



# **PASCAL repair system**

## Evidence from a multicenter real world registry

Victor Mauri, M.D.  
Heart Centre, University of Cologne



# Potential conflicts of interest

Speaker's name: Victor Mauri, MD

- ☐ I have the following potential conflicts of interest to declare
  - Speaker honoraria and travel compensation by Edwards Lifesciences

## Expert opinion disclaimer

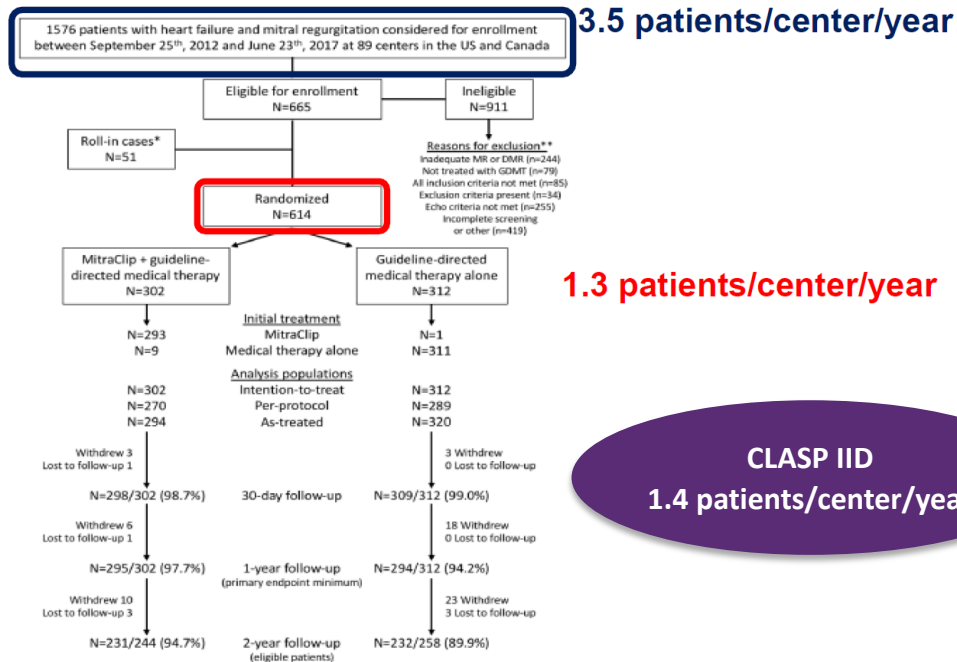
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# Why do we need real-world evidence?

## COAPT Trial

- 78 centers
- 42 inclusion/exclusion criteria
- 1576 patients screened
- 614 patients randomized

**38% pts  
included**

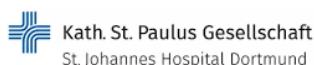
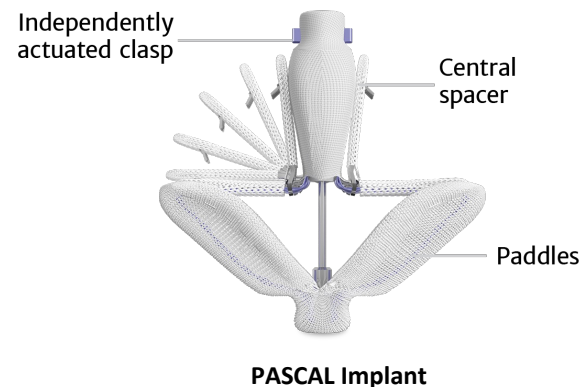


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Based on: G.W. Stone et al. NEJM 2018

