

# **Teaching and Examination Regulations (TER)**

# **Faculty of Science**

# **Masterprogramme in Ecology**

Academic year: 2019-2020

A: Faculty section

B1: Programme specific section – general provisions
 B2: Programme specific section – content of programme

# Index

	cademic year: 2019-2020	
Se	ection A: Faculty Section	4
1.	General provisions	4
	Article 1.1 Applicability of the Regulations	4
	Article 1.2 Definitions	
2.	Study programme structure	5
	Article 2.1 Structure of academic year and educational components	
	Article 2.2 Refusal or termination of registration / (iudicium abeundi)	
3.	Assessment and Examination	
	Article 3.1 Signing up for education and interim examinations	
	Article 3.2 Type of examination	
	Article 3.3 Oral interim examinations	
	Article 3.4 Determining and announcing results	
	Article 3.5 Examination opportunities	
	Article 3.6 Marks	
	Article 3.7 Exemption	
	Article 3.8 Validity period for results	
	Article 3.9 Right of inspection and post-examination discussion	
	Article 3.10 Fraud and plagiarism	
4.	Academic student counselling and study progress	
	Article 4.1 Administration of study progress and academic student counselling	
	Article 4.2 Adaptations for students with a disability	
5.	Hardship clause	
	Article 5.1 Hardship clause	
_	Article 5.2. Publication.	
	ection B1: Programme specific – general provisions	
6.	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
	Article 6.1 Study programme information	
	Article 6.1a. Deviant size of educational component	
_	Article 6.2 Teaching formats used and modes of assessment	
7.	•	
	Article 7.1 Intake date(s)	
	Article 7.2 Admission requirements.	11
	Article 7.3 English language requirement for English-language Master's programmes or English-language specializations	12
	Article 7.4 Pre-Master's programme	
8.	. •	
о.	Article 8.1 Sequence of interim examinations.	
	Article 8.2 Validity period for results	
	Article 8.3 Maximum Exemption(s)	
	Article 8.4 Degree	
Ç,	ection B2: Programme specific – content of programme	
9.		
٠.	Article 9.1 Workload	
	Article 9.2 Specializations.	
	Article 9.3 Programme objective	
	Article 9.4 Exit qualifications	
10		
1(	Article 10.1 Composition of the programme	
	Article 10.2 Compulsory educational components	
	Article 10.3 Elective educational components	
	Article 10.4 Practical exercise	19 19



Article 10.5 F	Participation in practical training and tutorials	19
11. Evaluati	on and transitional provisions	20
Article 11.1 E	Evaluation of the education	20
Article 11.2 T	ransitional provisions	20
	Overview of articles that must be included in the OER	
Appendix II	Overview of rights to prior consultation (advice) and rights to approve OLC and FGV	22
Appendix III	Ordinances VU CvB and Binding Guidelines (richtlijn)	23



# **Section A: Faculty Section**

### 1. General provisions

#### Article 1.1 Applicability of the Regulations

<ul> <li>Mathematics</li> </ul>	
Medical Natural Sciences	
<ul> <li>Neurosciences (research)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Parallel and Distributed Computer Systems</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Science Business and Innovation</li> </ul>	
Stochastics and Financial Mathematics	
2. These Regulations enter into force with effect from 1 September 2019.  Advice OLC, approval FGV (9.38 ub b)	
3. An amendment to the Teaching and Examination Regulations is only permitted to  Advice OLC,	
concern an academic year already in progress if this does not demonstrably damage the	
interests of students. (9.38 sub b)	l

#### **Article 1.2 Definitions**

The following definitions are used in these Regulations (in alphabetical order):

a. academic year: the period beginning on 1 September and ending on 31 August of the following

calendar year;

b. CvB: the Executive Board of Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam.

c. Double degree programme joint programme in the context of cooperation between Vrije Universiteit

Amsterdam and the educational institution within and outside the EU, as to gain a double university degree; of the VU and the educational institution concerned; though not being the same as a 'joint degree programme' according to the art. 7.3c

WHW';

d. EC (European Credit): an EC credit with a workload of 28 hours of study;

e. educational component: a unit of study of the programme within the meaning of the WHW;

f. examination: the final examination of the Master's programme;

g. exemption Exemption from an examination/ practical/ fieldwork based on an earlier

successfully completed examination, or knowledge / skills of a similar content,

level and scope gained outside higher education;

h. FGV: Faculty joint assembly – assembly of the faculty student council and faculty staff



council;

i. interim examination: an assessment of the student's knowledge, understanding and skills relating to a

course component. The assessment is expressed in terms of a final mark. An interim examination may consist of one or more partial examinations. A resit

always covers the same material as the original interim examination;

j. joint degree: a degree awarded by an institution together with one or more institutions in the

Netherlands or abroad, after the student has completed a study programme (a degree programme, a major or a specific curriculum within a degree programme)

for which the collaborating institutions are jointly responsible;

k. OLC: programme committee; l. period: a part of a semester;

m. practical exercise: the participation in a practical training or other educational learning activity,

aimed at acquiring certain (academic) skills. Examples of practical exercises are:

o researching and writing a thesis or dissertation

carrying out a research assignmenttaking part in fieldwork or an excursion

o taking part in another educational learning activity aimed at acquiring

specific skills, or

o participating in and completing a work placement;

n. premaster student those who enroll in a premaster programme;

o. Programme: the totality and cohesion of the course components, teaching activities/methods,

contact hours, testing and examination methods and recommended literature;

p. SAP/SLM: the student information system (Student Lifecycle Management);

q. semester: the first (September - January) or second half (February - August) of an

academic year;

r. study guide: the guide for the study programme that provides further details of the courses,

provisions and other information specific to that programme. The Study Guide is

available electronically at: https://www.vu.nl/studiegids

s. subject see 'educational component';

t. substituting course/educational see under d (double degree programme). A course obtained at the

component educational institute, within the context of cooperation, that is mentioned in the

diploma supplement as such; not being an 'exemption'.

u. thesis/ internship work placement a component comprising research into the literature and/or contributing to

scientific research, always resulting in a written report;

v. university: Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam;

w. WHW: the Dutch Higher Education and Research Act (Wet op het Hoger Onderwijs en

Wetenschappelijk Onderzoek);

x. workload: the workload of the unit of study to which an interim examination applies,

expressed in terms of credits = EC credits (ECTS = European Credit and Transfer Accumulation System). The workload for 1 year (1,680 hours) is 60 EC credits.

