.0
Cheers Dumbarton Limited	48	69.0	18.1
City Falkirk Limited	422	68.1 <sup>†</sup>	18.2
Fenkle Street LLP	122	-	-
Fresh Green Power Limited	200	6.2	6.2
Fubar Stirling Limited	268	68.1 <sup>†</sup>	18.2
Future Biogas (Reepham Road) Limited	320	28.0	12.5
Gara Rock Resort Limited	1,580		-
Goonhilly Earth Station Limited	760	76.9 <sup>†</sup>	-
Green Energy Production UK Limited	100	6.2	6.2
Hedderwick Limited	1,250	50.0	-
Hermes Renewables Limited	1,500	10.1	-
Indigo Generation Limited	1,227	15.3	19.2
Ironhide Generation Limited	1,227	15.3	19.2
Jito Trading Limited	1,000	30.0	50.0
Lambridge Solar Limited	500	7.2	-
Lochrise Limited	13	67.9 <sup>†</sup>	18.2
London City Shopping Centre Limited	66	22.7	-
Merlin Renewables Limited	500	10.4	-
Morava Limited	1,275	24.5	50.0
Mosaic Spa and Health Clubs Limited	521	31.5	23.2
Oak Grove Renewables Limited	840	26.3	16.7
Pabulum Pubs Limited	200	7.3	2.4
Pearce and Saunders DevCo Limited	46	27.8	37.1
Pearce and Saunders Limited	690	27.8	37.1
Pilgrim Trading Limited	1,000	-	50.0
Quadrate Catering Limited	850	38.1	39.5
Quadrate Spa Limited	1,098	44.2	34.2
Rhodes Solutions Limited	1,125	27.5	50.0
Rockhopper Renewables Limited	984	13.0	16.2
SF Renewables (Solar) Limited	562	4.7	5.9
Vectis Alpha Limited	1,200	26.0	50.0
Vulcan Renewables Limited	653	29.6	18.7
Westcountry Solar Solutions Limited	250	43.8	-
Yamuna Renewables Limited	800	34.0	50.0
Zora Energy Renewables Limited	1,300	45.9	-
	31,683		

**Note 1**: Other Downing Discretionary Funds comprise Downing TWO VCT plc and Downing FOUR VCT plc which is managed under discretionary management agreements by Downing LLP.

**Note 2**: Other Downing Funds comprise Downing ONE VCT plc, which are self-managed funds where executives of Downing LLP are involved in the management.

<sup>+</sup>Investment decisions are made by the respective VCT Board of Directors.

# for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 11. Debtors

11.	Debtors	2016 £'000	2015 £'000
	Prepayments and accrued income	133	621
	Other debtors		11
		133	632
12.	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
		2016	2015
		£'000	£'000
	Corporation tax	(9)	184
	Other taxes and social security	3	3
	Accruals and other creditors	292	307
		286	494
13.	Called up share capital		
		2016	2015
		£'000	£'000
	Issued, allotted, called up and fully-paid:		
	7,158,326 (2015: 7,158,326) 'C' Shares of 0.1p each	7	7
	10,750,064 (2015: 10,750,064) 'A' Shares of 0.1p each	11	11
	9,979,109 (2015: 9,979,109) 'D' Shares of 0.1p each	10	10
	14,994,862 (2015: 14,994,862) 'E' Shares of 0.1p each	15	15
	10,821,660 (2015: 10,821,660 ) 'F' Shares of 0.1p each	11	11
	13,446,972 (2015: 13,446,972) 'H' Shares of 0.1p each	13	13
	10,733,377 (2015: 10,733,377) 'J' Shares of 0.1p each	11	11
		78	78

During the year no shares were repurchased in any share class.

The Company's capital is managed in accordance with its investment policy as shown in the Strategic Report on page 38, in pursuit of its principal investment objectives as stated on page 2.

# for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 13. Called up share capital (continued)

Any distributions or returns of capital from the assets attributable to the 'C' Shares and 'A' Shares ("'C' Share pool") shall be made on the following basis between the holders of the 'C' Shares and 'A' Shares:

- Provided that the performance hurdle is met (i.e. for a shareholding comprising of one 'C' Share and one 'A' Share a total of at least £1 is distributed and a 7% compound return), distributions are made as 91% to 'C' Shares and 9% to 'A' Shares until an amount equivalent to 100.0p for a shareholding comprising of one 'C' Share and one 'A' Share has been distributed; thereafter
- All distributions will be allocated pro-rata to the number of shares held.

Before the 'C' Share pool performance hurdle is met, distributions and returns of capital from the 'C' Share pool will be made to the holders of 'C' Shares and the holders of 'A' Shares in proportion of 999 to 1 respectively being pro rata to the amount subscribed for the shares. Once the 'C' Share pool Hurdle is met, all distributions will be to the holders of the 'C' Shares until the above split of distributions is achieved.