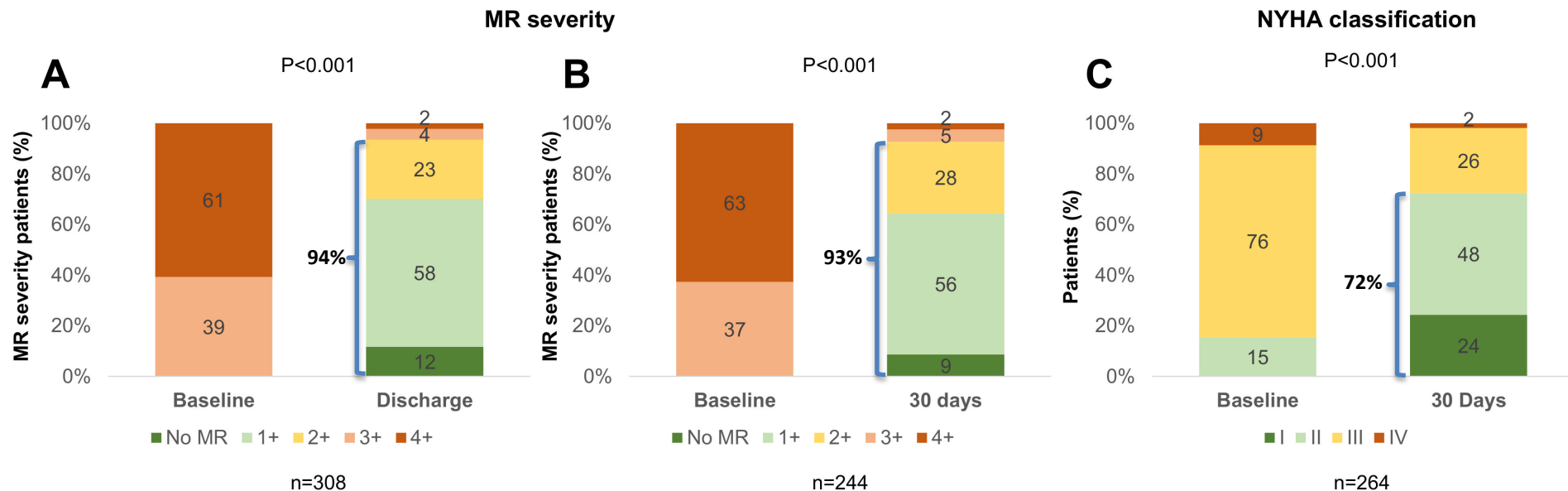
# PASCAL repair system - Early post approval real world registry

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| Patients    | First 309 patients treated post-approval |
| Location    | 10 high volume centers in Germany        |
| Time period | 02/2019 – 12/2019                        |
|             | No inclusion-/exclusion criteria         |
|             | PASCAL implant (P10) only                |