The other terms have the meanings ascribed to them by the WHW.

#### 2. Study programme structure

### Article 2.1 Structure of academic year and educational components

1. The study programme will be offered in a year divided into two semesters.	Ordinance CvB, see appendix 3
2. Every semester consists of three consecutive periods of eight, eight and four weeks.	Ordinance CvB, see appendix 3
3. An educational component comprises 6 EC or a multiple thereof.	Ordinance CvB,



	see appendix 3
4. By way of exception to paragraph 3, Section B may stipulate that a unit of stu	ıdy Ordinance CvB,
comprises 3 EC or a multiple thereof. The Faculty Board requests permission	from the see appendix 3
Executive Board.	

# Article 2.2 Refusal or termination of registration / (iudicium abeundi)

1.	Pursuant to the provisions of Article 7.42a of the Act, the Faculty Board or the	WHW
	Examination Board may, in exceptional circumstances, request the Executive Board to	
	terminate or refuse a student's registration on a programme. This may be the case if the	
	student's conduct or statements demonstrate his or her unsuitability to work in the	
	relevant field or discipline, or to take part in the programme's practical training	
	component.	
2.	If a student is suspected of being unsuitable as described in paragraph 1, the	WHW
	Examination Board or the Faculty Board will examine the case, and the student will be	
	informed of this immediately. The Examination Board or the Faculty Board will only	
	issue a recommendation after careful consideration of the interests involved and	
	following a hearing with the student concerned.	

## 3. Assessment and Examination

## Article 3.1 Signing up for education and interim examinations

1.	Every student must sign up to participate in the educational components of the	Ordinance CvB,
	programme, the examinations and resits. The procedure for signing up is described in an	see appendix 3
	annex to the Student Charter.	
2.	Signing up may only take place in the designated periods.	Ordinance CvB,
		see appendix 3
3.	If a student does not pass the examination and the resit of a component, he/ she is obliged	Advice OLC,
	to take the whole component again. This rule does not apply to practical exercises and	approval FGV
	programmes that make use of component marks that retain their validity. For further	(7.13 x)
	regulations see Section B of the programme involved.	

# Article 3.2 Type of examination

1	At the student's request, the Examination Board may permit a different form of interim examination than that stipulated in the course catalogue. If applicable, more detailed regulations on this are included in the Rules and Guidelines for the Examination Board.	Advice OLC, Approval FGV (7.13 l)
2	2. In an educational component is no longer offered in the academic year following its termination, at least one opportunity will be provided to sit the interim examination(s) or parts thereof and a transitional arrangement will be included in the programme-specific section for the subsequent period.	Advice OLC, approval FGV (7.13 j)

### Article 3.3 Oral interim examinations

1.	An oral assessment is public unless the Examinations Board on request determines otherwise.	Advice OLC; approval FGV (7.13 l and n)
2.	An oral examination will be taken in the presence of a second examiner.	Advice OLC, approval FGV (art. 9.38 par. b)

## Article 3.4 Determining and announcing results

1.	The examiner determines the result of a written interim examination as soon as possible,	Ordinance CvB,
	but at the latest within fifteen working days. By way of departure from that stipulated in	see appendix 3
	the first clause, the marking deadline for theses, internships / work placements and final	
	assignments is no longer than twenty working days. The examiner will then immediately	
	ensure that the marks are registered and also ensures that the student is immediately	
	notified of the mark, taking due account of the applicable confidentiality standards.	



<ol> <li>a. The examiner determines the result (i.e. mark) of an oral examination as soon as possible, though within one working day, after the examination has finished and informs the student accordingly. The third clause of the first paragraph applies.</li> <li>b. The examiner determines the result of an interim examination no later than five working days before the next (interim) examination will be held.</li> </ol>	Advice OLC; approval FGV (7.13 o)
<ol> <li>In the case of alternative forms of oral or written examinations, the Examination Board determines in advance how and by what deadline the student will be informed of the results.</li> </ol>	Advice OLC; approval FGV (7.13 o)
4 A student can submit a request for reassessment to the examiner. A request for reassessment does not affect the time period for lodging an appeal.	Advice OLC; approval FGV (9.38 sub b)
5. Together with the result of an examination, the student's attention will also be drawn to their right to inspect the assessed work and have a post-examination discussion as stipulated in Art. 3.9, as well as his/her option to lodge a complaint before the Examination Board, and if necessary, to appeal to the Examinations Appeals Board (in Dutch: COBEX).	

# Article 3.5 Examination opportunities

a. Per academic year, two opportunities to take examinations per educational component will be offered.	Ordinance CvB, see appendix 3
b. The options for retaking practical components, work placements and theses are detailed in the relevant work placement manual, teaching regulations or graduation regulations.	
2. The most recent mark will apply in the event of a resit. A retake is allowed for both passed and failed units of study.	Ordinance CvB, see appendix 3
3. The resit for a (partial) interim examination must not take place within ten working days of the announcement of the result of the (partial) examination being resat.	Advice OLC; approval FGV (7.13 j)
4. The Examination Board may allow a student an extra opportunity to sit an examination if that student:	Ordinance CvB, see appendix 3
a) is lacking only those credits to qualify for his or her degree;	
b) has failed the examination during all the previously offered attempts, unless participation in an examination was not possible for compelling reasons.	
The extra opportunity can only be offered if it concerns a written examination, a paper or	
a take home examination. This provision excludes the practical assignments and the	
Master's thesis. Requests for an additional examination opportunity must be submitted	
to the Examination Board no later than 15 July. If necessary, the method of	
examination may deviate from the provisions in the study guide.	

