Borders, Human Itineraries, and All Our Relation

DELE ADEYEMO

NATALIE DIAZ

NADIA YALA KISUKIDI

RINALDO WALCOTT

With an Introduction by CHRISTINA SHARPE

Borders, Human Itineraries, and All Our Relation

BUY

THE ALCHEMY LECTURE

Borders, Human Itineraries, and All Our Relation

DELE ADEYEMO

NATALIE DIAZ

NADIA YALA KISUKIDI

RINALDO WALCOTT

Introduction by CHRISTINA SHARPE



Copyright © 2023 Dele Adeyemo, Natalie Diaz, Nadia Yala
Kisukidi, and Rinaldo Walcott
Introduction copyright © 2023 Christina Sharpe
Published by Duke University Press, 2024
Published by arrangement with Alfred A. Knopf Canada,
a division of Penguin Random House Canada Limited
All rights reserved including the right of reproduction
in whole or in part in any form.

Printed in the United States of America on acid-free paper ∞

Designed by Jennifer Griffiths

Jacket design: Jennifer Griffiths

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data
Names: Adeyemo, Dele, author. | Diaz, Natalie, author. |
Kisukidi, Nadia Yala, author. | Walcott, Rinaldo, [date] author. |
Sharpe, Christina Elizabeth, writer of introduction.
Title: Borders, human itineraries, and all our relation /
Dele Adeyemo, Natalie Diaz, Nadia Yala Kisukidi, Rinaldo Walcott;

introduction by Christina Sharpe.

Description: Durham: Duke University Press, 2024. | "Published by arrangement with Alfred A. Knopf Canada, a division of Penguin Random

House Canada Limited". | Includes bibliographical references.

Identifiers: LCCN 2023046771 (print)

LCCN 2023046772 (ebook)
ISBN 9781478030775 (paperback)

ISBN 9781478026532 (hardcover)

ısвn 9781478059769 (ebook)

Subjects: LCSH: Boundaries (Philosophy) | Identity

(Philosophical concept) | Decolonization. | Ethnicity.

Classification: LCC BD.B68 2024 (print) |

LCC BD392 (ebook) | DDC 111—c23/eng/20231108

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2023046771 LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2023046772



CONTENTS

Introduction by Christina Sharpe 1

"Wey Dey Move"
DELE ADEYEMO

7

"Fusings"
NATALIE DIAZ

43

"Walking Barefoot"

NADIA YALA KISUKIDI

TRANSLATION BY PABLO STRAUSS

69

"Towards Another Shape of This World"
RINALDO WALCOTT

103

Notes and References 133 About the Alchemists 147 Acknowledgements 151



INTRODUCTION

In times like ours, times of great crises—climate catastrophe, human catastrophe, ecofascism, all kinds of fascism, authoritarianism, the complete breakdown of so-called liberal democracies, and more—great thinkers/writers/makers and organizers across fields, disciplines, and geographies are thinking about, and moving on, bringing another world into view. They are imagining from and into the possibilities of living in other ways. And they are thinking together, sometimes in public, about the times we live in, the legacies of anticolonial struggle, the futures of the planet, the textures and futures of precarious life.

The first Alchemy Lecture happened live in Toronto in November 2022. We cannot help but notice that this coincided with the timing of the 27th UN conference on climate in Egypt, where the deep hypocrisies of those who hasten the catastrophe with rapacious extraction were on display—even as the movement of people fleeing climate and economic degradation is called "an invasion," even as people are threatened with deportation, and even as they are condemned to situations made unlivable by these capital practices. There is much



work to be done—and there is much work *being* done—to make the relations, human and more than human, in which we might be able to really live. Each of this year's Alchemy lecturers knows this—molecularly.

We could not imagine a more engaged and urgent set of thinkers and makers to address this year's theme: "Borders, Human Itineraries, and All Our Relation." They are all public intellectuals, writers who are deeply engaged in their time and world; and as polymaths, they all work across genre. Their thinking is a source of newness, of brilliance, and of deep engagements.