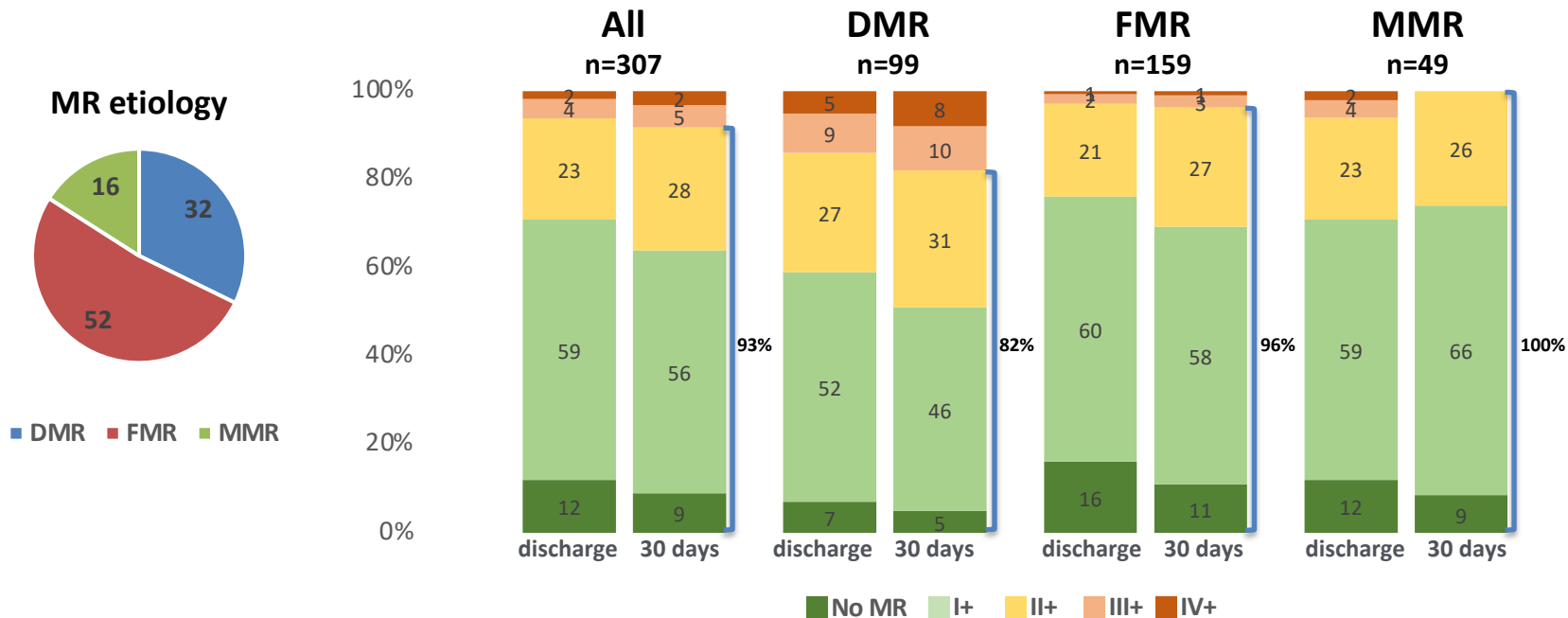
Mauri V et al., German Multicenter Experience With a New Leaflet-Based Transcatheter Mitral Valve Repair System for Mitral Regurgitation. JACC Cardiovasc Interv. 2020 14;13(23):2769-2778.  
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# Key results initial cohort



Mauri V et al., German Multicenter Experience With a New Leaflet-Based Transcatheter Mitral Valve Repair System for Mitral Regurgitation. JACC Cardiovasc Interv. 2020 14;13(23):2769-2778.  
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# Degree of MR by etiology