### Article 3.6 Marks

Marks are given or	n a scale fron	n 1 to 10 with no m	ore than one deci	mal point.	Ordinance CvB,
				see appendix 3	
2. The final marks ar	e given in wl	hole or half points.			Ordinance CvB,
3. Final marks betwe	3. Final marks between 5 and 6 will be rounded off to whole marks: up to 5.5 rounded down;				Ordinance CvB,
from 5.5 rounded to	up. To pass a	course, a 6 or high	er is required.		see appendix 3
In case the examination	on of a comp	onent consists of tw	vo or more parts,	each of which are	
graded separately,	the (weighte	d) mean of these m	arks (meaning: th	e final mark) must be	
rounded off using the following table:					
1000000 on doing and 10110 ming anote.					
	From	Up to	Grade		
	1,00	1,25	1		
	1,25	1,75	1,5		
	1,75	2,25	2,0		
	2,25	2,75	2,5		



					,
	2,75	3,25	3,0		
	3,25	3,75	3,5		
	3,75	4,25	4,0		
	4,25	4,75	4,5		
	4,75	5,50	5,0		
	5,50	6,25	6,0		
	6,25	6,75	6,5		
	6,75	7,25	7,0		
	7,25	7,75	7,5		
	7,75	8,25	8,0		
	8,25	8,75	8,5		
	8,75	9,25	9,0		
	9,25	9,75	9,5		
	9,75	10,0	10		
4. The Examination	Board can allo	w to use symbols	rather than numbe	rs, such as:	Ordinance CvB,
pass, fail, (un)satisfactory, good, VRS (exemption). In case a student does not take part in				see appendix 3	
any (interim) exan	nination, the ex	xaminer will regis	ter the mark 'ns' (	c.q. no show).	

## Article 3.7 Exemption

	•	
1.	At the written request of the student, the Examination Board may exempt the student from taking one or more examination components, if the student:  a) has passed a course component of a university or higher professional education programme that is equivalent in terms of content and level;  b) has demonstrated through his/her work and/or professional experience that he/she has sufficient knowledge and skills with regard to the relevant course component.  The Examination Board will make a decision within six weeks after receiving the request.	Advice OLC; approval FGV (7.13 r)
2.	The Master's thesis, the final work placement (c.q. internship) and the final project (c.q. final paper) are excluded from this exemption possibility.	Advice OLC; approval FGV (9.38 sub b)
3.	A maximum of 18 EC for a one one-year master programme and 36 EC for a one two-year master programme can be accumulated through granted exemption. The substituting courses (educational components) are not included.	Advice OLC, approval FGV (art. 7.13 par. 2, under r WHW jo art. 9.38 par. b)

# Article 3.8 Validity period for results

1.	The validity period of interim examinations passed and exemption from interim	WHW
	examinations is unlimited, unless otherwise specified in Section B.	
2.	The validity period of a partial examination is limited to the academic year in which it	Advice OLC;
	was sat or until the end of the unit of study concerned, as stipulated for the relevant unit	approval FGV
	of study in Section B.	(9.38 sub b)

# Article 3.9 Right of inspection and post-examination discussion

1.	For twenty working days after the announcement of the results of a written interim	Advice OLC;
	examination, the student can, on request, inspect his or her assessed work, the questions	approval FGV (7.13 p en q)
	and assignments set in it, as well as the standards applied for marking.	(,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
	The place and time referred to in the previous clause will be announced at the time of the	
	interim examination on VUnet or Canvas.	
2.	If a collective post-examination discussion has been organized, individual post- examination discussions will be held only if the student has attended the collective	Advice OLC; approval FGV (7.13 q)



	discussion or if the student was unable to attend the collective discussion through no fault	
	of his or her own.	
3	3. Students who meet the requirements stipulated in paragraph 1 can submit a request for an	Advice OLC;
	individual post-examination discussion to the relevant examiner. The discussion shall take	approval FGV (7.13 p en q)
	place at a time and location to be determined by the examiner.	(7.13 p en q)

Article 3.10 Fraud and plagiarism

1. The provisions of the Rules and Guidelines for the Examination Board apply in full.	Ordinance CvB
2. Electronic detection software programmes may be used to detect plagiarism in texts.	Ordinance CvB
In submitting a text, the student implicitly consents to the text being saved in the	
database of the detection programme concerned.	

# 4. Academic student counselling and study progress

# Article 4.1 Administration of study progress and academic student counselling

1.	The faculty board is responsible for the correct registration of the students' study results.	Advice OLC;
	After the assessment of an educational component has been registered, every student has	approval FGV (7.13 u)
	the right to inspect the result for that component and also has a list of the results achieved	(7.13 u)
	at his or her disposal in VUnet.	
2.	Enrolled students are eligible for academic student counselling. Academic student	Advice OLC;
	counselling is in any case provided by:	approval FGV (7.13 u)
a.	The Student General Counselling Service	(7.13 u)
b.	Student psychologists	
c.	Faculty academic advisors	