Any distributions or returns of capital from the assets attributable to the 'D' and 'E' Shares ('D' Share pool) shall be made on the following basis between the holders of the 'D' and 'E' Shares:

- Provided that the performance hurdle is met (i.e. for a shareholding comprising of one 'D' Share and one 'E' Share a total of at least £1 is distributed and a 7% compound return), distributions are made as 97% to the 'D' Shares and 3% to the 'E' Shares until an amount equivalent to the 100.0p for a shareholding comprising one 'D' Share and one 'E' Share has been distributed; thereafter
- All distributions are made 80% to the 'D' Shares and 20% to the 'E' Shares.

Before the 'D' Share pool performance hurdle is met, distributions and returns of capital from the 'D' Share pool will be made to the holders of 'D' Shares and the holders of 'E' Shares in proportion of 999 to 1 respectively being pro rata to the amount subscribed for the shares. Once the 'D' Share pool Hurdle is met, all distributions will be to the holders of the 'D' Shares until the above split of distributions is achieved.

Any distributions or returns of capital from the assets attributable to the 'F' Share pool shall be made on the following basis between the holders of the 'F' Shares:

The Performance Incentive will only become payable if 'F' Shareholders:

- receive Shareholder Proceeds of at least 100.0p per 'F' Share (excluding initial income tax relief); and
- achieve a tax-free Compound Return of at least 7% per annum (after allowing for income tax relief on investment) (together the "Hurdles").

If the 'F' Share pool Hurdles are met, the Performance Incentive will be 3.0p per 'F' Share plus 20% above 100.0p per 'F' Share of the funds available (for distribution to 'F' Shareholders and the payment of the Performance Incentive). The Performance Incentive will only be paid to the extent that the Hurdles continue to be met and will be subject to a maximum amount over the life of each Company equivalent to 7.0p per 'F' Share (based on the number of 'F' Shares in issue at the close of the Offers).

### for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 13. Called up share capital (continued)

Any distributions or returns of capital from the assets attributable to the 'H' Share pool shall be made on the following basis between the holders of the 'H' Shares:

The Performance Incentive will only become payable if 'H' Shareholders:

- have the opportunity to receive Shareholder Proceeds of at least 105.82p per 'H' Share (excluding initial income tax relief); and
- achieve a tax-free Compound Return of at least 7% per annum (after allowing for income tax relief on investment)(together the "Hurdles".)

If the Hurdles are met, the Performance Incentive will be 3p per 'H' Share plus 20% of the funds available above 105.82p per 'H' Share (for distribution to 'H' Shareholders and the payment of the Performance Incentive). The Performance Incentive will only be paid to the extent that the Hurdles continue to be met and will be subject to a maximum amount (over the period to when an exit is provided in approximately six years) equivalent to 7p per 'H' Share (based on the number of 'H' Shares in issue at the close of the Offers). Investors choosing to retain rather than exit their investment after five years will be deemed to have received Shareholder Proceeds for the purposes of the calculation of the Performance Incentive.

Any distributions or returns of capital from the assets attributable to the 'J' Share pool shall be made on the following basis between the holders of the 'J' Shares:

The Performance Incentive will only become payable if 'J' Shareholders:

- have the opportunity to receive Shareholder Proceeds of at least 104.17p per 'J' Share (excluding initial income tax relief); and
- achieve a tax-free Compound Return of at least 6% per annum (after allowing for income tax relief on investment) (together the "Hurdles"). 104.17p is the assumed gross issue price per 'J' Share based on an initial NAV of 100p and issue costs of 4%.

If the Hurdles are met, the Performance Incentive will be 3p per 'J' Share plus 20% of the funds available above 104.17p per 'J' Share (before distribution to 'J' Shareholders and the payment of the Performance Incentive). The Performance Incentive will only be paid to the extent that the Hurdles continue to be met and will be subject to a maximum amount (over the period to when an exit is provided in approximately six years) equivalent to 7p per 'J' Share (based on the number of 'J' Shares in issue at the close of the Offers). Investors choosing to retain rather than exit their investment after five years will be deemed to have received Shareholder Proceeds for the purposes of the calculation of the Performance Incentive.

# **NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (continued)** for the year ended 31 December 2016

# 14. Reserves

	2016 £'000	2015 £'000
Capital redemption reserve	106	106
Special reserve	9,888	15,749
Share premium reserve	24,639	24,639
Revaluation reserve	(790)	(1,466)
Capital reserve – realised	(1,033)	(1,033)
Revenue reserve	132	1,350
	32,942	39,345

The Special reserve is available to the Company to enable the purchase of its own shares in the market without affecting its ability to pay capital distributions. The Special reserve, Capital reserve – realised and Revenue reserve are all distributable reserves. The Revaluation reserve includes losses of £1,580,000 which are included in the calculation of distributable reserves. At 31 December 2016, total distributable reserves were £7,407,000 (2015: £13,911,000).

### Share premium account

This reserve accounts for the difference between the prices at which shares are issued and the nominal value of the shares and transfers to the other distributable reserves.

#### Revaluation reserve

Increases and decreases in the valuation of investments held at the year end against cost are included in this reserve.