**Clinical success at 30 days**

**86.9%**

**75.3%**

**92.0%**

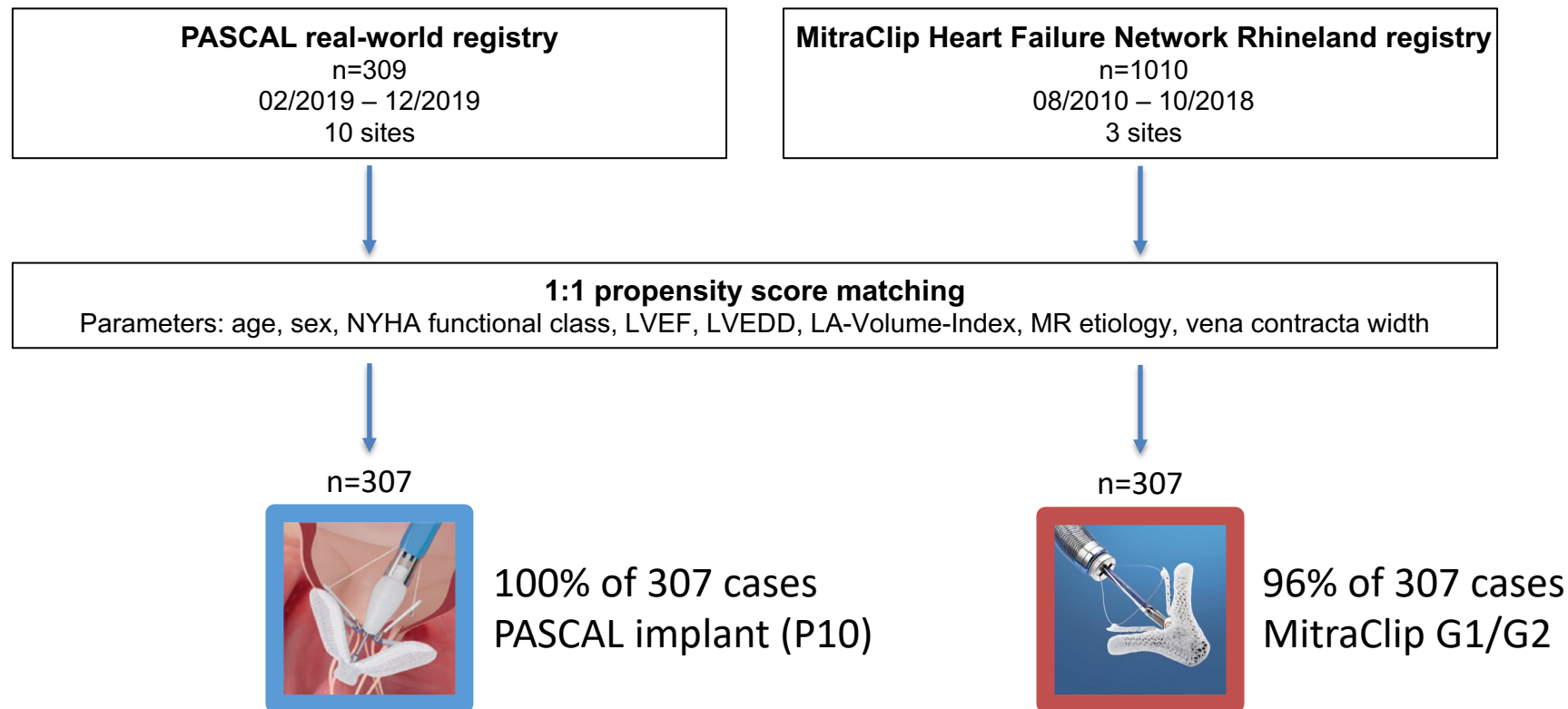
**94.6%**

**P<0.001**

Clinical success (CLASP trial definition): successful device implantation, MR  $\leq 2+$ , and freedom from mortality, stroke, unplanned surgical or interventional procedures and device failure at 30 days  
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Unpublished data

# PASCAL Repair System vs MitraClip – a propensity score matched comparison



NYHA: New York Heart Association; LVEF: left ventricular ejection fraction, LVEDD: left ventricular end-diastolic diameter  
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Mauri V et al., accepted at JACC Cardiovasc Interv. 2022



# Baseline characteristics matched cohort

| Clinical characteristics        | PASCAL         | MitraClip      | P                |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Age (yrs)                       | 77.0±9.6       | 77.1±8.5       | 0.424            |
| Female                          | 42.3%          | 42.0%          | 0.935            |
| NYHA functional class III/IV    | 86.0%          | 83.1%          | 0.245            |
| Coronary artery disease         | 56.4%          | 61.6%          | 0.218            |
| <b>Previous cardiac surgery</b> | <b>20.5%</b>   | <b>36.8%</b>   | <b>&lt;0.001</b> |
| ICD/CRT                         | 22.5%          | 19.9%          | 0.489            |
| Atrial fibrillation             | 70.7%          | 63.5%          | 0.071            |
| Chronic lung disease            | 22.1%          | 20.5%          | 0.694            |
| Renal disease                   | 62.5%          | 67.1%          | 0.237            |
| <b>EuroSCORE II (%)</b>         | <b>5.8±4.5</b> | <b>6.9±4.9</b> | <b>0.002</b>     |