## Article 4.2 Adaptations for students with a disability

instance, submit a request to qualify for special adaptations with regard to teaching, practical training and interim examinations. These adaptations will accommodate the student's individual disability as much as possible, but may not alter the quality or degree of difficulty of a unit of study or an examination. In all cases, the student must fulfil the exit qualifications for the study programme.  2. The request referred to in the first paragraph must be accompanied by a statement from a doctor or psychologist. If possible, an estimate should be given of the potential impact on the student's study progress. In case of a chronic disability a single (one time) request suffices.  3. Students who have been diagnosed with dyslexia must provide a statement from a BIG, NIP or NVO registered professional who is qualified to conduct psychological evaluation.  4. The faculty board, or on behalf of the faculty board, the educational director, or the programme director, decides on the adaptations concerning the teaching facilities and logistics. The Examination Board will rule on requests for adaptations with regard to examinations.  5. In the event of a positive decision in response to a request as referred to in paragraph 1, the student will make an appointment with the study adviser to discuss the details of the provisions.  6. A request for adaptations will be refused if it would place a disproportionate burden on the organization or the resources of the faculty or university were it upheld.  7. If the disability justifies an extension of the interim examination time, the Examination Board will grant permission testifying to this entitlement to an extension. If a disability justifies other measures to be taken, the Examination Board will advice the Faculty Board on the necessary measures to be taken.  8. The decision as referred to in paragraph 7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with	sability
practical training and interim examinations. These adaptations will accommodate the student's individual disability as much as possible, but may not alter the quality or degree of difficulty of a unit of study or an examination. In all cases, the student must fulfil the exit qualifications for the study programme.  2. The request referred to in the first paragraph must be accompanied by a statement from a doctor or psychologist. If possible, an estimate should be given of the potential impact on the student's study progress. In case of a chronic disability a single (one time) request suffices.  3. Students who have been diagnosed with dyslexia must provide a statement from a BIG, NIP or NVO registered professional who is qualified to conduct psychological evaluation.  4. The faculty board, or on behalf of the faculty board, the educational director, or the programme director, decides on the adaptations concerning the teaching facilities and logistics. The Examination Board will rule on requests for adaptations with regard to examinations.  5. In the event of a positive decision in response to a request as referred to in paragraph 1, the student will make an appointment with the study adviser to discuss the details of the provisions.  6. A request for adaptations will be refused if it would place a disproportionate burden on the organization or the resources of the faculty or university were it upheld.  7. If the disability justifies an extension of the interim examination time, the Examination Board will grant permission testifying to this entitlement to an extension. If a disability justifies other measures to be taken, the Examination Board will advice the Faculty Board on the necessary measures to be taken.  8. The decision as referred to in paragraph 7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with	special adaptations with regard to teaching.
of difficulty of a unit of study or an examination. In all cases, the student must fulfil the exit qualifications for the study programme.  2. The request referred to in the first paragraph must be accompanied by a statement from a doctor or psychologist. If possible, an estimate should be given of the potential impact on the student's study progress. In case of a chronic disability a single (one time) request suffices.  3. Students who have been diagnosed with dyslexia must provide a statement from a BIG, NIP or NVO registered professional who is qualified to conduct psychological evaluation.  4. The faculty board, or on behalf of the faculty board, the educational director, or the programme director, decides on the adaptations concerning the teaching facilities and logistics. The Examination Board will rule on requests for adaptations with regard to examinations.  5. In the event of a positive decision in response to a request as referred to in paragraph 1, the student will make an appointment with the study adviser to discuss the details of the provisions.  6. A request for adaptations will be refused if it would place a disproportionate burden on the organization or the resources of the faculty or university were it upheld.  7. If the disability justifies an extension of the interim examination time, the Examination Board will grant permission testifying to this entitlement to an extension. If a disability justifies other measures to be taken, the Examination Board will advice the Faculty Board on the necessary measures to be taken, the Examination Board will advice the Faculty Board on the necessary measures to be taken.	ons. These adaptations will accommodate the
<ol> <li>The request referred to in the first paragraph must be accompanied by a statement from a doctor or psychologist. If possible, an estimate should be given of the potential impact on the student's study progress. In case of a chronic disability a single (one time) request suffices.</li> <li>Students who have been diagnosed with dyslexia must provide a statement from a BIG, NIP or NVO registered professional who is qualified to conduct psychological evaluation.</li> <li>The faculty board, or on behalf of the faculty board, the educational director, or the programme director, decides on the adaptations concerning the teaching facilities and logistics. The Examination Board will rule on requests for adaptations with regard to examinations.</li> <li>In the event of a positive decision in response to a request as referred to in paragraph 1, the student will make an appointment with the study adviser to discuss the details of the provisions.</li> <li>A request for adaptations will be refused if it would place a disproportionate burden on the organization or the resources of the faculty or university were it upheld.</li> <li>If the disability justifies an extension of the interim examination time, the Examination Board will grant permission testifying to this entitlement to an extension. If a disability justifies other measures to be taken.</li> <li>The decision as referred to in paragraph 7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with</li> </ol>	mination. In all cases, the student must fulfil the
NIP or NVO registered professional who is qualified to conduct psychological evaluation.  4. The faculty board, or on behalf of the faculty board, the educational director, or the programme director, decides on the adaptations concerning the teaching facilities and logistics. The Examination Board will rule on requests for adaptations with regard to examinations.  5. In the event of a positive decision in response to a request as referred to in paragraph 1, the student will make an appointment with the study adviser to discuss the details of the provisions.  6. A request for adaptations will be refused if it would place a disproportionate burden on the organization or the resources of the faculty or university were it upheld.  7. If the disability justifies an extension of the interim examination time, the Examination Board will grant permission testifying to this entitlement to an extension. If a disability justifies other measures to be taken, the Examination Board will advice the Faculty Board on the necessary measures to be taken.  8. The decision as referred to in paragraph 7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with	raph must be accompanied by a statement from a stimate should be given of the potential impact on (7.13 m)
programme director, decides on the adaptations concerning the teaching facilities and logistics. The Examination Board will rule on requests for adaptations with regard to examinations.  5. In the event of a positive decision in response to a request as referred to in paragraph 1, the student will make an appointment with the study adviser to discuss the details of the provisions.  6. A request for adaptations will be refused if it would place a disproportionate burden on the organization or the resources of the faculty or university were it upheld.  7. If the disability justifies an extension of the interim examination time, the Examination Board will grant permission testifying to this entitlement to an extension. If a disability justifies other measures to be taken, the Examination Board will advice the Faculty Board on the necessary measures to be taken.  8. The decision as referred to in paragraph 7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with	T TOTAL
the student will make an appointment with the study adviser to discuss the details of the provisions.  6. A request for adaptations will be refused if it would place a disproportionate burden on the organization or the resources of the faculty or university were it upheld.  7. If the disability justifies an extension of the interim examination time, the Examination Board will grant permission testifying to this entitlement to an extension. If a disability justifies other measures to be taken, the Examination Board will advice the Faculty Board on the necessary measures to be taken.  8. The decision as referred to in paragraph 7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with	ptations concerning the teaching facilities and approval FGV
the organization or the resources of the faculty or university were it upheld.  7. If the disability justifies an extension of the interim examination time, the Examination Board will grant permission testifying to this entitlement to an extension. If a disability justifies other measures to be taken, the Examination Board will advice the Faculty Board on the necessary measures to be taken.  8. The decision as referred to in paragraph 7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with	1 DOM
Board will grant permission testifying to this entitlement to an extension. If a disability justifies other measures to be taken, the Examination Board will advice the Faculty Board on the necessary measures to be taken.  8. The decision as referred to in paragraph 7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with	1 0017
or the decision as referred to in paragraph 7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with	o this entitlement to an extension. If a disability  approval FGV (7.13 m)
аррі	7, is valid for a maximum period of one year with Advice OLC; approval FGV



ĺ	the exception for the chronic diseases and disabilities.	(7.13 m)

## 5. Hardship clause

# Article 5.1 Hardship clause

In instances not regulated by the Teaching and Examination Regulations or in the event of	Advice OLC; approval FGV
demonstrable extreme unreasonableness and unfairness, the faculty board responsible for the	(9.38 sub b)
study programme will decide, unless the matter concerned is the responsibility of the Examinations Board.	
Examinations Doard.	

## Article 5.2. Publication

1. The faculty board will ensure the appropriate publication of these Regulations and	nd any WHW
amendments to them.	
2. The Teaching and Examination Regulations will be posted in the study guide or	on WHW
VUnet.	

Approved by authorized representative advisory body FGOV of the Faculty of Science on 3 September 2019.

Adopted by the Faculty Board on 30 August 2019.