We did not want intellectuals who spoke from the position of defending or ameliorating the status quo. Rather, we invited these four thinkers because, as their work and practices make clear, they know that this current world is made from the catastrophes of colonialism and genocide and slavery. These intellectuals were formed in the crucible of *that* brutal worlding, and they also know that there is another way, that there are multiple other ways—other means by which we might approach or encounter the world.

What resonates most profoundly from the words of architect, artist, and critical urban theorist **Dele Adeyemo** (UK/Nigeria) is his attention to Black infrastructures. He is telling us that "Wey dey move calls forth the way we must all learn to move, on increasingly uncertain and shifting grounds."

And he offers this coruscating sentence: "They dared to block their infrastructure for profit with the infrastructure for another world."



The poet Natalie Diaz (Us/Mojave/Akimel O'otham) tells us that "like story, migration is a sensual movement of knowledge. . . . Both story and migration are an alchemy. They catalyze change and transformation." And she asks us, "What is the language we need to live right now?" And, "Where is the future located?"

Language, she asserts, is for living in—it is constitutive of how we imagine and structure past, present, and future relation. She says, "Our relationality has to exist outside Settler State borders of meaning. We require a language beyond the English language of citizenship. I don't seek our future *We* and *Us* or dream our relational practices from inside the vocabulary of the English language. Like Sixo, in Toni Morrison's *Beloved*, like our ancestors before us, I don't believe there is a future seeded in the English language."

Philosopher Nadia Yala Kisukidi (France) writes us into a poetics of Diaspora. She asks: How to tell the story of this spatial concatenation of diaspora? What is its language? What type of writing does it require us into? Seeking an answer, she arrives at the marvelous, saying: "Such is the purview of the marvelous: narrate life, in its insolence, and fly in the face of negation."

And then she offers this: "For diasporic lives, when we refuse to consider them as ambassadors or figures of national loyalty or betrayal, repopulate the world with wonderful fables"—ones that tell the continuous stubbornness, in other lands, in other countries, of men and women who walked barefoot, making the places of human future more fertile.

D U K E UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cultural theorist **Rinaldo Walcott** (Canada/US) asks us to consider inheritances in excess of white supremacist logics—an "inheritance of feeling, which is something more than a feeling." He tells us: "Invention, then, is our inheritance too."

He goes on to say: "Present migrations, and coming migrations produced in the vortex of climate catastrophe—which is to say produced in the context of the last five-hundred-plus years—makes thinking about borders more urgent." And, "Climate change and climate unpredictability, and the migrations that flow from these, will have people moving to where the resources for living a life are being hoarded. They will be moving . . . towards the resources that have been extracted from their lands and turned into all manner of consumable and financialized products of our late-modern lives. At the heart of present and coming migrations lies a reckoning with global theft, the maldistribution of the earth's resources."

He leaves us with a question around and from which to imagine all our relation: "What might it mean to live a life, if we can't risk desiring and working towards utopia?"

As those of us who were present at the live lecture thrillingly witnessed in November 2022—and as all of us can see in the pages that follow—by asking these questions, and by creating these conversations between and among disciplines and geographies, these four vital contemporary thinkers have come together and created alchemy.

-CHRISTINA SHARPE, Toronto, 2023



"Wey Dey Move"

NOTES

- Narrative quoted from National Museum of the American Indian, Stellar Connections: Explorations in Cultural Astronomy—Pt. 4, Babatunde Lawal, Video, 1:08:44, October 24, 2012, https://learninglab.si.edu/q/r/15416. With additional reference to Jacob Olupona, City of 201 Gods: Ilé-Ifè in Time, Space, and the Imagination (Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2011), 29.
- 2. Dionne Brand, *A Map to the Door of No Return* (Toronto, ON: Doubleday Canada, 2001), 18.
- 3. Olaudah Equiano, *The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano* (London, 1789).
- 4. Nathan Nunn, "The Long Term Effects of Africa's Slave Trades," *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 123 (2008): 139–176.
- 5. What's more, the demographic modeling of African populations undertaken by Manning (1990) and expanded on by Nunn (2008) shows that Africa's ability to form stable social and political institutions was significantly undermined by the dramatic depopulation that took place due to four slave trades in operation since the fifteenth century, principal amongst which was the transatlantic slave trade. As Nunn concludes, "a robust negative relationship exists between the number of slaves exported from each country and subsequent economic performance" (Ibid.).