| Echo characteristics                 | PASCAL         | MitraClip      | P                |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| MR etiology                          |                |                | 0.932            |
| Functional/mixed MR                  | 67.1%          | 66.4%          |                  |
| Degenerative MR                      | 32.9%          | 33.6%          |                  |
| Vena contracta width (mm)            | 7.3±2.1        | 7.1±2.0        | 0.400            |
| EROA (cm <sup>2</sup> )              | 0.39±0.22      | 0.34±0.13      | 0.267            |
| LVEF (%)                             | 47±15          | 47±15          | 0.657            |
| LVEDD (mm)                           | 57±10          | 57±10          | 0.773            |
| <b>Transmitral gradient (mmHg)</b>   | <b>1.9±1.1</b> | <b>2.2±1.1</b> | <b>0.001</b>     |
| LA Volume index (ml/m <sup>2</sup> ) | 68±29          | 65±30          | 0.088            |
| <b>sPAP (mmHg)</b>                   | <b>45±14</b>   | <b>49±16</b>   | <b>&lt;0.001</b> |

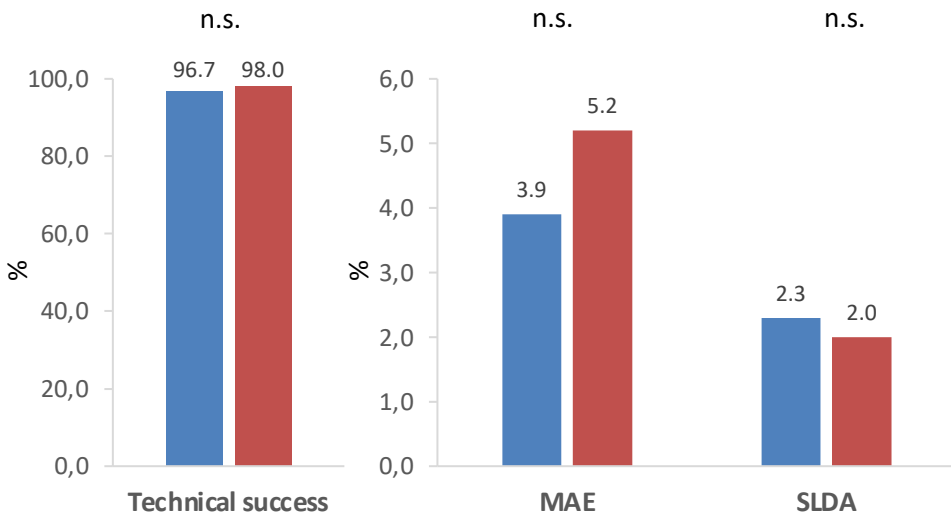
Exact Fisher Test or Mann-Whitney U test

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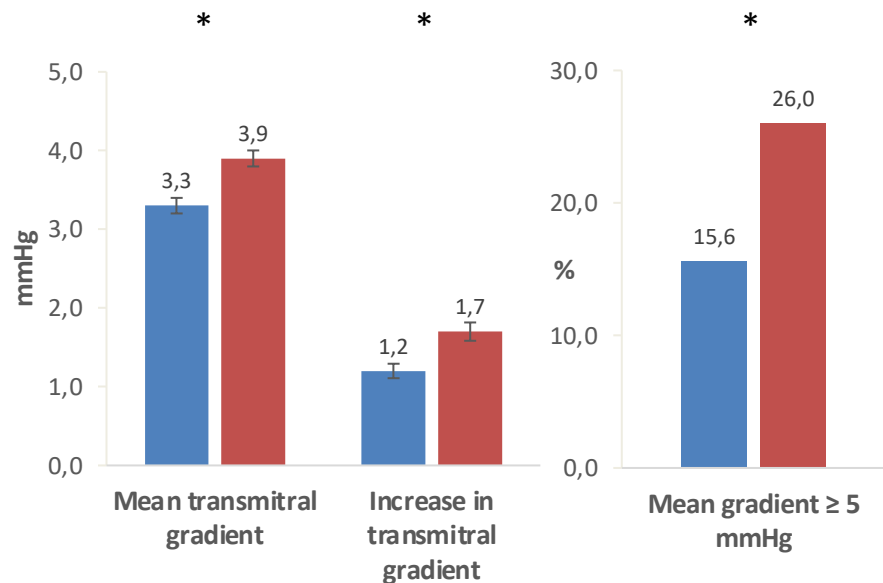
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# Clinical outcomes and transmitral gradient