# **Section B1: Programme specific – general provisions**

#### 6. General programme information and characteristics

Article 6.1 Study programme information

 	o our state, programme information	
1.	The masters' programme Ecology CROHO number 60607 is offered on a full-time	Advice OLC;
	basis.	approval FGV
	ousis.	(7.13 i)
2.	The language of instruction is English.	Advice OLC;
		approval FGV
		(9.38 sub b)
3.	This programme is offered in partnership with the University of Amsterdam (i.e. a joint	Advice OLC;
	programme).	approval FGV
	programme).	(9.38 sub b)

#### Article 6.1a. Deviant size of educational component

By way of derogation from art. 2.1 par. 3, the units listed below have deviant size: - AM_1244 Employability, Skills and Career (0 EC).	Approval OLC (art. 7.13 lid 2, under e),
	approval CvB

Article 6.2 Teaching formats used and modes of assessment

1.	The programme uses the teaching formats as specified in the study guide.	Advice OLC; approval FGV (7.13 x)
2.	The modes of assessment used per educational component are specified in the study guide.	Advice OLC; approval FGV (7.13 l)

#### 7. Further admission requirements

#### Article 7.1 Intake date(s)

•	tion (it intents date(s)		
	1. The programme starts on September 1.	Advice OLC;	
	F0	approval FGV	
		(9.38 sub b)	

#### Article 7.2 Admission requirements

- 1. Admission to the Master's programme is possible for an applicant who has obtained a Bachelor's degree at an institution of academic higher education, which demonstrates the following knowledge, understanding and skills:
  - a. Knowledge and understanding:
    - Biochemistry and Cell Biology (insight into molecular and cellular processes in living organisms);
    - Genetics (both at the organismal and population level);
    - Evolutionary biology (origin and development of life, processes of speciation, relationship between and within taxa, building plans of the most important groups);
    - Ecology (understanding of ecosystems, the ecological processes that play a role within them and the interrelationship of those processes, behavioral ecology);
    - Animal and Plant Physiology (the function at supra-cellular level, insight into the construction and function of the main tissues, organs and organ systems and the regulation of their operation);
    - Knowledge and understanding of basic statistical (t-test, regression and correlation analysis, analysis of variance, non-parametric tests) and

Partly legal provison & ordinance CvB, see appendix 3. Admission requirements excepted from participation in WHW



mathematical principles and techniques (differentiation and integration, ordinary differential equations).

#### b. Skills:

- The ability to collect data in a systematic way by means of observations during (laboratory) research and/or fieldwork, as well through literature review or other authorative (internet) sources,
- The ability to manage the collected data and observations in relation to each other, save, process, interpret them and write a scientific report that meets the bachelor level,
- The ability to clearly define a biological question, along with accompanying assumptions – and to determine a strategy for answering the question (under guidance),
- The ability to analyze research on main lines, both with regard to the design and conduct of research and to the interpretation of results.
- 2. The Admissions Board will investigate whether the applicant meets the admission requirements.

Legal provision

- 3. In addition to the requirements referred to in the first paragraph, the Admissions Board can also assess requests for admission in terms of the following criteria:
  - a. talent and motivation;
  - b. proficiency in methods and techniques; i.e. the ability to work with computer programs for word processing, spreadsheets, modelling, statistical processing, graphics, presentations, management of databases and consultation of scientific literature.

Partly legal provison & ordinance CvB, see appendix 3. Admission requirements excepted from participation in WHW

- 4. Direct admission is granted to students with a Bachelor of Science degree in Biology from a Dutch university. Admission is also provided to VU students with a Bachelor's degree in Biomedical Sciences or Health and Life Sciences, with an examination programme that includes at least the following components:
  - a. Minor Evolutionary Biology and Ecology (EBE, 30 EC)
  - b. The alternative embedded pre-Master programme that may apply to HBO students contains the following courses:
    - AB\_1020 Environmental Toxicology (6 EC);
    - AB\_1022 Evolutionary Genetics (6 EC);
    - AB\_1041 Behavioral Biology (6 EC);
    - AB\_1261 Diversiteit van Leven (6 EC);
    - AB\_1219 Adaptation to Human Environments (6EC).
  - c. An alternative BSc or pre-Master programme that has been pre-approved by the Admissions Board.
- 5. In addition to the requirements referred to in the paragraphs 1 and 3, the Board will also assess requests for admission in terms of the following criteria for students coming from outside the European Economic Area:
  - a. Average grades for classes in ecological, evolutionary, genetic, physiological
    and statistical subjects should be within the top 30 %. (i.e. 7 or higher for Dutch
    grades, 14 or higher in the French system, B or A for USA or UK grades and, 2
    or 1 for German grades);
  - b. The period between the obtaining of the Bachelor's degree and the start of the Master's programme should not be longer than 5 years, unless, according to the Admission Board the applicant has been able to maintain and update his/her knowledge sufficiently by taking additional courses or by working in the field.



6.	When the programme commences, the candidate must have fully completed the Bachelor's programme or premaster programme allowing admission to this Master's programme.	
7.	Exceptional and highly motivated students have the possibility to be selected for the IMABEE track, see Article 9.2.	

# Article 7.3 English language requirement for English-language Master's programmes or English-language specializations

1. In deviation from the language proficiency requirements as stated in the Application and registration regulation (RAI) an applicant should demonstrate that he or she has sufficient level of proficiency in English by meeting at least one of the following standards, no more than two (2) years before the start of the programme at the VU:

Advice OLC; approval FGV (9.38 sub b)

- Successful completion of 6VWO exam English;
- (academic) IELTS (>6.5) with the minimum sub-scores:
  - Listening: 6.0;
  - Reading: 6.0;
  - Writing: 6.5, and;
  - Speaking: 6.0.
- TOEFL paper based test (> 580) with the minimum sub-scores:
  - Listening Comprehension: 58;
  - Structure and Written Expression: 59, and;
  - Reading Comprehension:58
- TOEFL internet based test (> 92) with the minimum sub-scores:
  - Listening: 19;
  - Reading: 18;
  - Writing: 24, and;
  - Speaking: 19.
- Cambridge Certificate of Proficiency in English (CPE) of het Cambridge Certificate of Advanced English (CAE).



