



Los Angeles County's Substance Use Disorder (SUD) Organized Delivery System

### START-ODS Access and Treatment for the Criminal Justice Involved Population

Presented by Department of Public Health – Substance Abuse Prevention and Control (DPH-SAPC)

Los Angeles County Annual Drug Court Conference
June 7, 2018



### **Presentation Overview**

- START-ODS
  - Overview
  - Access
- Criminal Justice Involved SUD Treatment Programs
  - Access and services for Criminal Justice Involved population
  - Specialized programs
- Recovery Bridge Housing





## START ODS Overview and Access

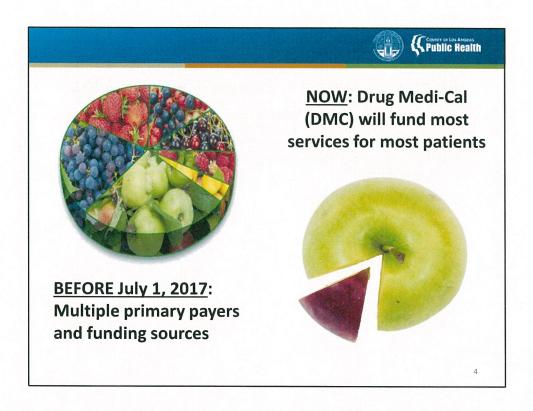
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# START-ODS SYSTEM TRANSFORMATION TO ADVANCE RECOVERY AND TREATMENT

Los Angeles County's Substance Use Disorder Organized Delivery System

The Drug Medi-Cal Organized Delivery System (DMC-ODS)
Waiver is the greatest opportunity in recent history to design and implement an SUD system of care that has the <u>financial</u> and <u>clinical</u> resources to more fully address the complex and varied needs of individuals with SUDs.







### SERVICE EXPANSION NEEDS AND OPPORTUNITIES

In 2014, Medi-Cal eligibility expanded to include single, non-elderly adults with or without dependent children and incomes up to 138 percent of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL), and in May 2016, children under 19 regardless of immigration status also became eligible if other household income eligibility requirements were met.



### **Benefits**

START-ODS expands the available services to patients in order to create a fuller continuum of care.

Old DMC-SUD System	New DMC-SUD System for Youth and Adults
<ul> <li>☑ Outpatient</li> <li>☑ Intensive Outpatient</li> <li>☑ Residential (Perinatal Patients Only)</li> <li>☑ Opioid Treatment Program</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>☑ Outpatient</li> <li>☑ Intensive Outpatient</li> <li>☑ Residential (All Populations – 3 Levels of Care)</li> <li>☑ Opioid Treatment Program</li> <li>☑ Additional Medications for Addiction Treatment</li> <li>☑ Withdrawal Management (Detox)</li> </ul>
☑ Individual Sessions (Crisis Only) ☑ Group Sessions	<ul> <li>✓ Individual Sessions (No Limits)</li> <li>✓ Group Sessions</li> <li>✓ Family Therapy</li> <li>✓ Case Management/Care Coordination</li> <li>✓ Recovery Support Services</li> <li>✓ Field-Based Services</li> <li>✓ Recovery Bridge Housing</li> </ul>



### ADVANCING CLINICAL PRACTICES AND GUIDELINES

The process for determining where an individual is referred for SUD treatment services will be based on medical necessity and the ASAM Criteria. Standardized clinical practices and tools and evidence-based practices (EBP) implemented to help improve patient outcomes.

#### **Previous SUD System**

#### **New SUD System**

Screening Tool:

Provider selected

Screening Tool:

ASAM Triage Tool for Adults

Youth and Parent Tool

Assessment Tool: Provider selected

Assessment Tool: As

ASAM-Based (ASAM

CONTINUUM or LAC approved)

EBPs:

Provider selected

EBPs:

At minimum, Motivational Interviewing and Cognitive

Behavioral Therapy

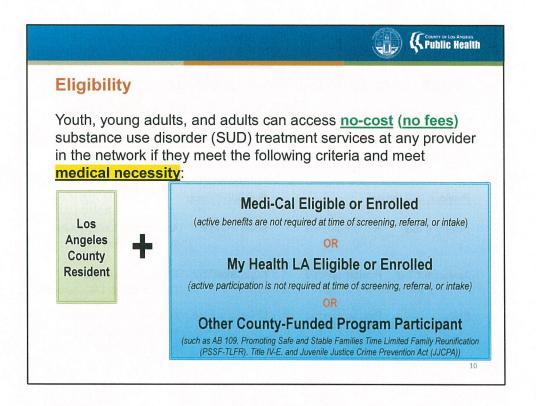
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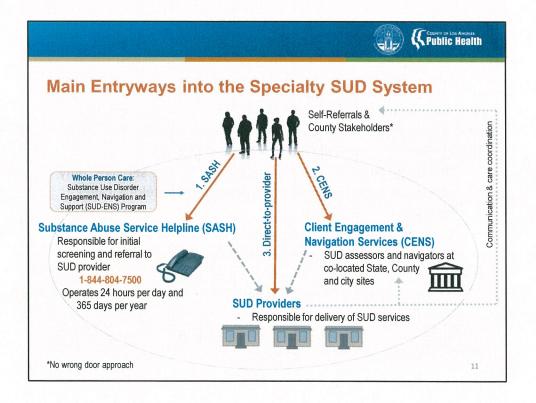