NOTES AND REFERENCES

- 6. Kristin Mann, *Slavery and the Birth of an African City* (Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 2007); W. E. Burghardt Du Bois, "The Realities in Africa: European Profit or Negro Development?" *Foreign Affairs* 21 (1943): 721–732.
- 7. Frantz Fanon, *The Wretched of the Earth* (London: Penguin, 2001).
- 8. In my PhD, *Last Dark Continent* (forthcoming 2023), I argue that slavery is the ghost in the machine of logistics. I arrive at this formulation through: Christina Sharpe, *Monstrous Intimacies: Making Post-Slavery Subjects* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2010), 27–29.
- 9. Brian Larkin, "The Politics and Poetics of Infrastructure," *Annual Review of Anthropology* 42, no. 1 (2013): 327–43, https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-anthro-092412-155522.
- 10. Ibid.
- Stephen Graham and Colin McFarlane, Infrastructural Lives: Urban Infrastructure in Context (London and New York: Routledge, 2014).
- 12. Saidiya V. Hartman and Frank B. Wilderson, "The Position of the Unthought," *Qui Parle* 13, no. 2 (2003): 183–201, www.jstor.org /stable/20686156.
- 13. Henry Louis Gates, Jr., *The Signifying Monkey: A Theory of Afro-American Literary Criticism* (Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 1988), 4.
- 14. Narrative quoted from National Museum, *Stellar Connections*. With additional reference to Olupona, *City of 201 Gods*, 29.
- 15. AutoReportNG, "See When Musa Yar'Adua Commissioned the Lagos–Ibadan Express Way (Throwback Video, Photos)," AutoReportNG, May 12, 2020, https://autoreportng.com/2020/05/musa-yaradua-commissioned-the-lagos-ibadan-express-way.html.
- 16. *Nation* (Lagos), "Julius Berger and Agony on Lagos–Ibadan Expressway," December 2, 2021, https://thenationonlineng.net/julius-berger-and-agony-on-lagos-ibadan-expressway/.
- 17. Rinaldo Walcott, "Middle Passage: In the Absence of Detail,
 Presenting and Representing a Historical Void," *Kronos* 44, no. 1
 (2018), https://doi.org/10.17159/2309-9585/2018/v44a4;



- Christina Sharpe, *In the Wake: On Blackness and Being* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2016), 26.
- 18. Stefano Harney and Fred Moten, *The Undercommons: Fugitive Planning & Black Study* (Wivenhoe, UK: Minor Compositions, 2013), 93.
- 19. Tiffany Lethabo King, *The Black Shoals: Offshore Formations of Black and Native Studies* (Durham, NC, and London: Duke University Press, 2019), 123.
- 20. Harney and Moten, Undercommons, 93.
- 21. This specific research is yet to be published. For previous related work, see: Damilola D. Fagite, "Managing Smallpox Outbreak: Colonial Authorities and Medical Policies in Southwestern Nigeria, 1903–1960," *West Bohemian Historical Review* 2 (2022): 141–58.
- 22. Geoff Iyatse, "Osinbajo's Prescription and Painful History of Naira Devaluation," *Guardian* (Lagos), October 18, 2021, https://guardian.ng/business-services/osinbajos-prescription-and-painful-history-of-naira-devaluation/.
- J.F. Ade Ajayi, Anthony Hamilton, Millard Kirk-Greene, Reuben Kenrick Udo, and Toyin O. Falola, "Economy of Nigeria," *Britannica*, July 26, 1999, www.britannica.com/place/Nigeria /Economy.
- 24. Mallam Mudi Yahaya, "Circadian Rhythms—The Many Layers of Lagos," in *Ten Cities: Clubbing in Nairobi, Cairo, Kyiv, Johannesburg, Berlin, Naples, Luanda, Lagos, Bristol, Lisbon, 1960–Present*, ed. Johannes Hossfeld Etyang and Joyce Nyairo (Leipzig, Germany: Spector Books, 2021).
- 25. Wole Soyinka, The Open Sore of a Continent: A Personal Narrative of the Nigerian Crisis, W.E.B. Du Bois Institute (Oxford, UK and New York: Oxford University Press, 1997), 80.
- 26. Ibid., 66.
- 27. Olupona, City of 201 Gods.
- 28. Stephen Adebanji Akintoye, *A History of the Yoruba People* (Dakar, Senegal: Amalion Publishing, 2010), 26.
- 29. Ibid., 29.
- 30. Ibid., 28-29.