Article 7.4 Pre-Master's programme

1.	a) Students with a Bachelor's degree of a university of applied science (HBO) in a field	Advice OLC;		
	that corresponds to a sufficient extent with the subject area covered by the Master's	approval FGV		
	programme can request admission to the pre-Master's programme.	(9.38 sub b)		
	b) Students with a Bachelor's degree from an institution of academic higher education			
	in a field that does not sufficiently corresponds with the subject area covered by the			
	Master's programme can request admission to the pre-Master's programme.			
2.	The pre-Master's programme comprises [30] EC and is made up of the following units	Advice OLC;		
	of study:	approval FGV		
	a. Option 1 - Minor Evolutionary Biology and Ecology (EBE, 30 EC);	(9.38 sub b)		
	b. Option 2 - An alternative 30 EC pre-Master programme can be agreed upon if the			
	student has already obtained an HBO degree, and will then contain the following			
	course:			
	<ul> <li>AB_1020 Environmental Toxicology (6 EC);</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>AB_1022 Evolutionary Genetics (6 EC);</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>AB_1041 Behavioral Biology (6 EC);</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>AB_1261 Diversiteit van Leven (6 EC);</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>AB_1219 Adaptation to Human Environments (6EC).</li> </ul>			
	c. Option 3 - If, based on the content of the educational programme previously			
	followed by the candidate, the Admissions Board decided that less than 30 EC			
	and/or different courses are required, an alternative pre-Master programme will be			
	proposed.			
3.	A successfully completed pre-Master's programme serves as proof of admission to the	Legal provision		
	specified Master's programme in the subsequent academic year.			
4.	A candidate can only participate in one pre-Master's programme at the Vrije	Ordinance CvB,		
	Universiteit.	see appendix 3		

## 8. Interim examinations and results

Article 8.1 Sequence of interim examinations

1.	Students may participate in interim examinations [or practical exercises] of the	Advice OLC;
	components below only if they have passed the interim examination or examinations	approval FGV
	for the components mentioned hereinafter:	(7.13 h, s & t)
	- AM 1114 - Research Project E&E II after passing: AM 1100 - Research Project	
	E&E I	

Article 8.2 Validity period for results

-			
Ī	1.	If the exam shows that a student's knowledge is insufficient or outdated, or if the	Advice OLC;
		student's skills evaluated in the exam are demonstrably outdated, the Examination	approval FGV
		Board may impose a supplementary or replacement examination for a course for which	(7.13 k)
		an examination was passed more than 6 years ago.	

Article 8.3 Maximum Exemption(s)

A maximum of 36 EC of the curriculum can be accumulated through granted exemptions, based on previous results within other master's programmes.	Advice OLC, approval FGV (7.13 par. 2,
	under r jo art. 9.38 sub b)



Article 8.4 Degree

Degree Students who have successfully completed their Master's final Examination are awarded a Master of Science degree (MSc). The degree awarded is stated on the diploma. Specialization name will be stated on the diploma if one has successfully completed at least 24 EC of the specific Specialization; otherwise no track name will be stated on the diploma.

Legal provision, WHW



# **Section B2: Programme specific – content of programme**

## 9. Programme objectives, specializations and exit qualifications

#### Article 9.1 Workload

1.	The programme has a workload of 120 EC.	Advice OLC;
		(7.13 a)

#### Article 9.2 Specializations

The programme has the following specializations:

- a. Research Specialization Ecology & Evolution;
- b. Research Specialization International Master Biodiversity, Ecology & Evolution (IMABEE);
- c. Societal specialization Science Communication;
- d. Societal specialization Science in Society;
- e. Societal specialization Education.

Ad. b. IMABEE, International Master of Biodiversity, Ecology and Evolution. In the second year, provided that all the courses of the 1st semester of the 1st year have been completed above average, it is possible to enter the IMABEE programme. This means that the complete 2nd year (60 EC) can be followed at one of the partner universities (University of Rennes, France; University of Göttingen, Germany; University of Aarhus, Denmark).

Ad. e. Education: In the second year, the Societal specialization - Education can be chosen. The Master's graduate with a specialization in Education (CROHO number 68502, accreditation date 1 January 2010) obtains a certificate that qualifies the graduate to teach Biology in secondary schools (this is a 'grade one' certificate, i.e. it qualifies the graduate to teach pupils who will sit public exams in the subject).

#### Article 9.3 Programme objective

The programme aims to provide students with the knowledge, skills and insights required to operate as an independent professional within the field of Ecology and Evolution, and to be a suitable candidate for a subsequent PhD study leading to a career in a fundamental or applied research field. As a consequence, it is a research-oriented programme. Having completed the programme the student should have developed a critical, scientific attitude and an awareness of the ethical and social aspects of Ecology and Evolution.

The programme offers a broad package of courses and research experiences that provide a firm theoretical and practical basis for a Masters' degree with the possibility to develop a distinct, individual profile within the array of ecological and evolutionary sub-disciplines.

In addition, it is possible to follow the Societal Specializations in the second year of this master (See Article 9.2).

Advice OLC;

(7.13 a)

Advice OLC; (7.13 a)



Article 9.4 Exit qualifications

1. At all events, a graduate of the study programme will have: learning outcomes of the MSc Ecology programme according to the Dublin descriptors:

Approval OLC (7.13 c)

- **A. Dublin descriptor 1** *Knowledge and understanding*: The graduate should have specialized theoretical and practical knowledge of ecological and evolutionary science notably within the field of his/her specialization. The graduate:
  - masters the field's conceptual framework, understands the state of the art in terms
    of developing theories and has insight into the most important current research
    issues in ecology and evolution,
  - b. appreciates the place of this discipline within Biology and the Natural Sciences,
  - c. appreciates the scientific and social relevance of ecology and evolution,
  - d. is able to think in multidisciplinary terms,
  - e. has sufficient knowledge of and is able to apply appropriate mathematical and statistical methods and computer software.
- **B. Dublin descriptor 2** *Application of knowledge*: The graduate should be experienced in carrying out research, in applying techniques specific to the subject area and in applying scientific knowledge to problems raised in society. The graduate:
  - a. is able to design and perform experiments in the different ecological and evolutionary fields and analyse their results,
  - b. has command of the relevant advanced research techniques and laboratory procedures,
  - c. is able to transmit his/her scientific knowledge to societal and political issues,
  - d. is able to reflect on the ethical aspects of research and its uses.
- **C. Dublin descriptor** 3 *Critical judgment*: The graduate should be able to independently and critically judge information. The graduate:
  - a. is able to independently and critically analyze ecological and evolutionary research,
  - b. is able to independently acquire, analyze and critically evaluate ecological and evolutionary information from the literature at a meta level,
  - c. has the ability to evaluate his/her own performance, both introspectively and in discussion with others.
- **D. Dublin descriptor** 4 *Communication*: The graduate should be able to transfer knowledge and skills related to his/her subject area to other persons and to adequately reply to questions and problems posed within society. The graduate:
  - a. can report orally on research results to a scientific audience in English with support of modern presentation techniques,
  - b. can report in written form on research results on the level of peer-reviewed academic journals (in English),
  - c. can make essential contributions to scientific discussions,
  - d. can operate professionally in a research team.
- **E. Dublin descriptor** 5 *Learning skills*: The graduate should develop learning skills that enable him/her further self-education and development within the subject area. The graduate:
  - a. is able to draw up a research proposal developing new research questions and directions, giving details of experimental design, performance and analysis,