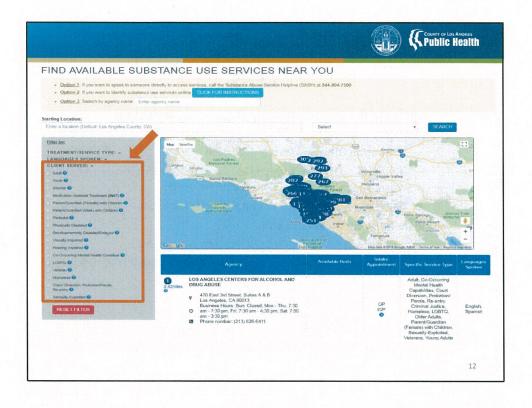
#### **DPH-SAPC**

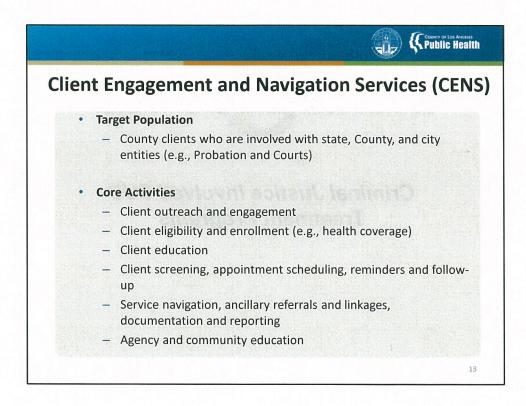
DPH-SAPC leads and facilitates the delivery of a full spectrum of prevention, treatment, and recovery support services proven to reduce the impact of substance use disorders (SUD).

- DPH-SAPC contracts out the majority of its SUD services; only one County-run residential and OP facility (Antelope Valley Rehabilitation Centers)
- Over 150 contracted community-based SUD providers who provide services at over 300 sites throughout LA County
- Mission
  - Reduce community and individual problems related to alcohol and drug abuse through evidencebased programs and policy advocacy.
- Vision
  - Provide countywide access to "Precision Addiction Medicine" → the <u>right service</u>, at the <u>right time</u>, for the <u>right duration</u>, in the <u>right setting</u>.











### **CENS**

- Co-locations for Criminal Justice Involved Population (to be discussed)
  - Probation Offices (Assembly Bill 109)
  - Courts (Co-Occurring Integrated Care System, Proposition 47 Drug Cases, and Community Collaborative Courts)
  - Jail (Substance Treatment and Re-entry Transition Community)
- More information about CENS
  - See page 26 to 31 of DPH-SAPC Provider Manual 3.0
  - http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/sapc/NetworkProviders/Privacy/ProviderManual.pdf

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## Criminal Justice Involved SUD Treatment Programs



### **START-ODS Access and SUD Treatment Services for** Criminal Justice Involved (CJI) Population • Criminal Justice Involved (CJI) Population

- - Probation supervised
  - Parole supervised
  - Court ordered (does not include drug education; Driving Under the Influence and Penal Code 1000)
    - Proposition 36 (2000)/Penal Code 1210
- Access
  - Direct to provider (Service Bed Availability Tool (SBAT; see slide 12; http://sapccis.ph.lacounty.gov/sbat/)
    - · Check Court Diversion, Probation/Parole, Re-entry on Filter
  - SASH
    - 1-844-804-7500



### **START-ODS Access and SUD Treatment Services for CJI Population**

- Substance Use Disorder treatment
  - See slide 7



### **Specialized Services for CJI Population**

- Department of Probation
  - Assembly Bill (AB) 109
- Sherriff's Department
  - Substance Treatment and Re-entry Transition Community (START Community)
- · Court
  - Co-Occurring Integrated Care Network (COIN)
  - Drug Courts
  - Community Collaborative Courts
  - CENS for Proposition 47 Drug Cases

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## AB 109/Post-Release Community Supervision (PRCS)