NOTES AND REFERENCES

- 31. Peter P. Ekeh, "Colonialism and the Two Publics in Africa: A Theoretical Statement," *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 17, no. 1 (1975): 91–112, www.jstor.org/stable/178372.
- 32. Wole Soyinka, *Death and the King's Horseman* (London: Methuen Drama, 1975).
- 33. Megan Vaughan, *Curing Their Ills: Colonial Power and African Illness* (Redwood City, CA: Stanford University Press, 1991); Wale Adebanwi, "Africa's 'Two Publics': Colonialism and Governmentality," *Theory, Culture & Society* 34, no. 4 (July 2017): 65–87, https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276416667197; Fagite, "Managing Smallpox Outbreak."
- 34. Jimoh Mufutau Oluwasegun, "The British Mosquito Eradication Campaign in Colonial Lagos, 1902–1950," *Canadian Journal of African Studies/Revue Canadienne des Études Africaines* 51, no. 2 (May 4, 2017): 217–36, https://doi.org/10.1080/00083968.2017.1302808.
- 35. Robin Law, "Trade and Politics behind the Slave Coast: The Lagoon Traffic and the Rise of Lagos, 1500–1800," *Journal of African History* 24, no. 3 (1983): 321–48, www.jstor.org/stable /181898; Olatunji Ojo, "The Organization of the Atlantic Slave Trade in Yorubaland, ca.1777 to ca.1856," *International Journal of African Historical Studies* 41, no. 1 (2008): 77–100, www.jstor.org/stable/40282457.
- 36. Yahaya, "Circadian Rhythms."
- 37. Oludej talks, "OBA OF OWORONSHOKI WAS 52 WHEN HE GAINED ADMISSION INTO UNILAG," Facebook post, 2018.
- 38. Isaac Abimbade, "Why I Charge OWORONSHOKI Residents N1m Per Plot—Oba Of OWORONSHOKI, Oba BASHIRU OLORUNTOYIN SALIU," *City People Magazine* (blog), April 11, 2017, www.citypeopleonline.com/charge-oworonshoki-residents-n1m-per-plot-•oba-oworonshoki-oba-bashiru-oloruntoyin-saliu/.39; Ganiu (masquerade performer) and Morufu (lead masquerade), interview with the masquerades of Oworonshoki, interview by Dele Adeyemo, November 2021.
- 40. Amitav Ghosh, *The Great Derangement: Climate Change and the Unthinkable* (Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2016), 35–37.