b. is familiar with high-impact general scientific journals as well as professional journals in ecology and evolution,
c. able to evaluate and reflect on scientific contributions of peers,
d. can make a well-considered choice for a specialized PhD trajectory or other positions on the job market.

#### 10. Curriculum structure

#### Article 10.1 Composition of the programme

1.	The programme comprises at least a package of compulsory components (see Article	Ordinance CvB,
	10.2) and an individual Master's thesis or academic internship.	see appendix 3
2.	Additionally the programme can offer:	Advice OLC;
	- Elective course components (12 - 18 EC); students are free to spend 6 EC to either an elective course or to expand one of their research projects with 6 EC. The shortest research project is at least 30 EC. The first research project has to take place at the Vrije Universiteit or the University of Amsterdam.	(7.13 a)
3.	Educational components are categorized as specialized (400), research oriented (500) and	Ordinance CvB,
	highly specialized (600) level.	see appendix 3

### Article 10.2 Compulsory educational components

A detailed description per educational component can be found in the Study Guide.

Educational component	course code	nr of EC	level	Advice OLC;
				(7.13 a)
Current Trends in Ecology & Evolution	AM_470507	6	500	
(VU or UvA course, depending on the year the student	or			
started)	AMU_470507			
Masterclasses in Ecology and Evolution	AM_1016	3	400	
Ecological Data Analysis	AM_1225	6	500	
Scientific Writing in English	AM_471023	3	400	
Research Project E&E I	AM_1100	30≤EC≤48	600	
Research Project E&E II	AM_1114	30≤EC≤48	600	
(Applied) Literature Survey E&E*	AM_1131	12	500	
	or			
	AM_1226			
Employability, Skills and Career (0 EC)	AM_1244	0	400	

<sup>\*</sup> In case the student follows a specialization different from the "Research Specialization - Ecology & Evolution" mentioned in Article 9.2, these compulsory 12 EC can be replaced by an equivalent number of ECs from the chosen specialization.



# Article 10.3 Elective educational components

1. The student can take one or more of the following electives without prior consent from			Advice OLC;	
the Examination Board:			(7.13 a)	
Name of educational component	course	nr of EC	level	
	code			
Evolutionary Genomics	AM_1231	6	500	
Environments through time	AMU_0022	6	500	
Ecosystem Services and Scientific Advocacy	AM_1053	6	500	
Global Ecology & Biodiversity	AMU_0027	6	500	
Invasion & Conservation Biology	AMU_0026	6	500	
Tropical Ecology	AM_1223	6	500	
Grand Challenges of Human-Ecosphere Interactions	AM_1206	6	500	
Metropole Ecology	AM_1199	6	500	
Microbial Ecology	AM_0008	6	500	
Biotic Interactions	AM_0019	6	500	
Benthic Ecosystems	AMU_0023	6	500	
Abiotic Stress	AMU_0024	6	500	
2. If the student wishes to take a different educational component than listed, advance			Advice OLC;	
permission must be obtained in writing from the Examinations Board.				(7.13 a)

#### Article 10.4 Practical exercise

The following components can be considered as practical exercises:				Approval OLC (7.13 d)
Name of educational component	course code	nr of EC	level	
Research Project E&E I	AM_1100	30≤EC≤48	600	
Research Project E&E II	AM_1114	30≤EC≤48	600	
Literature Survey E&E	AM_1131	12	500	
Applied Literature Survey E&E	AM_1226	12	500	

## Article 10.5 Participation in practical training and tutorials

1.	In the case of a practical training, the student must attend at least 100 % of the practical sessions. Should the student attend less than 100 %, he or she must repeat the practical training, or the Examinations Board may have one or more supplementary assignments issued.	Approval OLC (7.13 d)
2.	In the case of a work group with assignments, the student must attend 100 % of the work group sessions. Should the student attend less than 100 %, he/she must repeat the work group, or the examiner of the course may have one or more supplementary assignments issued.	Approval OLC (7.13 d)
3.	In exceptional circumstances, the Examinations Board may, at the request of the student, permit an exemption from this requirement if, in the opinion of the Board, the assessment of the intended skills is also possible with a lesser percentage of participation, with or without the imposition of supplementary requirements.	Approval OLC (7.13 d)



# 11. Evaluation and transitional provisions

### Article 11.1 Evaluation of the education

The education provided in this programme is evaluated in decordance with the (ditached)	Approval OLC
evaluation plan. The faculty evaluation plan offers the framework.	(7.13 a1)

# Article 11.2 Transitional provisions

By way of departure from the Teaching and Examination Regulations currently in force, the		Advice OLC (7.13	
	following transitional provisions apply for students who started the programme under a		
	previous set of Teaching and Examination Regulations:	a)	
	<ul> <li>Current Trends in Ecology &amp; Evolution (AM_470507 or AMU_470507) replaces Current Trends in Evolution AMU_0003;</li> </ul>		
	■ Ecological Data Analysis (AM_1225) replaces Experimental Design and Analysis AM_470505		
	■ The course Developmental Biology (AM_470613) have been removed from the curriculum.		

Advice and approval by the Programme Committee of M Ecology, on 26 March 2019.

Approved by the Faculty Joint Assembly, on 3 September 2019.

Adopted by the board of the Faculty of Science, on 30 August 2019.



## Appendix I Overview of articles that must be included in the OER

Based on Section 7.13, paragraph 2, of the WHW and other Sections of the Act.