- Supervised by Department of Probation
- Clients supervised under PRCS referred to as Postrelease Supervised Persons (PSPs)
- Eligible for PRCS if most recent offense is N3
  - Non Violent
  - Non Serious
  - Non Sexual (though certain sex offenses may be eligible for release)



### **PSPs**

- · County offenders with N3 offense
- N3 Splits = Clients with County jail and Probation supervision
- State prisoners with latest charge being N3 offense
  - High majority of PSPs in 2011 were State prisoners with N3 offense, but numbers from this group have diminished over years
- Proposition 57 (2016)
  - Certain State prison inmates convicted of nonviolent felony offenses would be considered for early release
  - The State prison system award additional sentencing credits to inmates for good behavior and approved rehabilitative or educational achievements

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### **AB 109 CENS Probation Co-locations**

- Client Engagement and Navigation Services (CENS co-located at Probation Offices)
  - South Bay (Carson)
  - Antelope Valley (Lancaster)
  - Long Beach
  - San Fernando Valley (Pacoima)
  - Pasadena
  - Pomona
  - Rio Hondo (Whittier)
  - South Los Angeles
  - Community Resource and Reentry Center (CRRC) at Inmate Reception Center



### **AB 109/PRCS Treatment**

- AB 109 Implementation (October 1, 2011)
  - Selected treatment providers/sites
  - Limited levels of care (Residential and Outpatient Services)
- Now
  - Can be referred to SUD treatment providers offering treatment to criminal justice population (See SBAT)
  - More levels of care offered

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### Specialty AB 109 Program – START – Community

- · Partnership with Sheriff's Department
- Population: N3 (Jail Only) <u>Still in custody</u>
- Eligibility
  - History of drug/alcohol usage
  - No past violent, sexual, or arson charges
  - Clearance from Sheriff's Department
- Last 90 days in custody spent at residential treatment with ankle monitor in lieu of incarceration



### Specialty AB 109 Program – START – Community

- 6 Providers (8 Sites)
- · CENS co-located at Jail

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## Specialty AB 109 Program – Co-occurring Integrated Care Network (COIN)

- Population: AB 109 with SUD and persistent mental health
- Partners
  - Revocation Court (Division 83) Bench Officer
  - Probation
  - District Attorney
  - Public Defender
  - DMH
  - DPH-SAPC



### Specialty AB 109 Program – COIN

- Treatment
  - SUD residential treatment (up to 90 days)
  - Mental health psychotropic treatment
  - Medication Assisted Treatment
- · 2 treatment sites
- · CENS co-located at Division 83 Court

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### **Adult Drug Court**

 Drug Court based on a national model where courts (Judge, Public Defender, and District Attorney), law enforcement, Probation, and contracted SUD treatment providers work together to motivate and engage court-vetted, high risk/high needs defendants in court supervised treatment



### **Adult Drug Court**

- Courts:
  - Compton
  - Clara Shortridge Foltz Criminal Justice Center (Downtown Los Angeles)
  - East Los Angeles
  - El Monte
  - Inglewood
  - Lancaster
  - Governor George Deukmejian (Long Beach)
  - Pasadena
  - Santa Monica/LAX
  - Van Nuys

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### **Second Chance Women's Reentry Drug Court**

- The Second Chance Women's Reentry Court Program is a drug court-modeled program for female parolees and probationers who have chosen to participate in court-supervised, integrated SUD treatment as an alternative to returning to incarceration.
- Clara Shortridge Foltz Criminal Justice Center (Downtown Los Angeles)



### **Community Collaborative Courts (CCC)**

- The Community Collaborative Courts are multi-disciplinary and resource intensive responses to addressing the needs of the following:
  - Veterans
  - Chronically homeless
  - Mentally ill
  - Victims of sex trafficking
  - Transitional at-risk youth
  - Individuals with an SUD
- Goal: To engage defendants with health and social service resources in Los Angeles County, including SUD treatment

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### CCC

- Built around the collaborative team approach involving the following:
  - Court (Judge, Public Defender, and District Attorney)
  - Probation
  - Sheriff's and other law enforcement
  - Community service providers, including DPH-SAPC
- Co-located CENS at following Courts to link clients to SUD criminal justice treatment provider:
  - Compton
  - Clara Shortridge Foltz Criminal Justice Center (Downtown Los Angeles)
  - Governor George Deukmejian (Long Beach)
  - Van Nuys



### **CENS for Proposition 47 Cases**

- Penal Code (PC) 1000 (formerly "Deferred Entry of Judgment" or "DEJ") or Proposition 36 (2000)/Penal Code 1210 created statutory mechanisms for defendants to earn dismissal of Proposition 47 drug cases by completing a SUD treatment program
- DPH-SAPC collaborated with the Los Angeles City Attorney's Office to co-locate CENS staff at Courts