#### Capital redemption reserve

This reserve accounts for amounts by which the issued share capital is diminished through the repurchase and cancellation of the Company's own shares.

### Capital reserve – realised

The following are disclosed in this reserve:

- gains and losses compared to cost on the realisation of investments; and
- expenses, together with the related taxation effect, charged in accordance with the above accounting policies.

### Revenue reserve

This reserve accounts for movements from the revenue column of the Income Statement, the payment of dividends and other non-capital realised movements.

# for the year ended 31 December 2016

#### 15. Basic and diluted net asset value per share

				2016		2015
	9	Shares in issue	Net a	sset value	Net asset value	
	31 Dec 2016	31 Dec 2015	per share	£'000	per share	£'000
'C' Shares	7,158,326	7,158,326	-	3	53.2p	3,802
'A' Shares	10,750,064	10,750,064	-	-	0.1p	11
'D' Shares	9,979,109	9,979,109	36.4p	3,619	51.3p	5,110
'E' Shares	14,994,862	14,994,862	0.1p	15	0.1p	15
'F' Shares	10,821,660	10,821,660	69.4p	7,509	71.5p	7,742
'H' shares	13,446,972	13,446,972	86.2p	11,592	90.5p	12,167
'J' Shares	10,733,377	10,733,377	95.8p	10,282	98.5p	10,576
				33,020		39,423

The 'C' Share pool, 'D' Share pool, 'F' Share pool, 'H' Share pool and 'J' Share pool are treated as separate investment pools. Within the 'C' Share pool the Directors allocate the assets and liabilities of the Company between the 'C' Shares and 'A' Shares such that each share class has sufficient net assets to represent its dividend and return of capital rights. Within the 'D' Share pool the Directors allocate the assets and liabilities of the Company between the 'D' Shares and 'E' Shares such that each share class has sufficient net assets to represent its dividend and return of capital rights.

# for the year ended 31 December 2016

# 16. Reconciliation of return on ordinary activities before taxation to net cash flow from operating activities

	'C' Share pool £'000	ʻD'Share pool £'000	ʻF' Share pool £'000	'H' Share pool £'000	'J' Share pool £'000	Total £'000
(Loss)/return on ordinary activities						
before taxation	(37)	236	305	108	(346)	266
Corporation tax paid	(36)	(67)	(26)	(55)	13	(171)
(Gains)/losses on investments	-	(196)	(415)	(53)	84	(580)
Decrease/(increase) in prepayments and accrued						
income	174	248	104	(56)	28	498
(Decrease)/increase in accruals						
and deferred income	(6)	(22)	(6)	(6)	24	(16)
Net cash inflow from operating						
activities	95	199	(38)	(62)	(197)	(3)

### Year ended 31 December 2016

Year ended 31 December 2015

	'C' Share pool £'000	'D' Share pool £'000	'F' Share pool £'000	ʻH' Share pool £'000	ʻJ' Share pool £'000	Total £'000
Return/(loss) on ordinary						
activities before taxation	401	761	121	167	(171)	1,279
Corporation tax paid	(52)	(65)	(27)	12	-	(132)
Losses/(gains) on investments	317	(384)	57	105	105	200
(Increase)/decrease in prepayments and accrued						
income	(108)	(99)	10	9	(28)	(216)
(Decrease)/increase in accruals						
and deferred income	(10)	(22)	(3)	(246)	6	(275)
(Decrease)/increase in amounts						
due to subsidiary undertaking	(14)	(31)	(1)	(1)	53	6
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from						
operating activities	534	160	157	46	(35)	862

### for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 17. Financial instruments

The Company held the following categories of financial instruments at 31 December 2016:

	2016			2015
	Cost	Value	Cost	Value
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Assets at fair value through profit or loss	31,683	30,836	24,176	22,707
Other financial (liabilities)/assets	(153)	(153)	138	138
Cash at bank	2,337	2,337	16,578	16,578
Total	33,867	33,020	40,892	39,423

The Company's financial instruments comprise investments held at fair value through profit and loss, being equity and loan stock investments in unquoted companies, loans and receivables consisting of short term debtors, cash deposits and financial liabilities, being creditors arising from its operations. The main purpose of these financial instruments is to generate cashflow and revenue and capital appreciation for the Company's operations. The Company has no gearing or other financial liabilities apart from short-term creditors and does not use any derivatives.

The fair value of investments is determined using the detailed accounting policy as shown in note 2. The composition of the investments is set out in note 10.

The fair value of cash deposits and short term debtors and creditors equates to their carrying value in the Balance Sheet.

Loans and receivables and other financial liabilities are stated at amortised cost which the Directors consider is equivalent to fair value.

The Company's investment activities expose the Company to a number of risks associated with financial instruments and the sectors in which the Company invests. The principal financial risks arising from the Company's operations are:

- Market risks
- Credit risk
- Liquidity risk

The Board regularly reviews these risks and the policies in place for managing them. There have been no significant changes to the nature of the risks that the Company is exposed to over the year and there have also been no significant changes to the policies for managing those risks during the year.