Section B1: Programme specific – general provisions

6. General programme information and characteristics			
Article 6.1 Study programme information	7.13 paragraph 2 sub i, r		
Article 6.2 Teaching formats used and modes of assessment	7.13 paragraph 2 sub l, x		
[option:] Article 6.3 Academic student counselling	7.13 paragraph 2 sub u		
7. Further admission requirements			
Article 7.2 Admission requirements			
8. Interim examinations and results			
Article 8.1 Sequence of interim examinations	7.13 paragraph 2 sub h, s, t		
[option 1:] Article 8.2 Validity period for results	7.13 paragraph 2 sub k		
[option 2:] Article 8.2 Validity period for results 7.13 paragraph 2 sub k			

Section B2: Programme specific – content of programme

9. Programme objectives, specializations and exit qualifications			
Article 9.1 Workload	7.13 paragraph 2 sub g		
Article 9.2 Specializations	7.13 paragraph 2 sub a		
Article 9.3 Programme objective	7.13 paragraph 2 sub a		
Article 9.4 Exit qualifications	7.13 paragraph 2 sub b, c		
10. Curriculum structure			
Article 10.1 Composition of the programme	7.13 paragraph 2 sub a		
Article 10.2 Compulsory educational components	7.13 paragraph 2 sub a		
[Optional] Article 10.3 Elective educational components 7.13 paragraph 2 sub a			
[Optional] Article 10.4 Practical exercise	7.13 paragraph 2 sub d		
Article 10.5 Participation in practical training and tutorials 7.13 paragraph 2 sub d			
11. Evaluation and transitional provisions			
Article 11.1 Evaluation of the education	7.13 paragraph 2 sub a1		
Article 11.2 Transitional provisions	7.13 paragraph 2 sub a		



# Appendix II Overview of rights to prior consultation (advice) and rights to approve OLC and FGV

(Dutch only)

Onderwerpen Onderwijs – en Examenregeling (OER) 7.13 paragraph 2		FGV		OplC	
WHW	I	A	I	A	
a. de inhoud van de opleiding en van de daaraan verbonden examens					
a1. de wijze waarop het onderwijs in de desbetreffende opleiding wordt geëvalueerd					
b. de inhoud van de afstudeerrichtingen binnen een opleiding					
c. de kwaliteiten op het gebied van kennis, inzicht en vaardigheden die een student zich bij					
beëindiging van de opleiding moet hebben verworven					
d. waar nodig, de inrichting van praktische oefeningen					
e. de studielast van de opleiding en van elk van de daarvan deel uitmakende onderwijseenheden					
f. de nadere regels, bedoeld in de artikelen 7.8b, zesde lid, en 7.9, vijfde lid (BSA)					
g. ten aanzien van welke masteropleidingen toepassing is gegeven aan artikel 7.4a, achtste lid					
(verhoogde studielast)					
h. het aantal en de volgtijdelijkheid van de tentamens alsmede de momenten waarop deze					
afgelegd kunnen worden					
i. de voltijdse, deeltijdse of duale inrichting van de opleiding					
j. waar nodig, de volgorde waarin, de tijdvakken waarbinnen en het aantal malen per studiejaar					
dat de gelegenheid wordt geboden tot het afleggen van de tentamens en examens					
k. waar nodig, de geldigheidsduur van met goed gevolg afgelegde tentamens, behoudens de					
bevoegdheid van de examencommissie die geldigheidsduur te verlengen					
l. of de tentamens mondeling, schriftelijk of op een andere wijze worden afgelegd, behoudens de					
bevoegdheid van de examencommissie in bijzondere gevallen anders te bepalen					
m. de wijze waarop studenten met een handicap of chronische ziekte redelijkerwijs in de					
gelegenheid worden gesteld de tentamens af te leggen					
n. de openbaarheid van mondeling af te nemen tentamens, behoudens de bevoegdheid van de					
examencommissie in bijzondere gevallen anders te bepalen					
o. de termijn waarbinnen de uitslag van een tentamen bekend wordt gemaakt alsmede of en op					
welke wijze van deze termijn kan worden afgeweken					
p. de wijze waarop en de termijn gedurende welke degene die een schriftelijk tentamen heeft					
afgelegd, inzage verkrijgt in zijn beoordeelde werk					
q. de wijze waarop en de termijn gedurende welke kennis genomen kan worden van vragen en					
opdrachten, gesteld of gegeven in het kader van een schriftelijk afgenomen tentamen en van de					
normen aan de hand waarvan de beoordeling heeft plaatsgevonden					
r. de gronden waarop de examencommissie voor eerder met goed gevolg afgelegde tentamens of					
examens in het hoger onderwijs, dan wel voor buiten het hoger onderwijs opgedane kennis of					
vaardigheden, vrijstelling kan verlenen van het afleggen van een of meer tentamens					
s. waar nodig, dat het met goed gevolg afgelegd hebben van tentamens voorwaarde is voor de					
toelating tot het afleggen van andere tentamens					
t. waar nodig, de verplichting tot het deelnemen aan praktische oefeningen met het oog op de					
toelating tot het afleggen van het desbetreffende tentamen, behoudens de bevoegdheid van de					
examencommissie vrijstelling van die verplichting te verlenen, al dan niet onder oplegging van					
vervangende eisen					
u. de bewaking van studievoortgang en de individuele studiebegeleiding					
v. indien van toepassing: de wijze waarop de selectie van studenten voor een speciaal traject					
binnen een opleiding, bedoeld in artikel 7.9b, plaatsvindt (excellentietraject binnen een					
opleiding)					
x. de feitelijke vormgeving van het onderwijs					
alle overige onderwerpen die in de OER zijn geregeld maar die niet als zodanig zijn genoemd in					
art. 7.13 WHW onder a t/m x.					

De lettering komt overeen met de lettering van artikel 7.13 lid 2 WHW



# Appendix III Ordinances VU CvB and Binding Guidelines (richtlijn)

Section B1, article:	Concerns:	CvB ordinance / guideline
7.2.1	Admission criteria; at least WO Bachelor's	Richtlijn Bachelor en Masteronderwijs, revised
	degree	on 6 June 2017
7.2.3	Additional admission criteria; type of criteria	Richtlijn Bachelor en Masteronderwijs, revised
		on 6 June 2017
Section B1, article:	Concerns:	CvB ordinance / guideline
10.1	Composition programme	Richtlijn Bachelor en Masteronderwijs, revised
		on 6 June 2017
10.2	Categorization of components	Richtlijn Bachelor en Masteronderwijs, revised
		on 6 June 2017