## Clinical outcomes



## Mean transmitral gradient



■ PASCAL ■ MitraClip

Exact Fisher Test. \*  $p < 0.05$ ; n.s.: not significant

Gradients: Values are adjusted for baseline gradients  $\pm$  SEM

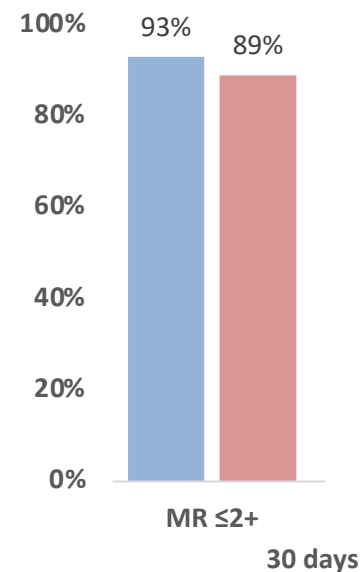
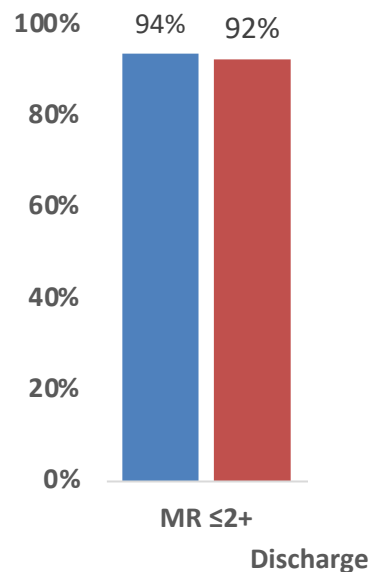
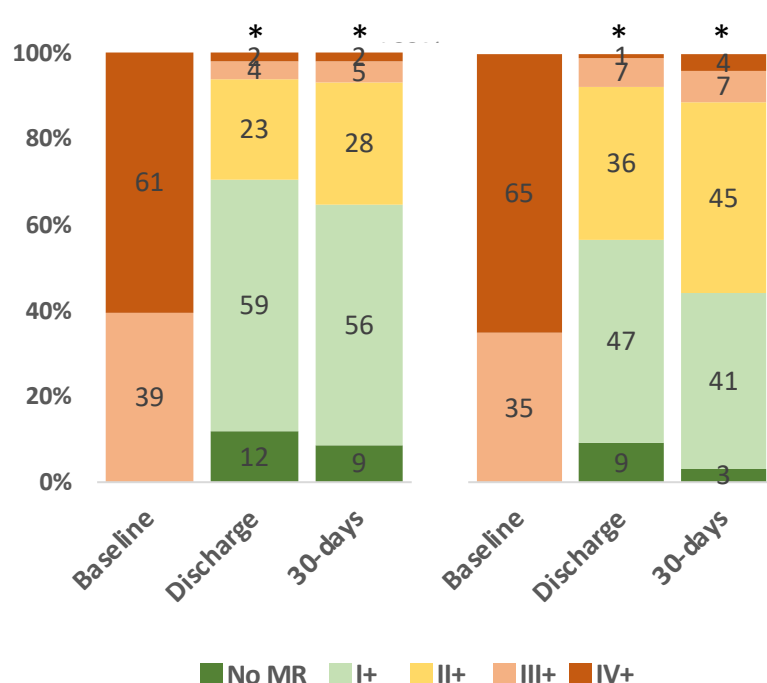
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# Degree of MR at discharge and 30 days

PASCAL

MitraClip



PASCAL MitraClip

Exact Fisher Test \* p<0.05; left panel: comparison to baseline

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# Thank you!



## Contact:

Victor Mauri, MD  
University of Cologne  
Heart Center  
Germany  
[victor.mauri@uk-koeln.de](mailto:victor.mauri@uk-koeln.de)

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