The risk management policies used by the Company in respect of the principal financial risks and a review of the financial instruments held at the year end are provided below:

### Market risks

As a VCT, the Company is exposed to investment risks in the form of potential losses and gains that may arise on the investments it holds in accordance with its investment policy. The management of these investment risks is a fundamental part of investment activities undertaken by the Investment Manager and overseen by the Board. The Manager monitors investments through regular contact with management of investee companies, regular review of management accounts and other financial information, and attendance at investee company board meetings. This enables the Manager to manage the investment risk in respect of individual investments. Investment risk is also mitigated by holding a diversified portfolio spread across various business sectors and asset classes.

The key investment risks to which the Company is exposed are:

- Investment price risk
- Interest rate risk

# **NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (continued)** for the year ended 31 December 2016

### **17.** Financial instruments (continued)

#### Investment price risk

Investment price risk arises from uncertainty about the valuation of financial instruments held in accordance with the Company's investment objectives in addition to the appropriateness of the valuation method used. It represents the potential loss that the Company might suffer through changes in the fair value of unquoted investments that it holds.

At 31 December 2016, the unquoted portfolio was valued at £30,836,000 (2015: £22,707,000). A breakdown of the unquoted portfolio by valuation method used is as follows:

2016 £'000	2015 £'000
20,153	11,079
5,659	3,717
3,174	3,219
1,850	4,692
-	-
-	-
30,836	22,707
	<b>£'000</b> 20,153 5,659 3,174 1,850 - -

As many of the Company's unquoted investments are valued using revenue or earnings multiples of comparable companies or sectors, a change in the relevant market sectors could impact on the valuation of the equity investments held in the unquoted portfolio. As unquoted investments are typically structured as partly equity and partly loan notes, investment price risk of the unquoted investments is considered as a whole. A 10% movement in the price of these investments is considered to be a reasonable maximum level in a year and would have an effect as follows:

### 10% movement in unquoted investment valuations

		2016 Impact on		2015 Impact on	
	Impact on net assets £'000	NAV per share Pence	Impact on net assets £'000	NAV per share Pence	
'C' Shares	-	-	75	5.3p	
'D' Shares	238	3.6p	437	5.1p	
'F' Shares	721	6.9p	738	7.1p	
'H' Shares	1,097	8.6p	790	9.1p	
'J' Shares	1,028	9.6p	232	9.9p	

The sensitivity analysis for unquoted valuations above assumes that each of the sub-categories of financial instruments (ordinary shares and loan stocks) held by the Company produces an overall movement of 10%. Shareholders should note that equal correlation between these sub-categories is unlikely to be the case in reality, particularly in the case of loan stock instruments. Where share prices are falling, the equity instrument could fall in value before the loan stock instrument. It is not considered practical to assess the sensitivity of the loan stock instruments to investment price risk in isolation.

# **NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (continued)** for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 17. Financial instruments (continued)

#### Interest rate risk

The Company accepts exposure to interest rate risk on floating-rate financial assets through the effect of changes in prevailing interest rates. The Company receives interest on its cash deposits at a rate agreed with its bankers. Investments in loan stock attract interest predominately at fixed rates. A summary of the interest rate profile of the Company's investments is shown below.

There are three categories in respect of interest which are attributable to the financial instruments held by the Company as follows:

- "Fixed rate" assets represent investments with predetermined yield targets and comprise certain loan note investments.
- "Floating rate" assets predominantly bear interest at rates linked to Bank of England base rate or LIBOR and comprise cash at bank and liquidity fund investments and certain loan note investments.
- "No interest rate" assets do not attract interest and comprise equity investments and debtors.

	Average interest rate	Average period until maturity	2016 £'000	2015 £'000
Fixed rate	10.3%	543 days	6,201	11,318
Floating rate	0.4%		2,337	16,578
No interest rate			24,482	11,527
			33,020	39,423

The Company monitors the level of income received from fixed and floating rate assets and, if appropriate, may make adjustments to the allocation between the categories, in particular, should this be required to ensure compliance with the VCT regulations.

It is estimated that an increase of 1% in interest rates would have increased total return before taxation for the year by £260 for the 'C' Share pool, £13,000 for the 'D' Share pool, £4,000 for the 'F' Share pool, £6,000 for the 'H' Share pool and £320 for the 'J' Share pool. As the Bank of England base rate fell for the first time in seven years by 0.25% to 0.25% per annum, it is not believed that a further reduction from this level is likely.

### for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 17. Financial instruments (continued)

### Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty to a financial instrument is unable to discharge a commitment to the Company made under that instrument. The Company is exposed to credit risk through its holdings of loan stock in investee companies, cash deposits and debtors.

The Company's financial assets that are exposed to credit risk are summarised as follows:

	2016 £'000	2015 £'000
Investments in loan stocks Cash at bank	6,201	11,318
Interest, dividends and other receivables	2,337 122	16,578 622
	8,660	28,518

The Manager manages credit risk in respect of loan stock with a similar approach as described under "Market risks" above. In addition the credit risk is mitigated for all investments in loan stocks by taking security, covering the full par value of the loan stock in the form of fixed and floating charges over the assets of the investee companies. The strength of this security in each case is dependent on the nature of the investee company's business and its identifiable assets. Similarly the management of credit risk associated with interest, dividends and other receivables is covered within the investment management procedures.