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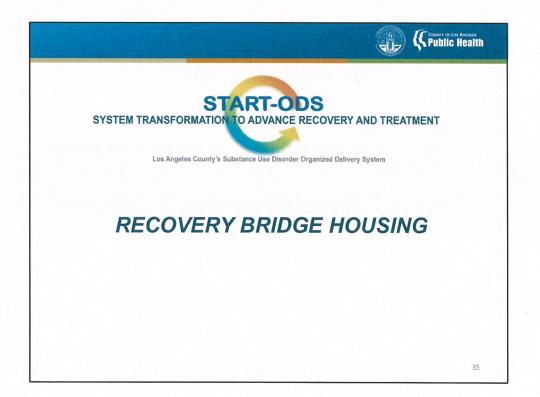
### **CENS for Proposition 47 Cases**

- · Goals:
  - Increase engagement in SUD treatment following a plea to a Proposition 47 drug case
  - Retain those defendants in treatment for minimum of 12 weeks to earn dismissal and facilitate lasting behavioral change



### **CENS for Proposition 47 Cases**

- Co-located CENS at Courts will link clients to SUD criminal justice treatment provider:
  - Clara Shortridge Foltz Criminal Justice Center (Downtown Los Angeles)
  - Van Nuys





### SUD AMONG HOMELESS AND UNSTABLY HOUSED INDIVIDUALS

- DPH-SAPC served 55,985 SUD treatment admissions in Fiscal Year (FY) 2015-16
- 21.5% of those admitted were homeless
- 34.5% of those who were homeless at admission found stable housing at discharge

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### **Recovery Bridge Housing (RBH)**

A type of abstinence-based housing that provides a safe interim living environment for DPH-SAPC patients, including those in Medications for Addiction Treatment (MAT).

Eligibility Criteria: 

✓ 18 years or older

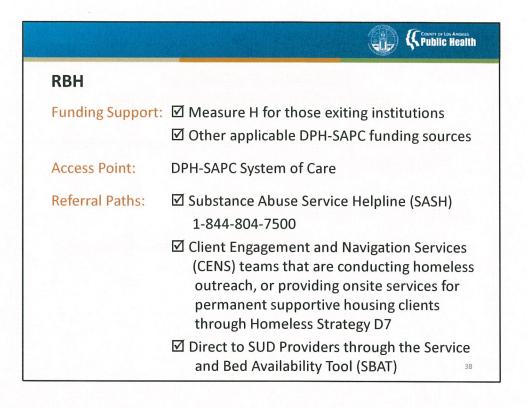
☑ Homeless or unstably housed

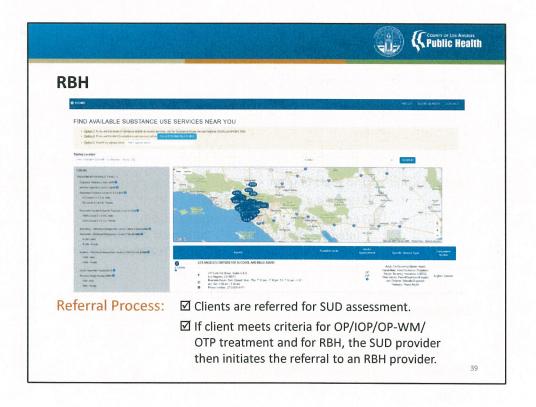
☑ Concurrently enrolled in Outpatient (OP), Intensive Outpatient (IOP), Outpatient Withdrawal Management (OP-WM), or Opioid Treatment Program (OTP)

Length of Stay: Up to 180 days for general patients, and up to 60 days

postpartum for perinatal patients

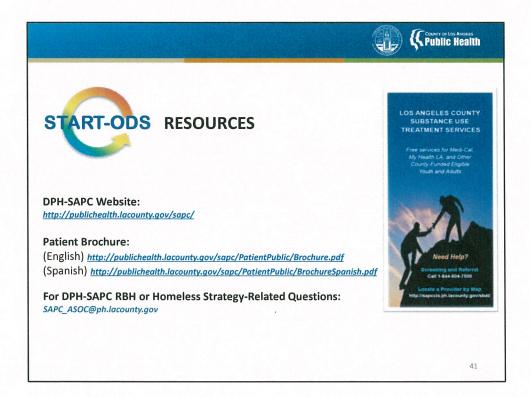
Capacity: Targeted 750 beds for FY 2017-18







# **QUESTIONS?**





### **Contact Information**

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- Client Engagement and Navigation Services (CENS) inquires:
  - Kyle Kennedy, CENS Program Analyst
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