- 41. Nehal El-Hadi, "Poetics, Politics, and Paradoxes of Sand," YouTube video, 2022.
- 42. Ben Mendelsohn, "Making the Urban Coast: A Geosocial Reading of Land, Sand, and Water in Lagos, Nigeria," *Comparative Studies of South Asia, Africa and the Middle East* 38, no. 3 (2018): 455–72, https://muse.jhu.edu/article/712671.
- 43. Anna Lowenhaupt Tsing, *The Mushroom at the End of the World: On the Possibility of Life in Capitalist Ruins*, reprint (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2017), 63.
- 44. A. W. Lawrence, *Trade Castles & Forts of West Africa* (London: Jonathan Cape, 1963), 141.
- 45. Albert Van Dantzig, *Forts and Castles of Ghana*, 5th or later edition (Accra, Ghana: Sedco Publishing, 1999).
- 46. Kunle Akinsemoyin and Alan Vaughan-Richards, *Building Lagos*, 2nd ed. (Jersey: F & A Services, 1977), 4.
- 47. King, Black Shoals, 4.
- 48. AV [Adindu Victor], "Confession," produced by Tempoe, October 22, 2021, https://genius.com/Confession-av-lyrics.
- 49. King, Black Shoals, 4.
- 50. Alexander G. Weheliye, *Habeas Viscus: Racializing Assemblages, Biopolitics, and Black Feminist Theories of the Human* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2014), 4.
- 51. Akinsola A. Akiwowo, *Ajobi and Ajogbe: Variations on the Theme of Sociation; an Inaugural Lecture Delivered at the University of Ife on Tuesday, 10 June, 1980*, Inaugural Lecture Series, vol. 46 (Ilé-Ifè, Nigeria: University of Ifè Press, 1983).
- 52. Cedric J. Robinson, *Black Marxism: The Making of the Black Radical Tradition* (1983; repr., Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2000), 167–71, http://site.ebrary.com/id/10351498; Fred Moten, *Black and Blur* (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2017).
- 53. Robin D.G. Kelley, Freedom Dreams: The Black Radical Imagination, 20th Anniversary ed. (Boston, MA: Beacon Press, 2022); Robin D.G. Kelley, "'We Are Not What We Seem': Rethinking Black Working-Class Opposition in the Jim Crow South," Journal of American History 80, no. 1 (June 1993): 75, https://doi.org/10.2307/2079698.



NOTES AND REFERENCES

- 54. Tina Campt, "Frequencies of Care," lecture presented at the Serpentine Pavilion, London, 2022.
- 55. Julius S. Scott, *The Common Wind: Afro-American Currents in the Age of the Haitian Revolution* (London and New York: Verso Books, 2020).
- 56. Aderonke Adeola and Donna Etiebet, "The Understated Significance of Nigerian Market Women," *The Republic* (blog), October 30, 2019, https://republic.com.ng/october-november -2019/significance-of-nigerian-market-women/.
- 57. Ijoba Wayde, "Hardlife," produced by Master D Concept, August 29, 2022, www.masterdconcept.com.ng/ijoba-wayde-hardlife/.
- 58. Saidiya Hartman, *Wayward Lives, Beautiful Experiments* (New York: WW Norton, 2019), 18.
- 59. AbdouMaliq Simone, "People as Infrastructure: Intersecting Fragments in Johannesburg," *Public Culture* 16, no. 3 (September 1, 2004): 407–29, https://doi.org/10.1215/08992363-16-3-407; AbdouMaliq Simone, "Ritornello: 'People as Infrastructure,'" *Urban Geography* 42, no. 9 (October 21, 2021): 1341–48, https://doi.org/10.1080/02723638.2021.1894397.
- 60. In this context in Nigerian, pidgin dey refers to "being."
- 61. AbdouMaliq Simone, *Improvised Lives: Rhythms of Endurance in an Urban South*, 1st ed. (Cambridge, UK: Polity, 2018).
- 62. Dele Adeyemo et al., "For the Refusal of Unpayable Debts: An Artists' Roundtable."
- 63. Stephanie Busari, Nima Elbagir, Gianluca Mezzofiore, Katie Polglase, and Barbara Arvanitidis, "Nigerian Judicial Panel Condemns 2020 Lekki Toll Gate Shooting as 'A Massacre," CNN, November 16, 2021, www.cnn.com/2021/11/15/africa /lekki-tollgate-judicial-panel-report-intl/index.html; Lagos Judicial Panel of Inquiry, Report of the Lagos State Judicial Panel of Inquiry into SARS Abuses & Lekki Toll Gate Incident, Ministry of Justice, November 14, 2021.
- 64. Ibid.
- 65. Reekado Banks, "Ozumba Mbadiwe," *OTR, Vol. 2*, Otherside Media Limited, 2021.