Cash is mainly held by Bank of Scotland plc and Royal Bank of Scotland plc, both of which are A-rated financial institutions and both are also ultimately part-owned by the UK Government. Consequently, the Directors consider that the credit risk associated with cash deposits is low.

There have been no changes in fair value during the year that are directly attributable to changes in credit risk.

Of the investments in loan stock above, as at 31 December 2016 £1,270,000 relates to the principal of loan notes where, although the principal remains within term, the investee company is not fully servicing the interest obligations under the loan note and is thus in arrears.

# for the year ended 31 December 2016

### 17. Financial instruments (continued)

### Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company encounters difficulties in meeting obligations associated with its financial liabilities. Liquidity risk may also arise from either the inability to sell financial instruments when required at their fair values or from the inability to generate cash inflows as required. As the Company has a relatively low level of creditors, (£286,000, 2015: £494,000) and has no borrowings, the Board believes that the Company's exposure to liquidity risk is low. The Company always holds sufficient levels of funds as cash in order to meet expenses and other cash outflows as they arise. For these reasons, the Board believes that the Company's exposure to liquidity risk is minimal.

The Company's liquidity risk is managed by the Investment Manager in line with guidance agreed with the Board and is reviewed by the Board at regular intervals.

Although the Company's investments are not held to meet the Company's liquidity requirements, the table below shows an analysis of the assets, highlighting the length of time that it could take the Company to realise its assets if it were required to do so.

The carrying value of loan stock investments held at fair value through the profit and loss account at 31 December 2015 as analysed by the expected maturity date is as follows:

As at 31 December 2016	Not later than 1 year £'000	Between 1 and 2 years £'000	Between 2 and 3 years £'000	Between 3 and 5 years £'000	More than 5 years £'000	Total £'000
Fully performing loan stock	215	493	68	1,635	-	2,411
Past due loan stock	3,081	228	481	-	-	3,790
	3,296	721	549	1,635	-	6,201
	<b>.</b>	<b>-</b> .	Detruces	Between	Maria	
As at 31 December 2015	Not later than 1 year	Between 1 and 2 years	Between 2 and 3 years	3 and 5 years	More than 5 years	Total
As at 31 December 2015	than 1	1 and 2	2 and 3	3 and 5	than 5	Total £'000
As at 31 December 2015	than 1 year	1 and 2 years	2 and 3 years	3 and 5 years	than 5 years	
	than 1 year £'000	1 and 2 years £'000	2 and 3 years £'000	3 and 5 years £'000	than 5 years £'000	£'000

Of the loan stock classified as "past due" above, as at the balance sheet date, the extent to which the interest giving rise to the classification of the loan notes as past due relates to the principal of loan notes of £561,000 falling within the banding of less than one year, £228,000 falling within the banding of one to two years and £481,000 falling within the banding of two to three years. Notwithstanding the arrears of interest, the Directors do not consider that the maturity of the principal has altered. As at 31 December 2016 the carrying value of loan stock investments held at fair value through the profit and loss account shown above was impaired by £150,000.

### **Financial liabilities**

The Company has no financial liabilities or guarantees, other than the creditors disclosed within the balance sheet (2015: none).

### **NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (continued)** for the year ended 31 December 2016

# 18. Capital management

The Company defines capital as Shareholders funds and is managed in accordance with its investment policy, as shown in the Strategic Report on page 38, in pursuit of its principal investment objectives as stated on page 2.

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to safeguard the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, so that it can continue to provide returns for Shareholders and to provide an adequate return to Shareholders by allocating its capital to assets commensurately with the level of risk.

By its nature, the Company has an amount of capital, at least 70% (as measured under the tax legislation) of which is and must be, and remain, invested in the relatively high risk asset class of small UK companies within three years of that capital being subscribed. The Company accordingly has limited scope to manage its capital structure in the light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. Subject to this overall constraint upon changing the capital structure, the Company may adjust the amount of dividends paid to Shareholders, return capital to Shareholders, issue new shares, or sell assets if so required to maintain a level of liquidity to remain a going concern.

Although, as the investment policy implies, the Board would consider levels of gearing, there are no current plans to do so. It regards the net assets of the Company as the Company's capital, as the level of liabilities is small and the management of them is not directly related to managing the return to Shareholders. There has been no change in this approach from the previous period.

### 19. Contingencies, guarantees and financial commitments

At 31 December 2016 and 31 December 2015, the Company had no contingencies, guarantees or financial commitments.

### 20. Controlling party

In the opinion of the Directors there is no immediate or ultimate controlling party.

### **EXPLANATION OF AGM RESOLUTIONS**

#### **Resolution 8**

It is proposed that the Articles of the Company be amended to reduce the administrative burden on the Company as each of its planned exit share classes approaches the end of their respective lifecycles. Currently the board is authorised under the Articles to wind up share classes in which the value has been almost entirely distributed to shareholders, but only with shareholder approval. It is proposed that where the Net Asset Value of a particular class falls below £25,000 or the largest single shareholder in that class holds shares with a net asset value of less than £20, the Board will have the right to convert the remaining shares into deferred shares for repurchase by the Company without further shareholder approval. This will prevent an almost 'empty' share class, with minimal economic value, from persisting inefficiently and incurring fixed costs relating, amongst other things, to maintaining its listing on the London Stock Exchange.

The adoption of the New Articles, with the authority described above, will be voted on by Shareholders at the Annual General Meeting as Resolution 8.

# NOTICE OF THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF DOWNING THREE VCT PLC

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Annual General Meeting of Downing THREE VCT plc will be held at Ergon House, Horseferry Road London, SW1P 2AL at 10:50 a.m. on 20 June 2017 for the transaction of the following business:

As **Ordinary Business**, to consider and, if thought fit, pass the following resolutions which will be proposed as Ordinary Resolutions:

- 1. To receive and adopt the Report of the Directors and Accounts of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2016, together with the report of the Auditor thereon.
- 2. To approve the Directors' Remuneration Report.
- 3. To approve the Directors' Remuneration policy.
- 4. To approve a final dividend of 2.5p per 'F' Share and 2.5p per 'H' Share.
- 5. To reappoint BDO LLP as Auditor of the Company to hold office until the conclusion of the next Annual General Meeting at which accounts of the Company are presented and to authorise the Directors to determine the Auditor's remuneration.
- 6. To re-elect as Director, Dennis Hale, who retires in accordance with company policy and, being eligible, offers himself for re-election.

### Special Resolution

- 7. THAT, the Company be and is hereby generally and unconditionally authorised to make market purchases (within the meaning of Section 693(4) of the Companies Act 2006) of 'D' shares of 0.1p each ("'D' Shares"), 'E' shares of 0.1p each ("'E' Shares"), 'F' Shares of 0.1p each ("'F' Shares"), 'H' Shares of 0.1p each ("'H' Shares) and 'J' Shares of 0.1p each ("'J' Shares) in the capital of the Company provided that:
  - (i) the maximum number of 'D' Shares, 'E' Shares, 'F' Shares, 'H' Shares and 'J' Shares hereby authorised to be purchased is: 1,486,887, being 14.9 per cent. of the issued 'D' Shares; 2,234,234, being 14.9 per cent. of the issued 'E' Shares; 1,612,427, being 14.9 per cent. of the issued 'F' Shares, 2,003,599 being 14.9 per cent. of the issued 'H' Shares and 1,599,273 being 14.9 per cent. of the issued 'J' Shares at such time.
  - (ii) the minimum price which may be paid for a 'D' Share, 'E' Share, 'F' Share, 'H' Share or a 'J' Share is its respective nominal value;
  - (iii) the maximum price which may be paid for a 'D' Share, 'E' Share, 'F' Share, 'H' Share or a 'J' Share is an amount, exclusive of all expenses, equal to 105% of the average of the middle market quotations of the 'D' Shares, 'E' Shares, 'F' Shares, 'H' Shares and 'J' Shares as derived from the Daily Official List of the London Stock Exchange, for each of the five business days immediately preceding the day on which the 'D' Share, 'E' Share, 'F' Share, 'H' Share or 'J' Share is contracted to be purchased;
  - (iv) the Company may make a contract to purchase a 'D' Share, 'E' Share, 'F' Share, 'H' Share or a 'J' Share under the authority hereby conferred prior to the expiry of such authority which will or may be executed wholly or partly after the expiry of such authority, and may validly make a purchase of 'D' Shares, 'E' Shares, 'F' Shares, 'H' Shares and 'J' Shares in pursuance of any such contract;

# NOTICE OF THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF DOWNING THREE VCT PLC (continued)

8. THAT, in order to, inter alia, authorise the board to wind up share classes with a de minimus net asset value, the articles of association produced to the meeting and signed by the Chairman for the purposes of identification (the "New Articles") be adopted in substitution for the Company's existing Articles of Association.

By order of the Board

Mitchacc

Grant Whitehouse Company Secretary

Registered Office Ergon House Horseferry Road London SW1P 2AL

26 April 2017

# NOTICE OF THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (continued)

#### Notes

- (a) Any member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at the Annual General Meeting is also entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend, speak and vote instead of that member. A member may appoint more than one proxy in relation to the Annual General Meeting provided that each proxy is appointed to exercise the rights attached to a different share or shares held by that member. A proxy may demand, or join in demanding, a poll. A proxy need not be a member of the Company but must attend the Annual General Meeting in order to represent his appointor. A member entitled to attend and vote at the Annual General Meeting may appoint the Chairman or another person as his proxy although the Chairman will not speak for the member. A member who wishes his proxy to speak for him should appoint his own choice of proxy (not the Chairman) and give instructions directly to that person. If you are not a member of the Company but you have been nominated by a member of the Company to enjoy information rights, you do not have a right to appoint any proxies under the procedures set out in these Notes. Please read Note (h) below. Under section 319A of the Act, the Company must answer any question a member asks relating to the business being dealt with at the Annual General Meeting unless:
  - answering the question would interfere unduly with the preparation for the Annual General Meeting or involve the disclosure of confidential information;
  - the answer has already been given on a website in the form of an answer to a question; or
  - it is undesirable in the interests of the Company or the good order of the Annual General Meeting that the question be answered.
- (b) To be valid, a Form of Proxy and the power of attorney or other written authority, if any, under which it is signed or an office or notarially certified copy or a copy certified in accordance with the Powers of Attorney Act 1971 of such power and written authority, must be delivered to Downing LLP, Ergon House, Horseferry Road, London, SW1P 2AL or electronically at proxy@downing.co.uk, in each case not less than 48 hours (excluding weekends and public holidays) before the time appointed for holding the Annual General Meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the Form of Proxy proposes to vote. In the case of a poll taken more than 48 hours (excluding weekends and public holidays) after it is demanded, the document(s) must be delivered as aforesaid not less than 24 hours (excluding weekends and public holidays) before the time appointed for taking the poll, or where the poll is taken not more than 48 hours (excluding weekends and public holidays) after it was demanded, be delivered at the meeting at which the demand is made.
- (c) In order to revoke a proxy instruction a member will need to inform the Company using one of the following methods:
  - by sending a signed hard copy notice clearly stating the intention to revoke the proxy appointment to Downing LLP, Ergon House, Horseferry Road, London, SW1P 2AL. In the case of a member which is a company, the revocation notice must be executed under its common seal or signed on its behalf by an officer of the company or an attorney for the company. Any power of attorney or any other authority under which the revocation notice is signed (or a duly certified copy of such power or authority) must be included with the revocation notice.
  - by sending an e-mail to proxy@downing.co.uk.

In either case, the revocation notice must be received by Downing LLP before the Annual General Meeting or the holding of a poll subsequently thereto. If a member attempts to revoke his or her proxy appointment but the revocation is received after the time specified then, subject to Note (d) directly below, the proxy appointment will remain valid.

- (d) Completion and return of a Form of Proxy will not preclude a member of the Company from attending and voting in person. If a member appoints a proxy and that member attends the Annual General Meeting in person, the proxy appointment will automatically be terminated.
- (e) Copies of the Directors' Letters of Appointment and the Register of Directors' interests in the shares of the Company, will be available for inspection at the registered office of the Company during usual business hours on any weekday (excluding weekends and public holidays) from the date of this notice, until the end of the Annual General Meeting for at least 15 minutes prior to and during the meeting.
- (f) Pursuant to Regulation 41 of the Uncertificated Securities Regulations 2001, the Company has specified that only those holders of the Company's shares registered on the Register of Members of the Company as at 10.50 a.m. on 16 June 2017 or, in the event that the Annual General Meeting is adjourned, on the Register of Members 48 hours before the time of any adjourned meeting, shall be entitled to attend and vote at the said Annual General Meeting in respect of such shares registered in their name at the relevant time. Changes to entries on the Register of Members after 10:50 a.m. on 16 June 2017 or, in the event that the Annual General Meeting is adjourned, on the Register of Members after 10:50 a.m. on 16 June 2017 or, in the event that the Annual General Meeting is adjourned, on the Register of Members less than 48 hours before the time of any adjourned meeting, shall be disregarded in determining the right of any person to attend and vote at the Annual General Meeting.
- (g) As at 9.00 a.m. on 26 April 2017, the Company's issued share capital comprised 9,979,109 'D' Shares, 14,944,862 'E' Shares, 10,821,660 'F' Shares, 13,446,972 'H' Shares and 13,144,163 'J' Shares and the total number of voting rights in the Company was 47,391,904. The website referred to above will include information on the number of shares and voting rights.

# **NOTICE OF THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING (continued)**

### Notes (continued)

- (h) If you are a person who has been nominated under section 146 of the Act to enjoy information rights ("Nominated Person"):
  - You may have a right under an agreement between you and the member of the Company who has nominated you to have information rights ("Relevant Member") to be appointed or to have someone else appointed as a proxy for the Annual General Meeting;
  - If you either do not have such a right or if you have such a right but do not wish to exercise it, you may have a right under an agreement between you and the Relevant Member to give instructions to the Relevant Member as to the exercise of voting rights; and
  - Your main point of contact in terms of your investment in the Company remains the Relevant Member (or, perhaps your custodian or broker) and you should continue to contact them (and not the Company) regarding any changes or queries relating to your personal details and your interest in the Company (including any administrative matters). The only exception to this is where the Company expressly requests a response from you.
- (i) A corporation which is a member can appoint one or more corporate representatives who may exercise, on its behalf, all its powers as a member provided that no more than one corporate representative exercises powers over the same share.
- (j) A vote withheld is not a vote in law, which means that the vote will not be counted in the calculation of votes for or against the resolution. If no voting indication is given, the proxy will vote or abstain from voting at his or her discretion. The proxy will vote (or abstain from voting) as he or she thinks fit in relation to any other matter which is put before the Annual General Meeting.
- (k) Except as provided above, members who have general queries about the Annual General Meeting should write to the Chairman at the registered office set out above.
- (I) Members may not use any electronic address provided either in this notice of Annual General Meeting, or any related documents (including the Chairman's letter and Form of Proxy), to communicate with the Company for any purposes other than those expressly stated.

### FORM OF PROXY

# DOWNING THREE VCT PLC

For use at the Annual General Meeting of the above-named Company to be held on 20 June 2017, at Ergon House, Horseferry Road, London SW1P 2AL at 10:50 a.m.

I/We*	(in BLOCK CAPITALS please)
of being the holder(s)* of 'D' Shares or 'F' Shares Company, hereby appoint the Chairman of the	or 'H' Shares or 'J' Shares of 0.1p each in the capital of the above-named

or.....

of .....as my/our\* proxy to attend for me/us\* on my/our\* behalf at the Annual General Meeting of the Company to be held at Ergon House, Horseferry Road, London SW1P 2AL on 20 June 2017 or at any adjournment thereof.

 $I/We^*$  desire to vote on the resolutions as indicated in the appropriate column below. Please indicate with an "X" how you wish your vote to be cast.

Details of the resolutions are set out in the Notice of the Annual General Meeting.

ORDINARY BUSINESS	FOR	AGAINST	WITHHELD
1. To receive and adopt the Directors' Report and Accounts.			
2. To approve the Directors' Remuneration Report.			
3. To approve the Directors' Remuneration policy.			
4. To approve final dividend payments of 2.5p per 'F' Share and 2.5p per 'H' Share.			
5. To reappoint the Auditor and authorise the Directors to determine their remuneration.			
6. To re-elect Dennis Hale as a Director.			
SPECIAL BUSINESS			
7. To authorise the Company to make market purchases of its shares			
8. To amend the Articles of Association.			
Signature(s) D	ate:		2017

\* Delete as appropriate

If you are unable to attend the AGM and wish to put any comments to the Board, please use the box below.

### PLEASE RETURN TO DOWNING LLP IN THE PRE-PAID ENVELOPE PROVIDED

### NOTES AND INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Any member of the Company entitled to attend and vote at the Annual General Meeting is also entitled to appoint one or more proxies to attend, speak and vote instead of that member. A member may appoint more than one proxy in relation to the Annual General Meeting provided that each proxy is appointed to exercise the rights attached to a different share or shares held by that member. A proxy may demand, or join in demanding, a poll. A proxy need not be a member of the Company but must attend the Annual General Meeting in order to represent his appointor. A member entitled to attend and vote at the meeting may appoint the Chairman or another person as his proxy although the Chairman will not speak for the member. A member who wishes his proxy to speak for him should appoint his own choice of proxy (not the Chairman) and give instructions directly to that person.
- 2. Delete "the Chairman of the meeting" if it is desired to appoint any other person and insert his or her name and address. If no name is inserted, the proxy will be deemed to have been given in favour of the Chairman of the meeting. If this Form of Proxy is returned without stating how the proxy shall vote on any particular matter the proxy will exercise his discretion as to whether, and if so how, he votes.
- 3. Any alterations to the Form of Proxy should be initialled.
- 4. To be valid, this Form of Proxy and the power of attorney or other written authority, if any, under which it is signed or an office or notarially certified copy or a copy certified in accordance with the Powers of Attorney Act 1971 of such power and written authority, must be delivered to Downing LLP, Ergon House, Horseferry Road, London, SW1P 2AL not less than 48 hours (excluding weekends and public holidays) before the time appointed for holding the Annual General Meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in this Form of Proxy proposes to vote. In the case of a poll taken more than 48 hours (excluding weekends and public holidays) after it is demanded, the document(s) must be delivered as aforesaid not less than 24 hours (excluding weekends and public holidays) before the time appointed for taking the poll, or where the poll is taken not more than 48 hours (excluding weekends and public holidays) after it was demanded, and be delivered at the meeting at which the demand is made.
- 5. In the case of a corporation, this form must be under its common seal or under the hand of some officer or attorney duly authorised on that behalf.
- 6. In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior holder tendering a vote will be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders. Seniority depends on the order in which the names stand in the register of members.
- 7. The completion and return of this Form of Proxy will not preclude you from attending and voting at the Annual General Meeting should you subsequently decide to do so. If a member appoints a proxy and that member attends the Annual General Meeting in person, the proxy appointment will automatically be terminated.
- 8. A vote withheld is not a vote in law, which means that the vote will not be counted in the calculation of votes for or against the resolution. If no voting indication is given, the proxy will vote or abstain from voting at his or her discretion. The proxy will vote (or abstain from voting) as he or she thinks fit in relation to any other matter which is put before the Annual General Meeting.



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